

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Dec 2, 2024 – 05:45 PM EST

PDB ID	:	3KLJ
Title	:	Crystal structure of NADH:rubredoxin oxidoreductase from Clostridium ace-
		tobutylicum
Authors	:	Nishikawa, K.; Shomura, Y.; Kawasaki, S.; Niimura, Y.; Higuchi, Y.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

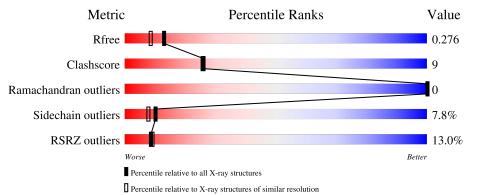
Xtriage (Phenix)	: :	
CCP4	: :	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023) 9.0.004 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness Ideal geometry (proteins) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY\;DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive} \ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$		
R_{free}	164625	6234 (2.10-2.10)		
Clashscore	180529	6893 (2.10-2.10)		
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6839 (2.10-2.10)		
Sidechain outliers	177891	6840 (2.10-2.10)		
RSRZ outliers	164620	6234 (2.10-2.10)		

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
			13%		
1	А	385	80%	15%	• •



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3195 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

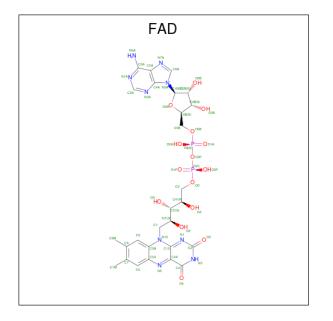
• Molecule 1 is a protein called NAD(FAD)-dependent dehydrogenase, NirB-family (N-terminal domain).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	А	378	Total 2974	C 1889	N 488	O 583	S 14	0	18	0

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	-5	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95
А	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95
А	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95
А	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95
А	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95
А	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95
А	1	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP Q9AL95

• Molecule 2 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula: $\rm C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2).$





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
2	А	1	Total 53	С 27		0 15	Р 2	0	0

• Molecule 3 is water.

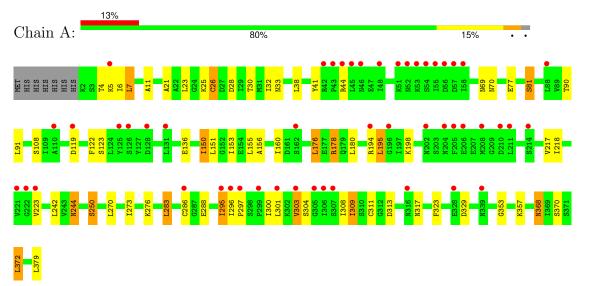
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	168	Total O 168 168	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: NAD(FAD)-dependent dehydrogenase, NirB-family (N-terminal domain)





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants	98.58Å 98.58Å 88.27Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 - 2.10	Depositor
Resolution (A)	20.00 - 2.10	EDS
% Data completeness	99.8 (20.00-2.10)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.7 (20.00-2.10)	EDS
R _{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$3.87 (at 2.10 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0072	Depositor
D D	0.214 , 0.254	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.241 , 0.276	DCC
R_{free} test set	1317 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	38.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.123	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.34,47.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ \langle L \rangle = 0.50, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	3195	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.66% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain		lengths	Bond angles		
IVI01	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.43	0/3066	0.58	0/4127	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	А	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	А	295	ILE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	2974	0	3092	56	0
2	А	53	0	31	3	0



Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	А	168	0	0	1	0
All	All	3195	0	3123	57	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (57) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:178[A]:ARG:HG2	1:A:178[A]:ARG:HH11	0.98	1.08
1:A:295:ILE:HB	1:A:296:ILE:HD13	1.34	1.04
1:A:4:THR:HG21	1:A:30:THR:OG1	1.63	0.98
1:A:178[A]:ARG:HG2	1:A:178[A]:ARG:NH1	1.70	0.96
1:A:273:ILE:HD11	1:A:296:ILE:HG13	1.62	0.81
1:A:153:ILE:HG22	1:A:303:VAL:HG21	1.62	0.79
1:A:108:SER:HB3	1:A:223:VAL:HG13	1.64	0.78
1:A:178[A]:ARG:HH11	1:A:178[A]:ARG:CG	1.86	0.76
1:A:301:LEU:HD22	1:A:308:ILE:HD12	1.70	0.73
1:A:6:ILE:HD11	1:A:26[B]:CYS:SG	2.31	0.71
1:A:309:ILE:HG12	1:A:353:GLY:HA3	1.77	0.67
1:A:6:ILE:HD11	1:A:286[B]:CYS:SG	2.37	0.65
1:A:122:PHE:CZ	1:A:136:GLU:HG3	2.32	0.64
1:A:178[A]:ARG:NH1	1:A:178[A]:ARG:CG	2.52	0.64
1:A:5[A]:LYS:HD3	1:A:28:ASP:HB3	1.80	0.64
1:A:273:ILE:HG12	1:A:296:ILE:CD1	2.30	0.62
1:A:323:PHE:HB3	1:A:372:LEU:HG	1.82	0.62
1:A:150:ILE:HD11	1:A:300:ILE:HD12	1.83	0.61
1:A:295:ILE:CB	1:A:296:ILE:HD13	2.20	0.59
1:A:150:ILE:HG13	1:A:301:LEU:HD13	1.84	0.58
1:A:273:ILE:CG1	1:A:296:ILE:HD12	2.34	0.58
1:A:273:ILE:HG12	1:A:296:ILE:HD11	1.86	0.57
1:A:11:ALA:HB3	1:A:33:ASN:HB2	1.85	0.57
1:A:81:SER:HB2	1:A:90:THR:HB	1.86	0.57
1:A:195:LEU:HD23	1:A:304:SER:HB3	1.87	0.57
1:A:156:ALA:O	1:A:160:ILE:HG12	2.05	0.57
1:A:273:ILE:HD11	1:A:296:ILE:CG1	2.35	0.56
1:A:270:LEU:HD12	1:A:296:ILE:HG21	1.90	0.54
1:A:311[B]:CYS:SG	1:A:357:LYS:HG3	2.48	0.53
1:A:25:LYS:HB2	1:A:286[A]:CYS:SG	2.50	0.52
1:A:23:LEU:HD21	1:A:69:ASN:HB3	1.91	0.51
1:A:273:ILE:CG1	1:A:296:ILE:CD1	2.90	0.50



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic	Clash
Atom-1	Atom-2	distance (Å)	overlap (Å)
1:A:108:SER:CB	1:A:223:VAL:HG13	2.38	0.50
1:A:295:ILE:O	1:A:297:PRO:HD3	2.13	0.49
1:A:150:ILE:HD12	1:A:176:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:25:LYS:NZ	1:A:288:GLU:OE1	2.46	0.48
1:A:122:PHE:CE1	1:A:136:GLU:HG3	2.49	0.47
1:A:4:THR:HG21	1:A:30:THR:HG1	1.78	0.47
1:A:301:LEU:CD2	1:A:308:ILE:HD12	2.42	0.46
1:A:151:LEU:CD1	2:A:401:FAD:HM73	2.45	0.46
1:A:77:GLU:HG2	1:A:91:LEU:HD13	1.97	0.46
1:A:368:ASN:C	1:A:368:ASN:HD22	2.21	0.44
1:A:32:ILE:HG22	2:A:401:FAD:H2A	1.99	0.44
1:A:368:ASN:HD22	1:A:370:SER:H	1.65	0.43
1:A:273:ILE:HG12	1:A:296:ILE:HD12	1.99	0.43
1:A:250[A]:SER:HB3	3:A:500:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:309:ILE:CD1	1:A:311[B]:CYS:SG	3.08	0.42
1:A:155:LEU:HD21	1:A:218:ILE:HG21	2.01	0.42
1:A:244:ASN:C	1:A:244:ASN:HD22	2.21	0.42
1:A:5[A]:LYS:HD3	1:A:28:ASP:CB	2.49	0.41
1:A:300:ILE:O	1:A:308:ILE:O	2.38	0.41
2:A:401:FAD:H1'1	2:A:401:FAD:H9	1.83	0.41
1:A:21:ALA:HB1	1:A:283:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.41
1:A:41:TYR:HD1	1:A:44:ARG:HG3	1.86	0.41
1:A:7:LEU:HD23	1:A:7:LEU:HA	1.95	0.41
1:A:329:ASP:OD2	1:A:329:ASP:N	2.53	0.41
1:A:313:ASP:O	1:A:317:ASN:HB2	2.21	0.40

