



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 12, 2024 – 06:24 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4B18
Title : The crystal structure of human Importin alpha 5 with TERT NLS peptide
Authors : Kim, K.L.; Yoo, J.H.; Cho, H.S.
Deposited on : 2012-07-08
Resolution : 2.52 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1
EDS : 2.36.2
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

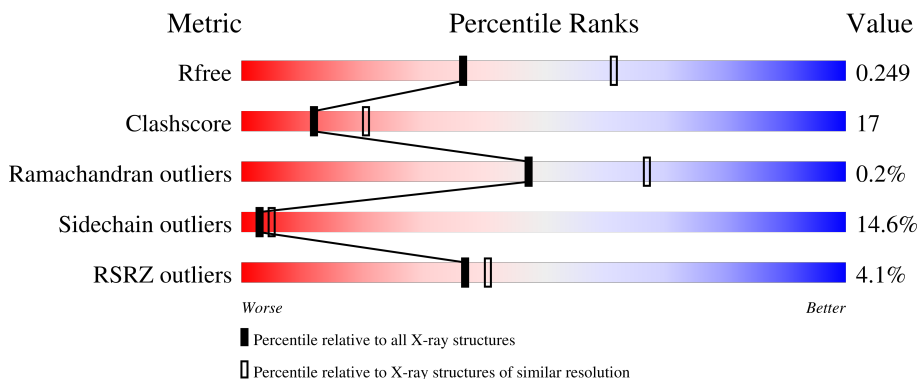
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.52 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5743 (2.54-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	6463 (2.54-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6335 (2.54-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6337 (2.54-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5630 (2.54-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	447	
2	B	20	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3464 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called IMPORTIN SUBUNIT ALPHA-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	427	3310	2105	557	630	18	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called TELOMERASE REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
2	B	16	140	84	38	18	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	241	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O14746

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
3	A	14	14	14	0	0

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	159.72Å 59.92Å 69.33Å 90.00° 96.29° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	70.00 – 2.52 29.87 – 2.52	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.2 (70.00-2.52) 96.3 (29.87-2.52)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.92 (at 2.51Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.253 0.197 , 0.249	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1101 reflections (5.14%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	55.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.182	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 41.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3464	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.70% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.85	4/3369 (0.1%)	0.94	6/4578 (0.1%)
2	B	0.73	0/141	1.12	1/184 (0.5%)
All	All	0.84	4/3510 (0.1%)	0.94	7/4762 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	402	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.23	1.47	1.41
1	A	191	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.14	1.47	1.41
1	A	261	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.09	1.47	1.41
1	A	276	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.06	1.47	1.41

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	262	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	-6.37	100.17	111.00
1	A	125	PRO	C-N-CA	-5.99	109.72	122.30
1	A	233	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.75	100.48	111.40
1	A	422	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	-5.69	101.33	111.00
2	B	239	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.30	117.65	120.30
1	A	233	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	5.26	119.31	110.90
1	A	130	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.15	117.72	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	124	THR	Peptide
1	A	157	GLY	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3310	0	3351	120	0
2	B	140	0	160	4	0
3	A	14	0	0	1	0
All	All	3464	0	3511	120	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

All (120) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:84:THR:CG2	1:A:87:MET:N	1.70	1.52
1:A:84:THR:HG23	1:A:86:ASP:N	1.38	1.34
1:A:84:THR:HG22	1:A:87:MET:N	1.37	1.26
1:A:463:THR:CG2	1:A:465:ILE:HG12	1.79	1.13
1:A:84:THR:HG21	1:A:87:MET:N	1.44	1.10
1:A:83:ILE:HD13	1:A:83:ILE:O	1.53	1.07
1:A:84:THR:CG2	1:A:86:ASP:N	2.21	1.02
1:A:371:ALA:O	1:A:375:THR:HG22	1.70	0.92
1:A:84:THR:HG23	1:A:86:ASP:H	1.07	0.90
1:A:463:THR:HG21	1:A:465:ILE:HG12	1.53	0.87
1:A:84:THR:HB	1:A:87:MET:SD	2.15	0.85
1:A:222:LYS:NZ	1:A:225:ARG:HB3	1.92	0.84
1:A:84:THR:CG2	1:A:86:ASP:C	2.49	0.81
1:A:83:ILE:O	1:A:83:ILE:CD1	2.30	0.80
1:A:222:LYS:HZ3	1:A:225:ARG:N	1.78	0.80
1:A:222:LYS:HZ3	1:A:225:ARG:CB	1.95	0.79
1:A:463:THR:HG22	1:A:465:ILE:H	1.48	0.79

