



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 12, 2024 – 11:11 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3ZN5  
Title : VP16, a capsid protein of bacteriophage P23-77 (VP16-virus-derived)  
Authors : Rissanen, I.; Grimes, J.M.; Pawlowski, A.; Mantynen, S.; Harlos, K.; Bamford, J.K.H.; Stuart, D.I.  
Deposited on : 2013-02-13  
Resolution : 2.36 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 2.36.2  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

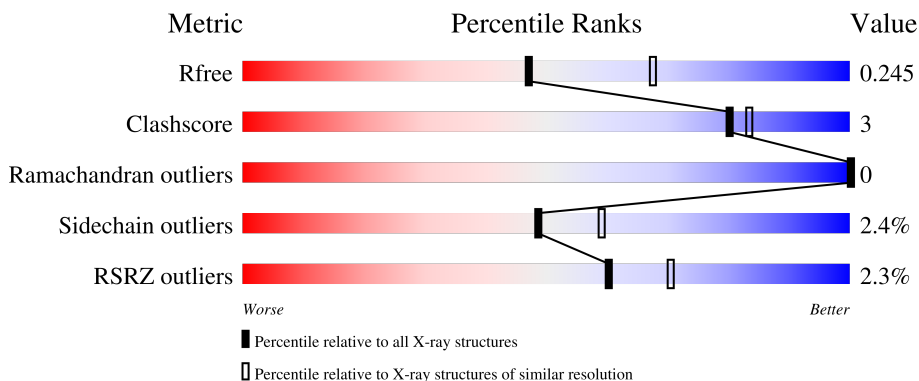
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.36 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



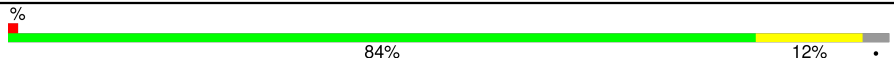


Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1164 (2.36-2.36)
Clashscore	141614	1232 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1211 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1212 (2.36-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1150 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	173	
1	B	173	
1	C	173	
1	D	173	
1	E	173	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	173	 <p>% 84% 12% •</p>
1	G	173	 <p>5% 86% 10% 5%</p>
1	H	173	 <p>8% 86% 8% 6%</p>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10727 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called VP16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
1	A	169	1322	849	229	244	0	0	0
1	B	168	1314	845	227	242	0	0	0
1	C	167	1308	842	226	240	0	0	0
1	D	161	1264	814	218	232	0	0	0
1	E	166	1300	838	224	238	0	0	0
1	F	167	1308	842	226	240	0	0	0
1	G	165	1290	832	223	235	0	0	0
1	H	162	1269	818	217	234	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	D	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	E	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	H	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

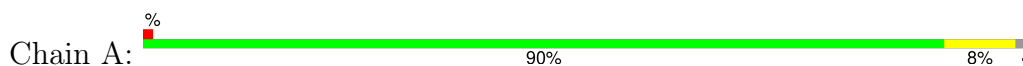
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	69	Total O 69 69	0	0
3	B	60	Total O 60 60	0	0
3	C	48	Total O 48 48	0	0
3	D	38	Total O 38 38	0	0
3	E	40	Total O 40 40	0	0
3	F	35	Total O 35 35	0	0
3	G	33	Total O 33 33	0	0
3	H	25	Total O 25 25	0	0

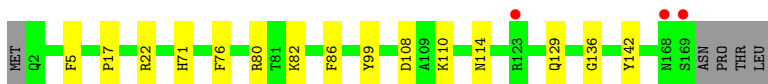
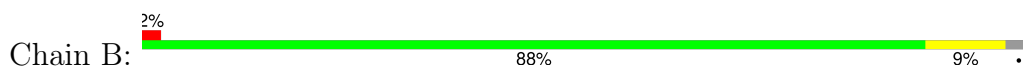
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