Continued from previous page...

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	А	394/385~(102%)	376~(95%)	18 (5%)	0	100 100	



There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	А	338/327~(103%)	310~(92%)	28~(8%)	9 6	

All (28) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	7	LEU
1	А	26[A]	CYS
1	A A A	26[B]	CYS
1		38	LEU
1	A A A	70	ASN
1	А	81	SER
1	А	119	ASP
1	A A A A A	123	SER
1	А	150	ILE
1	А	176	LEU
1	А	178[A]	ARG
1	А	178[B]	ARG
1	A	180	LEU
1	А	194	ARG
1	А	195	LEU
1	A A	198	LYS
1	А	217	VAL
1	A	242	LEU
1	А	244	ASN
1	А	250[A]	SER
1	A A	250[B]	SER
1	А	276	LYS
1	А	283	LEU
1	А	303	VAL
1	А	309	ILE
1	A A	368	ASN
1	A	372	LEU



Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	379	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	139	ASN
1	А	157	GLN
1	А	244	ASN
1	А	368	ASN
1	А	377	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		Bond angles			
	Type	Ullaili	nes		Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	FAD	А	401	-	54,58,58	1.19	5 (9%)	71,89,89	1.40	10 (14%)



In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

\mathbf{N}	ſol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
	2	FAD	А	401	-	-	0/30/50/50	0/6/6/6

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	$\mathrm{Ideal}(\mathrm{\AA})$
2	А	401	FAD	C2A-N3A	4.25	1.38	1.32
2	А	401	FAD	C4X-N5	3.89	1.39	1.30
2	А	401	FAD	C2A-N1A	2.69	1.38	1.33
2	А	401	FAD	C10-N1	2.48	1.38	1.33
2	А	401	FAD	P-O3P	2.23	1.61	1.59

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	А	401	FAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-6.41	119.97	128.67
2	А	401	FAD	C4-N3-C2	-3.26	119.85	125.64
2	А	401	FAD	C4X-C10-N10	2.65	120.27	116.48
2	А	401	FAD	C4X-C4-N3	2.63	119.95	113.25
2	А	401	FAD	C9A-C5X-N5	-2.61	119.68	122.45
2	А	401	FAD	C10-C4X-N5	-2.60	119.51	124.81
2	А	401	FAD	C5X-C9A-N10	2.20	119.95	117.97
2	А	401	FAD	C4-C4X-N5	2.08	121.08	118.21
2	А	401	FAD	C5'-C4'-C3'	-2.06	108.34	112.22
2	А	401	FAD	O2A-PA-O3P	2.05	112.83	107.27

