



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 4, 2026 – 04:33 PM JST

PDB ID : 9UPR / pdb_00009upr
EMDB ID : EMD-64401
Title : Cryo-EM structure of the N-terminal domain of Omicron BA.1 in complex with nanobody N103 and S2L20 Fab
Authors : Liu, B.; Liu, H.H.; Wang, C.M.; Han, P.; Wang, Q.H.
Deposited on : 2025-04-28
Resolution : 2.77 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : **NOT EXECUTED**
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

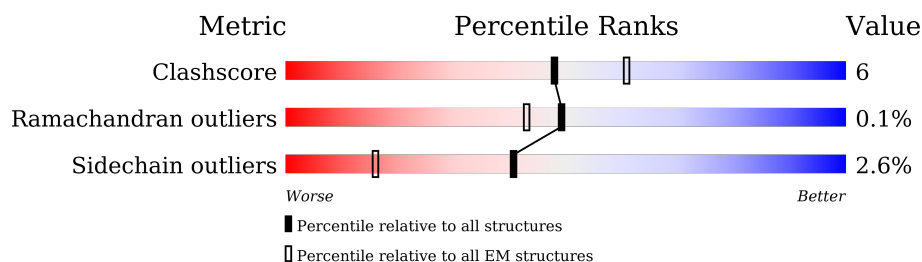
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.77 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	23984
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	236	
2	B	473	
3	E	122	
4	F	306	
5	C	2	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6014 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called S2L20 light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1652	1039	273	334	6		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called S2L20 heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	193	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1455	925	242	283	5		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called nanobody N103.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	E	118	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			877	542	157	173	5		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	F	240	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1946	1270	315	356	5		

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	67	VAL	ALA	variant	UNP P0DTC2
F	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
F	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
F	95	ILE	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
F	145	ASP	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
F	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
F	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
F	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
F	211	ARG	ASN	conflict	UNP P0DTC2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

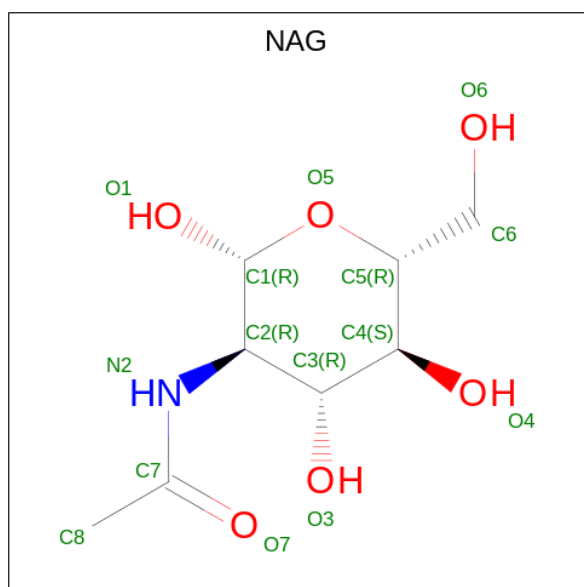
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	212	GLU	LEU	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
F	213	PRO	VAL	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
F	214	GLU	ARG	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
F	306	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
F	307	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
F	308	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
F	309	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
F	310	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
F	311	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
5	C	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		

- Molecule 6 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).

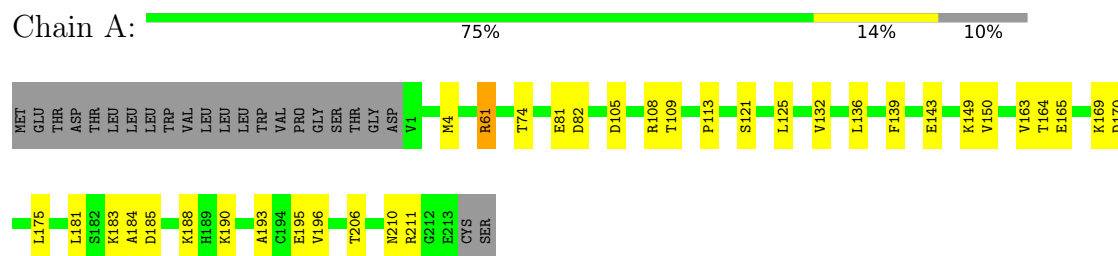


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
6	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
6	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
6	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
6	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