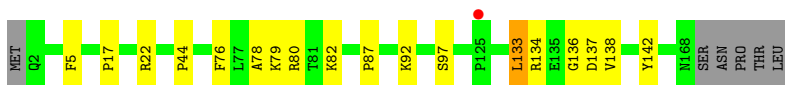
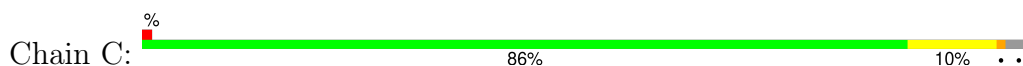
- Molecule 1: VP16



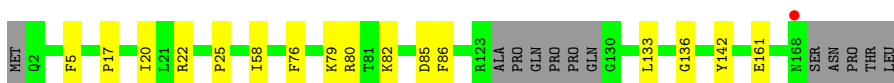
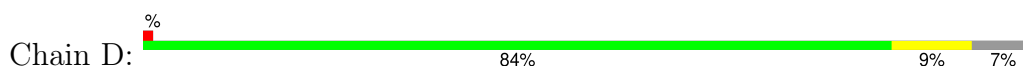
- Molecule 1: VP16



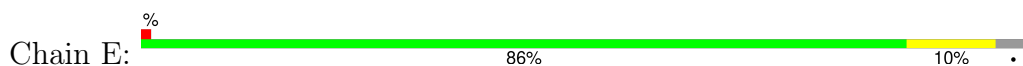
- Molecule 1: VP16



- Molecule 1: VP16



- Molecule 1: VP16



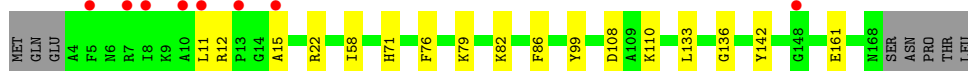
- Molecule 1: VP16

Chain F: 84% 12%



● Molecule 1: VP16

Chain G: 86% 10% 5%



● Molecule 1: VP16

Chain H: 86% 8% 6%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	41.41Å 77.05Å 403.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.16 – 2.36 42.16 – 2.36	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.6 (42.16-2.36) 98.6 (42.16-2.36)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.11	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.81 (at 2.37Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.2	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.193 , 0.234 0.203 , 0.245	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2743 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	43.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.445	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 52.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.45$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	10727	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	52.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.13% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.55	0/1355	0.70	0/1851
1	B	0.53	0/1347	0.67	0/1840
1	C	0.51	0/1341	0.66	0/1832
1	D	0.52	0/1293	0.65	0/1762
1	E	0.47	0/1333	0.66	0/1821
1	F	0.49	0/1341	0.65	0/1832
1	G	0.49	0/1323	0.65	0/1808
1	H	0.48	0/1299	0.65	0/1771
All	All	0.51	0/10632	0.66	0/14517

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1322	0	1329	4	0
1	B	1314	0	1323	6	0
1	C	1308	0	1318	9	0
1	D	1264	0	1275	8	0
1	E	1300	0	1312	11	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	F	1308	0	1318	13	0
1	G	1290	0	1304	8	0
1	H	1269	0	1278	8	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	1	0	0	0	0
2	E	1	0	0	0	0
2	H	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	69	0	0	0	0
3	B	60	0	0	0	0
3	C	48	0	0	0	0
3	D	38	0	0	1	0
3	E	40	0	0	0	0
3	F	35	0	0	0	0
3	G	33	0	0	0	0
3	H	25	0	0	0	0
All	All	10727	0	10457	56	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (56) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:129:GLN:HB3	1:F:11:LEU:HD21	1.74	0.69
1:H:110:LYS:HG3	1:H:111:PHE:CD2	2.32	0.64
1:E:11:LEU:HD21	1:F:129:GLN:HB3	1.80	0.63
3:D:2004:HOH:O	1:F:16:ARG:HD2	1.97	0.63
1:A:5:PHE:CD1	1:A:17:PRO:HB3	2.36	0.61
1:G:58:ILE:HB	1:G:161:GLU:HB3	1.86	0.58
1:E:5:PHE:CD1	1:E:17:PRO:HB3	2.39	0.58
1:C:80:ARG:HB3	1:C:138:VAL:HG22	1.87	0.57
1:F:76:PHE:HB2	1:F:142:TYR:HB2	1.88	0.56
1:C:76:PHE:HB2	1:C:142:TYR:HB2	1.88	0.55
1:A:76:PHE:HB2	1:A:142:TYR:HB2	1.87	0.55
1:F:5:PHE:CD1	1:F:17:PRO:HB3	2.41	0.55
1:D:82:LYS:HD2	1:D:136:GLY:HA3	1.89	0.55
1:B:5:PHE:CD1	1:B:17:PRO:HB3	2.42	0.55
1:H:5:PHE:CD1	1:H:17:PRO:HB3	2.42	0.55
1:H:76:PHE:HB2	1:H:142:TYR:HB2	1.87	0.55
1:D:76:PHE:HB2	1:D:142:TYR:HB2	1.89	0.54
1:G:76:PHE:HB2	1:G:142:TYR:HB2	1.90	0.53