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:466:ASN:HB3	1:A:469:CYS:SG	2.23	0.78
1:A:84:THR:CG2	1:A:86:ASP:CA	2.62	0.78
1:A:306:MET:CE	1:A:342:SER:HA	2.14	0.78
1:A:439:ILE:N	1:A:439:ILE:HD13	2.00	0.77
1:A:222:LYS:HZ3	1:A:225:ARG:HB3	1.48	0.76
1:A:84:THR:HG21	1:A:86:ASP:C	2.05	0.76
1:A:222:LYS:NZ	1:A:225:ARG:H	1.83	0.76
1:A:463:THR:HG23	1:A:465:ILE:CD1	2.16	0.75
1:A:489:ASN:HB3	1:A:492:ILE:HG13	1.69	0.75
1:A:84:THR:HG23	1:A:86:ASP:CA	2.16	0.74
1:A:122:ILE:HD11	1:A:161:GLN:HB3	1.69	0.73
1:A:214:PRO:HB2	1:A:215:PRO:HD3	1.71	0.73
1:A:222:LYS:HZ3	1:A:225:ARG:H	1.36	0.73
1:A:95:SER:O	1:A:99:GLN:HG3	1.89	0.73
1:A:405:THR:HG22	1:A:446:GLY:HA3	1.73	0.70
1:A:463:THR:CG2	1:A:465:ILE:CG1	2.64	0.70
1:A:441:GLN:O	1:A:445:ASN:ND2	2.25	0.69
1:A:457:GLU:HG2	1:A:460:ARG:HH11	1.57	0.69
1:A:219:LEU:HD22	1:A:228:MET:SD	2.33	0.68
1:A:191:TRP:CZ3	2:B:239:ARG:HD2	2.28	0.68
1:A:372:GLN:HA	1:A:375:THR:HG23	1.74	0.68
1:A:327:ASP:O	1:A:331:THR:HG22	1.95	0.67
1:A:413:ALA:HA	1:A:453:LEU:HD22	1.76	0.66
1:A:384:ALA:O	1:A:388:ILE:HG13	1.96	0.66
1:A:470:ALA:O	1:A:474:GLU:HG3	1.96	0.66
1:A:448:GLU:OE1	1:A:495:LYS:HE2	1.96	0.65
1:A:463:THR:HG23	1:A:465:ILE:HG12	1.75	0.64
1:A:260:SER:HA	1:A:297:VAL:HG12	1.81	0.63
1:A:160:LEU:HD22	1:A:163:ARG:HH21	1.65	0.61
1:A:213:LEU:HB3	1:A:214:PRO:HD3	1.81	0.61
1:A:371:ALA:O	1:A:375:THR:CG2	2.46	0.60
1:A:220:PHE:CD2	1:A:258:VAL:HG11	2.37	0.60
1:A:442:VAL:HA	1:A:445:ASN:HD22	1.68	0.59
1:A:463:THR:HG23	1:A:465:ILE:CG1	2.31	0.59
1:A:262:LEU:O	1:A:265:VAL:HG12	2.03	0.59
1:A:222:LYS:HZ3	1:A:225:ARG:CA	2.14	0.59
1:A:214:PRO:HB2	1:A:215:PRO:CD	2.32	0.59
1:A:463:THR:HG23	1:A:465:ILE:HD11	1.85	0.58
1:A:306:MET:CE	1:A:342:SER:OG	2.51	0.58
1:A:158:ASN:OD1	1:A:161:GLN:HG3	2.03	0.57
1:A:84:THR:HG22	1:A:87:MET:CA	2.28	0.57