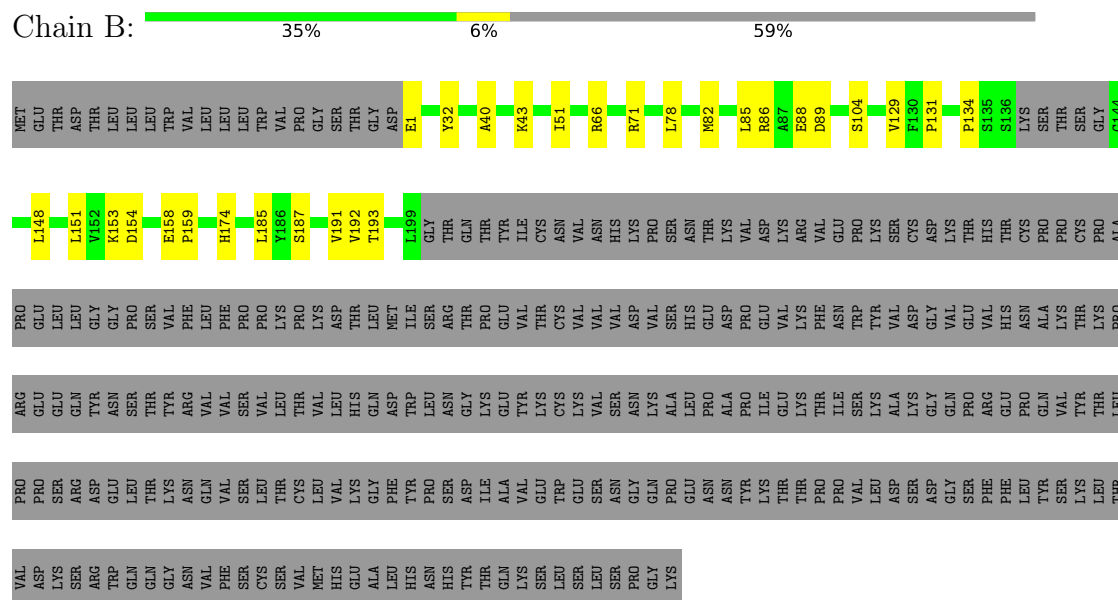
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

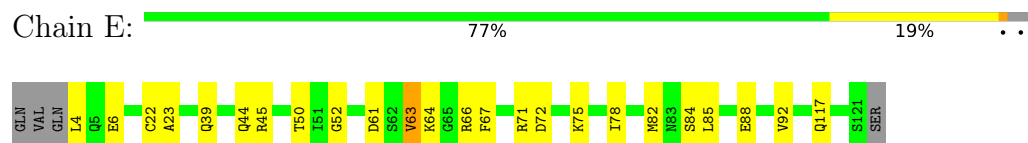
- Molecule 1: S2L20 light chain



- Molecule 2: S2L20 heavy chain



- Molecule 3: nanobody N103



- Molecule 4: Spike glycoprotein

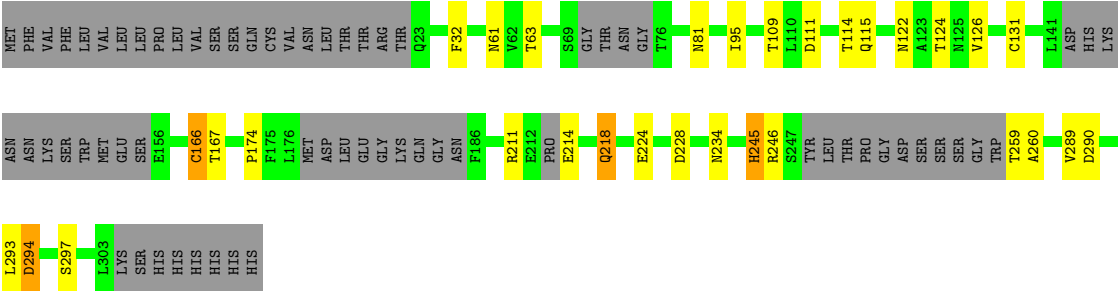
Chain F:

68%

9%

•

22%



- Molecule 5: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:

100%



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	185260	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TALOS ARCTICA	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 BIOQUANTUM (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.13	0/1691	0.33	0/2298
2	B	0.11	0/1492	0.28	0/2029
3	E	0.15	0/894	0.39	0/1213
4	F	0.12	0/1997	0.34	1/2713 (0.0%)
All	All	0.12	0/6074	0.33	1/8253 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	F	32	PHE	CB-CA-C	-5.49	110.22	116.54

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1652	0	1591	23	0
2	B	1455	0	1408	15	0
3	E	877	0	845	13	0
4	F	1946	0	1891	20	0
5	C	28	0	25	0	0
6	F	56	0	52	4	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	6014	0	5812	70	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:E:88:GLU:OE2	3:E:88:GLU:N	2.17	0.75
1:A:81:GLU:N	1:A:81:GLU:OE1	2.22	0.73
3:E:72:ASP:OD1	3:E:75:LYS:NZ	2.24	0.71
4:F:224:GLU:N	4:F:224:GLU:OE1	2.24	0.70
1:A:136:LEU:HB2	1:A:175:LEU:HB3	1.73	0.70
1:A:143:GLU:N	1:A:143:GLU:OE1	2.25	0.68
4:F:214:GLU:N	4:F:214:GLU:OE1	2.26	0.67
2:B:134:PRO:HG3	2:B:148:LEU:HB3	1.77	0.67
3:E:44:GLN:OE1	3:E:44:GLN:N	2.26	0.67
1:A:113:PRO:HB3	1:A:139:PHE:HB3	1.79	0.64
3:E:92:VAL:HG22	3:E:117:GLN:HG2	1.80	0.64
4:F:234:ASN:OD1	6:F:403:NAG:N2	2.31	0.64
1:A:163:VAL:HG22	1:A:175:LEU:HD12	1.83	0.61
4:F:122:ASN:OD1	6:F:401:NAG:N2	2.35	0.60
1:A:195:GLU:N	1:A:195:GLU:OE1	2.33	0.60
1:A:136:LEU:HD21	1:A:196:VAL:HG21	1.83	0.59
4:F:290:ASP:HB3	4:F:293:LEU:HD12	1.85	0.59
1:A:149:LYS:HB3	1:A:193:ALA:HB3	1.84	0.58
2:B:174:HIS:H	2:B:191:VAL:HG22	1.67	0.58
1:A:125:LEU:O	1:A:183:LYS:NZ	2.35	0.57
3:E:22:CYS:HB3	3:E:78:ILE:HG12	1.87	0.55
1:A:190:LYS:HE2	1:A:211:ARG:HB2	1.88	0.54
3:E:66:ARG:NH1	3:E:84:SER:O	2.40	0.53
2:B:154:ASP:HB3	2:B:185:LEU:HD22	1.89	0.53
1:A:184:ALA:O	1:A:188:LYS:HE3	2.08	0.53
3:E:64:LYS:HA	3:E:64:LYS:HE2	1.92	0.52
4:F:81:ASN:OD1	4:F:81:ASN:N	2.42	0.52
4:F:126:VAL:HG13	4:F:174:PRO:HA	1.93	0.50
1:A:121:SER:OG	2:B:131:PRO:O	2.30	0.50
1:A:61:ARG:NH1	1:A:82:ASP:OD2	2.45	0.50
4:F:61:ASN:OD1	6:F:402:NAG:N2	2.46	0.49
4:F:228:ASP:OD1	4:F:228:ASP:N	2.46	0.49
1:A:149:LYS:O	1:A:193:ALA:N	2.44	0.48