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:79:LYS:HG3	1:D:133:LEU:HD23	1.90	0.53
1:B:76:PHE:HB2	1:B:142:TYR:HB2	1.91	0.53
1:C:82:LYS:HD2	1:C:136:GLY:HA3	1.91	0.53
1:D:5:PHE:CD1	1:D:17:PRO:HB3	2.44	0.53
1:E:76:PHE:HB2	1:E:142:TYR:HB2	1.90	0.52
1:B:108:ASP:OD1	1:B:110:LYS:HD2	2.10	0.52
1:A:11:LEU:HD21	1:B:129:GLN:HB3	1.91	0.52
1:B:82:LYS:HD2	1:B:136:GLY:HA3	1.93	0.51
1:F:108:ASP:OD1	1:F:110:LYS:HD2	2.11	0.50
1:G:79:LYS:HG3	1:G:133:LEU:HD23	1.93	0.50
1:C:5:PHE:CD1	1:C:17:PRO:HB3	2.47	0.49
1:H:108:ASP:OD1	1:H:110:LYS:HG2	2.14	0.48
1:F:125:PRO:HG2	1:H:148:GLY:HA3	1.96	0.47
1:F:79:LYS:HG3	1:F:133:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.47
1:H:79:LYS:HG3	1:H:133:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.47
1:F:82:LYS:HD2	1:F:136:GLY:HA3	1.96	0.47
1:E:108:ASP:OD1	1:E:110:LYS:HD2	2.15	0.47
1:G:108:ASP:OD1	1:G:110:LYS:HD2	2.15	0.47
1:C:44:PRO:HB3	1:E:44:PRO:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:H:82:LYS:HD2	1:H:136:GLY:HA3	1.97	0.46
1:C:92:LYS:HD2	1:D:85:ASP:HB3	1.99	0.45
1:G:12:ARG:HB3	1:G:15:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:G:82:LYS:HD2	1:G:136:GLY:HA3	1.99	0.43
1:A:164:ILE:HD12	1:A:166:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.43
1:E:82:LYS:HD2	1:E:136:GLY:HA3	2.00	0.43
1:E:78:ALA:HB3	1:E:140:GLU:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:D:58:ILE:HB	1:D:161:GLU:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:C:79:LYS:HG3	1:C:133:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.41
1:D:20:ILE:HG22	1:F:25:PRO:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:E:11:LEU:HD21	1:F:129:GLN:CB	2.50	0.41
1:E:82:LYS:HD2	1:E:136:GLY:CA	2.51	0.41
1:D:25:PRO:HG3	1:F:20:ILE:HG22	2.03	0.41
1:G:71:HIS:CE1	1:G:99:TYR:CD1	3.09	0.41
1:C:134:ARG:O	1:C:137:ASP:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:E:50:VAL:HG21	1:F:12:ARG:HG3	2.03	0.40
1:C:78:ALA:HB1	1:C:87:PRO:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:G:11:LEU:HD21	1:H:129:GLN:NE2	2.37	0.40
1:B:71:HIS:CE1	1:B:99:TYR:CD1	3.09	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	167/173 (96%)	166 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	166/173 (96%)	165 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	165/173 (95%)	164 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	D	157/173 (91%)	156 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	E	164/173 (95%)	163 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	F	165/173 (95%)	164 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	G	163/173 (94%)	162 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	H	158/173 (91%)	157 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	1305/1384 (94%)	1297 (99%)	8 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	143/147 (97%)	136 (95%)	7 (5%)	25	29
1	B	142/147 (97%)	138 (97%)	4 (3%)	43	53
1	C	141/147 (96%)	138 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	65
1	D	136/147 (92%)	133 (98%)	3 (2%)	52	63
1	E	140/147 (95%)	137 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	65
1	F	141/147 (96%)	137 (97%)	4 (3%)	43	53