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:223:GLN:NE2	1:A:223:GLN:H	2.03	0.56
1:A:405:THR:HG21	1:A:442:VAL:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:187:GLU:O	1:A:190:VAL:HG12	2.06	0.56
1:A:317:LEU:CD2	1:A:357:GLU:HB3	2.36	0.56
1:A:222:LYS:HD3	1:A:224:ASN:HB2	1.88	0.56
1:A:222:LYS:HZ1	1:A:225:ARG:HB3	1.71	0.54
1:A:306:MET:HE2	1:A:342:SER:CB	2.38	0.54
1:A:84:THR:HB	1:A:87:MET:CG	2.37	0.54
1:A:356:LYS:HE3	2:B:224:ARG:HH22	1.73	0.53
1:A:306:MET:HE2	1:A:342:SER:CA	2.38	0.53
1:A:306:MET:HE2	1:A:342:SER:HA	1.88	0.53
1:A:223:GLN:H	1:A:223:GLN:HE21	1.55	0.53
1:A:327:ASP:OD1	1:A:330:GLN:HG3	2.09	0.53
1:A:317:LEU:HD21	1:A:357:GLU:HB3	1.91	0.52
1:A:91:ILE:HG23	1:A:130:ARG:HG2	1.91	0.52
1:A:153:ASN:O	1:A:156:SER:OG	2.19	0.52
1:A:306:MET:HE3	1:A:342:SER:OG	2.09	0.52
1:A:122:ILE:CD1	1:A:161:GLN:HB3	2.37	0.51
1:A:190:VAL:HG13	1:A:231:ASN:HB3	1.93	0.50
1:A:222:LYS:CD	1:A:224:ASN:HB2	2.42	0.50
1:A:84:THR:HG22	1:A:84:THR:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:222:LYS:HD3	1:A:224:ASN:CB	2.42	0.49
1:A:465:ILE:HD13	1:A:465:ILE:N	2.27	0.49
1:A:463:THR:CG2	1:A:465:ILE:H	2.21	0.48
1:A:405:THR:HG22	1:A:446:GLY:CA	2.42	0.48
1:A:259:LEU:HD12	1:A:259:LEU:HA	1.72	0.48
1:A:306:MET:HE2	1:A:342:SER:OG	2.13	0.48
1:A:82:VAL:HG12	1:A:82:VAL:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:149:TRP:CE2	2:B:239:ARG:HG2	2.50	0.46
1:A:160:LEU:CD2	1:A:163:ARG:HH21	2.26	0.46
1:A:84:THR:HG21	1:A:86:ASP:CA	2.42	0.46
1:A:328:ASP:HA	1:A:331:THR:HG23	1.96	0.46
1:A:349:SER:O	1:A:355:LYS:HE3	2.14	0.46
1:A:149:TRP:CZ2	2:B:239:ARG:HG2	2.51	0.46
1:A:404:ILE:O	1:A:408:THR:HG23	2.15	0.46
1:A:83:ILE:HD13	1:A:83:ILE:C	2.32	0.45
1:A:99:GLN:OE1	1:A:137:ARG:NH2	2.43	0.45
1:A:457:GLU:CG	1:A:460:ARG:HH11	2.28	0.45
1:A:356:LYS:HB3	1:A:356:LYS:HE2	1.65	0.44
1:A:441:GLN:C	1:A:445:ASN:ND2	2.70	0.44
1:A:83:ILE:O	1:A:83:ILE:CG1	2.64	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:86:ASP:O	1:A:90:MET:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:A:439:ILE:HD13	1:A:439:ILE:H	1.80	0.44
1:A:389:LEU:HD23	1:A:389:LEU:HA	1.80	0.43
1:A:453:LEU:HD12	1:A:453:LEU:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:376:VAL:HG12	1:A:382:PHE:CE2	2.53	0.43
1:A:374:GLN:HB2	1:A:415:GLN:NE2	2.34	0.43
1:A:91:ILE:HD11	1:A:131:PHE:CZ	2.54	0.43
1:A:436:ASP:OD1	1:A:438:LYS:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:A:416:ILE:HB	1:A:453:LEU:HD23	2.01	0.42
1:A:222:LYS:HD2	1:A:224:ASN:H	1.84	0.41
1:A:484:LEU:HD22	1:A:492:ILE:HG21	2.02	0.41
1:A:482:GLU:HA	1:A:485:GLN:NE2	2.35	0.41
1:A:84:THR:HG22	1:A:87:MET:CB	2.50	0.41
1:A:201:THR:HG22	1:A:202:MET:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:260:SER:HA	1:A:297:VAL:CG1	2.49	0.41
1:A:331:THR:HG21	3:A:2008:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:429:CYS:SG	1:A:477:GLY:HA3	2.61	0.41
1:A:442:VAL:CA	1:A:445:ASN:HD22	2.31	0.41
1:A:84:THR:HG22	1:A:87:MET:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:A:122:ILE:O	1:A:122:ILE:HG22	2.20	0.40
1:A:287:ASP:OD1	1:A:287:ASP:N	2.53	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	425/447 (95%)	407 (96%)	17 (4%)	1 (0%)	47 67
2	B	12/20 (60%)	11 (92%)	1 (8%)	0	100 100
All	All	437/467 (94%)	418 (96%)	18 (4%)	1 (0%)	47 67