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:F:245:HIS:H	4:F:259:THR:HG22	1.78	0.48
2:B:1:GLU:OE2	2:B:1:GLU:HA	2.15	0.47
4:F:109:THR:OG1	4:F:114:THR:OG1	2.28	0.47
1:A:181:LEU:HG	1:A:185:ASP:HB2	1.97	0.46
4:F:211:ARG:HH11	4:F:211:ARG:HA	1.80	0.46
3:E:22:CYS:SG	3:E:23:ALA:N	2.89	0.46
2:B:40:ALA:HB3	2:B:43:LYS:HB2	1.98	0.46
3:E:39:GLN:HB2	3:E:45:ARG:HG2	1.97	0.45
4:F:109:THR:OG1	4:F:111:ASP:OD1	2.31	0.45
4:F:124:THR:HG22	6:F:401:NAG:HN2	1.82	0.45
4:F:218:GLN:H	4:F:218:GLN:HG2	1.61	0.44
2:B:82:MET:HB3	2:B:85:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.44
3:E:82:MET:HG2	3:E:85:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.44
2:B:66:ARG:NH2	2:B:89:ASP:OD1	2.51	0.44
2:B:158:GLU:HB2	2:B:159:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.44
1:A:195:GLU:HB3	1:A:206:THR:HG23	2.01	0.43
3:E:52:GLY:O	3:E:71:ARG:NH1	2.47	0.43
2:B:78:LEU:HD23	2:B:78:LEU:HA	1.85	0.42
1:A:4:MET:HE3	1:A:4:MET:HB3	1.93	0.42
1:A:105:ASP:N	1:A:105:ASP:OD1	2.52	0.42
1:A:210:ASN:OD1	1:A:210:ASN:C	2.61	0.42
1:A:108:ARG:HD3	1:A:108:ARG:C	2.43	0.42
3:E:61:ASP:N	3:E:61:ASP:OD1	2.51	0.42
2:B:32:TYR:O	2:B:71:ARG:NH2	2.51	0.42
4:F:131:CYS:HA	4:F:166:CYS:HA	2.01	0.42
4:F:294:ASP:OD2	4:F:297:SER:N	2.51	0.42
4:F:246:ARG:HE	4:F:259:THR:N	2.18	0.42
2:B:51:ILE:HD13	2:B:71:ARG:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:A:164:THR:OG1	1:A:165:GLU:N	2.53	0.41
2:B:153:LYS:O	2:B:187:SER:OG	2.37	0.41
2:B:129:VAL:HA	2:B:151:LEU:O	2.21	0.41
4:F:259:THR:OG1	4:F:260:ALA:N	2.53	0.41
1:A:108:ARG:HD3	1:A:109:THR:O	2.21	0.41
3:E:63:VAL:HG11	3:E:67:PHE:CE2	2.56	0.41
2:B:86:ARG:HG3	2:B:88:GLU:HG2	2.04	0.40
1:A:169:LYS:NZ	1:A:170:ASP:HB3	2.35	0.40
4:F:115:GLN:OE1	4:F:167:THR:OG1	2.39	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	211/236 (89%)	205 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	189/473 (40%)	186 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
3	E	116/122 (95%)	110 (95%)	6 (5%)	0	100	100
4	F	228/306 (74%)	219 (96%)	8 (4%)	1 (0%)	30	57
All	All	744/1137 (65%)	720 (97%)	23 (3%)	1 (0%)	49	75

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	F	166	CYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	189/210 (90%)	185 (98%)	4 (2%)	47	76
2	B	158/417 (38%)	155 (98%)	3 (2%)	50	78
3	E	91/95 (96%)	87 (96%)	4 (4%)	25	56
4	F	218/278 (78%)	212 (97%)	6 (3%)	38	70
All	All	656/1000 (66%)	639 (97%)	17 (3%)	41	72

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	61	ARG
1	A	74	THR
1	A	132	VAL
1	A	150	VAL
2	B	104	SER
2	B	192	VAL
2	B	193	THR
3	E	4	LEU
3	E	6	GLU
3	E	50	THR
3	E	63	VAL
4	F	63	THR
4	F	95	ILE
4	F	218	GLN
4	F	245	HIS
4	F	289	VAL
4	F	294	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	147	GLN
1	A	198	HIS
2	B	30	ASN
2	B	174	HIS
3	E	83	ASN
3	E	102	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	NAG	C	1	5,4	14,14,15	0.17	0	17,19,21	0.39	0
5	NAG	C	2	5	14,14,15	0.27	0	17,19,21	0.47	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	C	1	5,4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	C	2	5	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