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	G	139/147 (95%)	137 (99%)	2 (1%)	67	78
1	H	137/147 (93%)	136 (99%)	1 (1%)	84	91
All	All	1119/1176 (95%)	1092 (98%)	27 (2%)	49	59

All (27) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	ARG
1	A	80	ARG
1	A	82	LYS
1	A	86	PHE
1	A	97	SER
1	A	114	ASN
1	A	161	GLU
1	B	22	ARG
1	B	80	ARG
1	B	86	PHE
1	B	114	ASN
1	C	22	ARG
1	C	97	SER
1	C	133	LEU
1	D	22	ARG
1	D	80	ARG
1	D	86	PHE
1	E	22	ARG
1	E	71	HIS
1	E	86	PHE
1	F	22	ARG
1	F	80	ARG
1	F	86	PHE
1	F	97	SER
1	G	22	ARG
1	G	86	PHE
1	H	22	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	68	GLN
1	A	71	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	114	ASN
1	B	68	GLN
1	B	114	ASN
1	C	68	GLN
1	C	114	ASN
1	D	68	GLN
1	D	114	ASN
1	E	68	GLN
1	E	114	ASN
1	F	68	GLN
1	F	114	ASN
1	G	68	GLN
1	G	114	ASN
1	H	68	GLN
1	H	114	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	169/173 (97%)	-0.33	1 (0%) 89 93	25, 41, 69, 98	0
1	B	168/173 (97%)	-0.28	3 (1%) 68 77	24, 41, 66, 127	0
1	C	167/173 (96%)	-0.21	1 (0%) 89 93	31, 47, 73, 100	0
1	D	161/173 (93%)	-0.29	1 (0%) 89 93	33, 46, 71, 101	0
1	E	166/173 (95%)	0.03	2 (1%) 79 86	35, 56, 83, 114	0
1	F	167/173 (96%)	-0.20	1 (0%) 89 93	32, 48, 79, 102	0
1	G	165/173 (95%)	0.02	8 (4%) 30 43	32, 51, 98, 116	0
1	H	162/173 (93%)	0.28	13 (8%) 12 18	34, 60, 98, 119	0
All	All	1325/1384 (95%)	-0.12	30 (2%) 60 70	24, 49, 83, 127	0

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	11	LEU	6.4
1	B	169	SER	4.9
1	H	129	GLN	4.7
1	H	110	LYS	4.5
1	G	10	ALA	4.3
1	H	112	TYR	3.8
1	E	125	PRO	3.7
1	H	100	ASP	3.6
1	H	130	GLY	3.6
1	A	2	GLN	3.1
1	H	122	LEU	3.0
1	G	7	ARG	2.9
1	G	15	ALA	2.8
1	F	126	GLN	2.8
1	H	106	LEU	2.8
1	E	149	VAL	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	5	PHE	2.5
1	D	168	ASN	2.5
1	G	13	PRO	2.4
1	H	48	SER	2.3
1	G	8	ILE	2.3
1	H	111	PHE	2.2
1	H	115	ILE	2.2
1	H	168	ASN	2.2
1	C	125	PRO	2.2
1	H	103	GLU	2.1
1	B	168	ASN	2.1
1	H	128	PRO	2.1
1	G	148	GLY	2.1
1	B	123	ARG	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	CL	H	1169	1/1	0.97	0.07	44,44,44,44	0
2	CL	E	1168	1/1	0.98	0.09	44,44,44,44	0
2	CL	D	1169	1/1	0.99	0.10	46,46,46,46	0
2	CL	A	1171	1/1	1.00	0.11	38,38,38,38	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.