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	114	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	369/386 (96%)	314 (85%)	55 (15%)	3 5
2	B	15/16 (94%)	14 (93%)	1 (7%)	16 29
All	All	384/402 (96%)	328 (85%)	56 (15%)	3 5

All (56) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	83	ILE
1	A	84	THR
1	A	85	SER
1	A	86	ASP
1	A	91	ILE
1	A	94	LYS
1	A	97	GLU
1	A	101	SER
1	A	105	LYS
1	A	159	SER
1	A	160	LEU
1	A	173	ILE
1	A	176	GLU
1	A	179	SER
1	A	180	SER
1	A	181	GLU
1	A	183	GLU
1	A	201	THR
1	A	202	MET
1	A	211	ASN
1	A	222	LYS
1	A	223	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	224	ASN
1	A	228	MET
1	A	233	VAL
1	A	248	GLU
1	A	252	VAL
1	A	266	SER
1	A	300	ARG
1	A	301	LEU
1	A	308	ASN
1	A	329	ILE
1	A	331	THR
1	A	335	LEU
1	A	341	GLN
1	A	349	SER
1	A	375	THR
1	A	380	ASN
1	A	387	SER
1	A	395	ARG
1	A	398	LYS
1	A	405	THR
1	A	421	GLU
1	A	428	LEU
1	A	437	SER
1	A	451	LEU
1	A	461	ASN
1	A	465	ILE
1	A	471	LEU
1	A	486	SER
1	A	488	GLU
1	A	493	TYR
1	A	494	GLN
1	A	495	LYS
1	A	500	ILE
2	B	229	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	104	GLN
1	A	161	GLN
1	A	223	GLN
1	A	445	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	456	GLN
1	A	461	ASN
1	A	485	GLN
1	A	494	GLN
1	A	502	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	427/447 (95%)	-0.09	14 (3%) 46 50	36, 56, 94, 120	0
2	B	16/20 (80%)	0.48	4 (25%) 0 0	49, 62, 109, 111	0
All	All	443/467 (94%)	-0.07	18 (4%) 37 41	36, 56, 94, 120	0

All (18) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	464	GLY	3.9
1	A	462	GLY	3.7
1	A	465	ILE	3.5
1	A	490	GLN	3.3
2	B	229	SER	3.2
1	A	505	GLY	3.0
2	B	241	ALA	2.7
1	A	359	CYS	2.7
1	A	79	PRO	2.5
1	A	81	GLY	2.5
1	A	82	VAL	2.5
1	A	224	ASN	2.4
1	A	115	ASN	2.3
2	B	224	ARG	2.3
1	A	460	ARG	2.3
2	B	223	ARG	2.3
1	A	358	ALA	2.1
1	A	493	TYR	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.