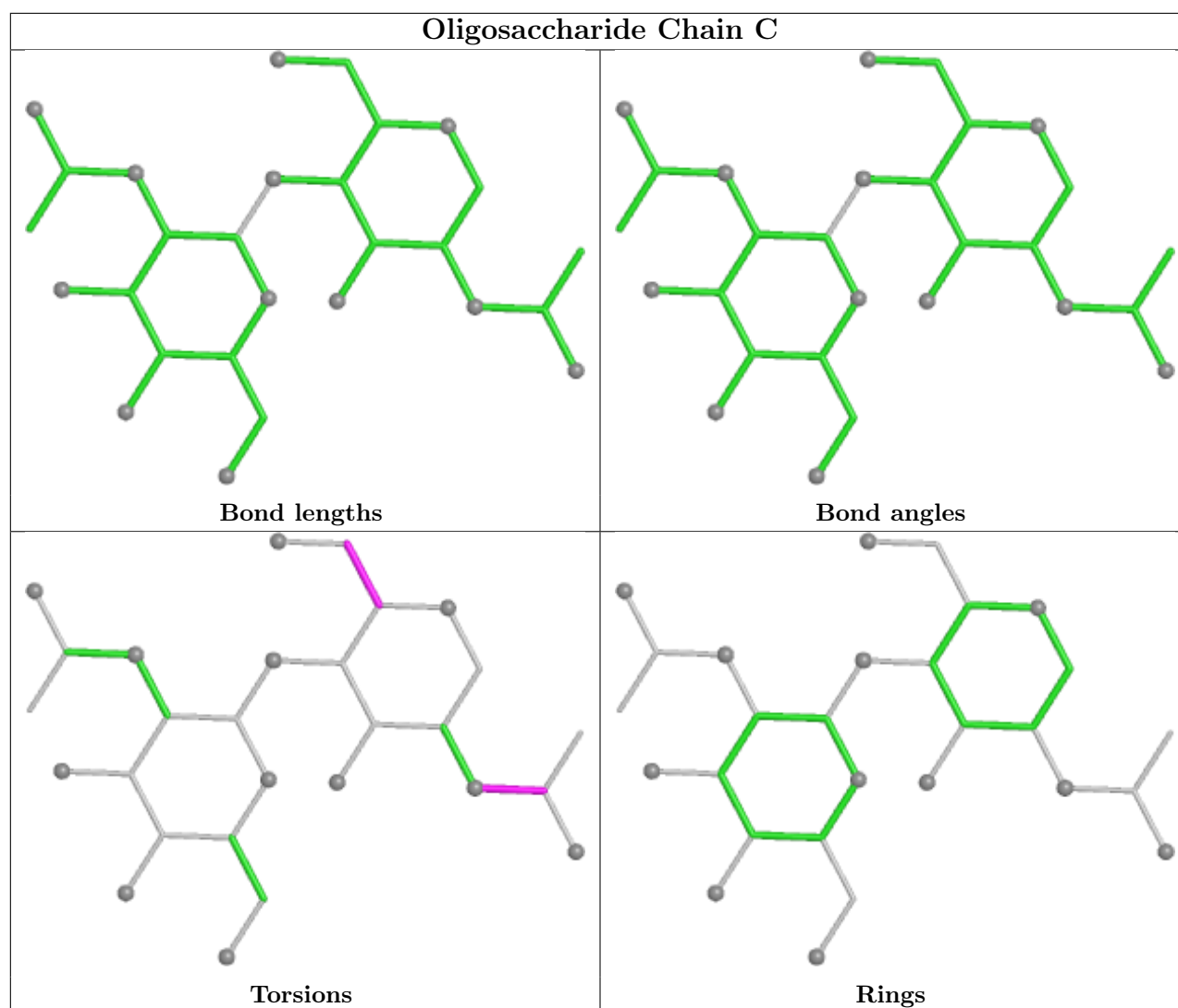
All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	C	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	C	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	C	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	C	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
6	NAG	F	404	4	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.56	0
6	NAG	F	402	4	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.55	0
6	NAG	F	403	4	14,14,15	0.95	2 (14%)	17,19,21	0.70	1 (5%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
6	NAG	F	401	4	14,14,15	0.74	1 (7%)	17,19,21	0.90	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	NAG	F	404	4	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	F	402	4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	F	403	4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	F	401	4	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	F	403	NAG	O5-C1	2.54	1.47	1.43
6	F	403	NAG	C1-C2	2.43	1.56	1.52
6	F	401	NAG	O5-C1	2.18	1.47	1.43

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	F	401	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.19	116.52	112.19
6	F	403	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.10	115.04	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (12) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	F	402	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	F	402	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
6	F	401	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	F	401	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	F	402	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	F	402	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	F	403	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	F	403	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	F	403	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	F	401	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	F	403	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
6	F	401	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	F	402	NAG	1	0
6	F	403	NAG	1	0
6	F	401	NAG	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.