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

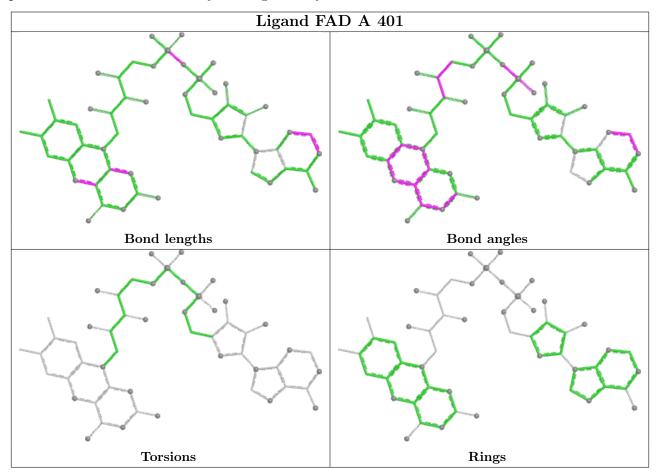
1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	А	401	FAD	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is



within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Warning: The R factor obtained from EDS is 0.3193, which does not match the depositor's R factor of 0.21366. Please interpret the results in this section carefully.

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$		$OWAB(Å^2)$	$\mathbf{Q} \! < \! 0.9$	
1	А	378/385~(98%)	0.72	49 (12%)	99	4,18,29,47	19 (5%)

All (49) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	125	TYR	5.1
1	А	306	ILE	4.8
1	А	58	ILE	4.8
1	А	296	ILE	4.7
1	А	42	ARG	4.3
1	А	43	PRO	4.2
1	А	55	ILE	3.9
1	А	119	ASP	3.9
1	А	223	VAL	3.9
1	А	53	LYS	3.7
1	А	303	VAL	3.6
1	А	210	ASP	3.5
1	А	211	LEU	3.4
1	А	301	LEU	3.4
1	А	205	PHE	3.3
1	А	56	ASP	3.2
1	А	45	LEU	3.0
1	А	297	PRO	3.0
1	А	51	LYS	3.0
1	А	128	ASP	3.0
1	А	305	GLY	2.9
1	А	307	SER	2.9
1	А	196	GLY	2.8
1	А	54	SER	2.8



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ	
1	А	206	GLU	2.8	
1	А	88	LEU	2.8	
1	А	204	ASN	2.7	
1	А	222	GLY	2.7	
1	А	194	ARG	2.6	
1	А	110	ALA	2.6	
1	А	208	MET	2.6	
1	А	57	ASP	2.5	
1	А	44	ARG	2.5	
1	А	295	ILE	2.4	
1	А	286[A]	CYS	2.3	
1	А	126	SER	2.3	
1	А	339[A]	ASN	2.2	
1	А	52[A]	ASN	2.2	
1	А	328	GLU	2.2	
1	А	46[A]	ASN	2.2	
1	А	48	ILE	2.2	
1	А	162	SER	2.2	
1	А	202	ASN	2.2	
1	А	131	LEU	2.1	
1	А	221	VAL	2.1	
1	А	299	PRO	2.1	
1	А	214	SER	2.1	
1	А	316	ASN	2.0	
1	А	5[A]	LYS	2.0	

Continued from previous page...

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

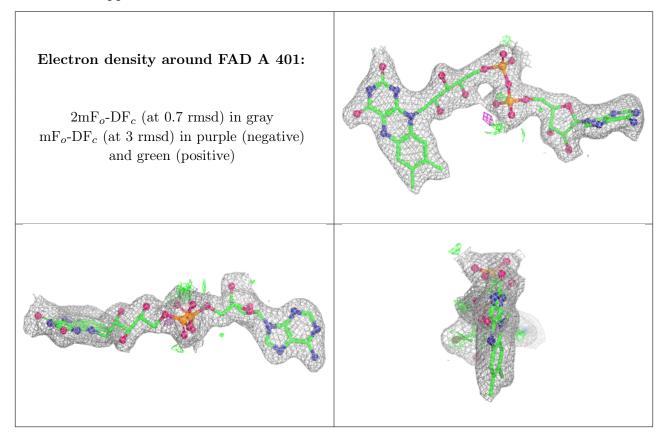
6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$B-factors(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
2	FAD	А	401	53/53	0.94	0.07	16,20,21,23	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

