Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

May 5, 2026 – 06:15 PM JST

PDB ID	:	21XO / pdb_000021xo
EMDB ID	:	EMD-68072
Title	:	Cryo-EM Structure of Nipah Virus Polymerase in complex with G671
Authors	:	Xue, L.; Gui, J.; Chang, T.; Pan, H.; Xiong, X.
Deposited on	:	2026-01-03
Resolution	:	2.92 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

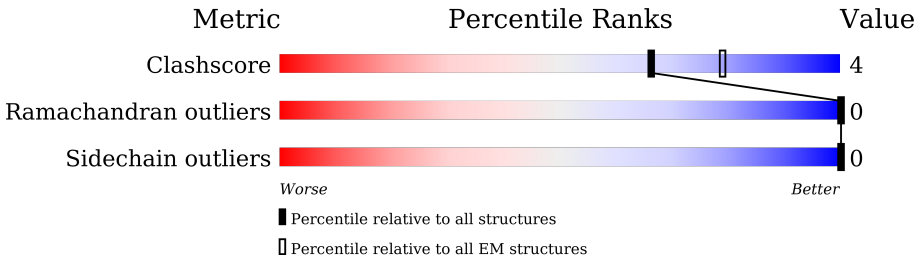
EMDB validation analysis	:	FAILED
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics	:	NOT EXECUTED
MapQ	:	FAILED
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.92 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	23984
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	2244	53% 5% 42%
2	B	709	18% · 79%
2	C	709	6% · 93%
2	D	709	8% · 90%
2	E	709	6% · 92%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13137 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

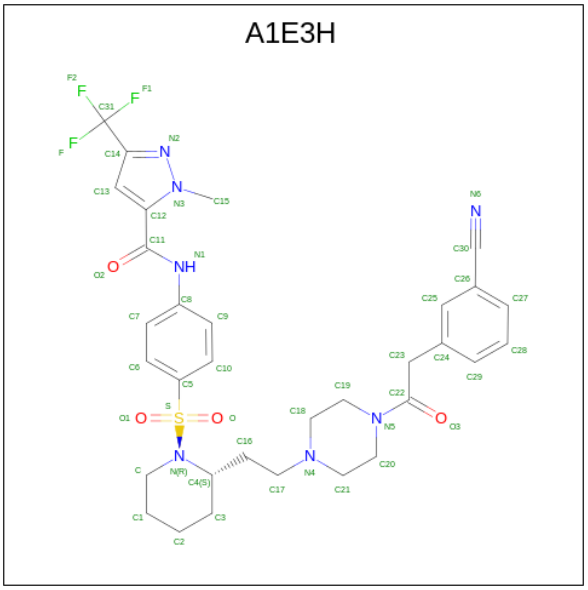
- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA-directed RNA polymerase L.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	1307	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			10518	6706	1796	1949	67		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Phosphoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	148	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1187	741	203	238	5		
2	C	52	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			412	260	71	77	4		
2	D	68	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			533	333	97	99	4		
2	E	56	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			438	276	77	81	4		

- Molecule 3 is {N}-[4-[(2 {S})-2-[2-[4-[2-(3-cyanophenyl)ethanoyl]piperazin-1-yl]ethyl]piperidin-1-yl]sulfonylphenyl]-2-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyrazole-3-carboxamide (CCD ID: A1E3H) (formula: $C_{32}H_{36}F_3N_7O_4S$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	F	N	O	S	0
			47	32	3	7	4	1	

- Molecule 4 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

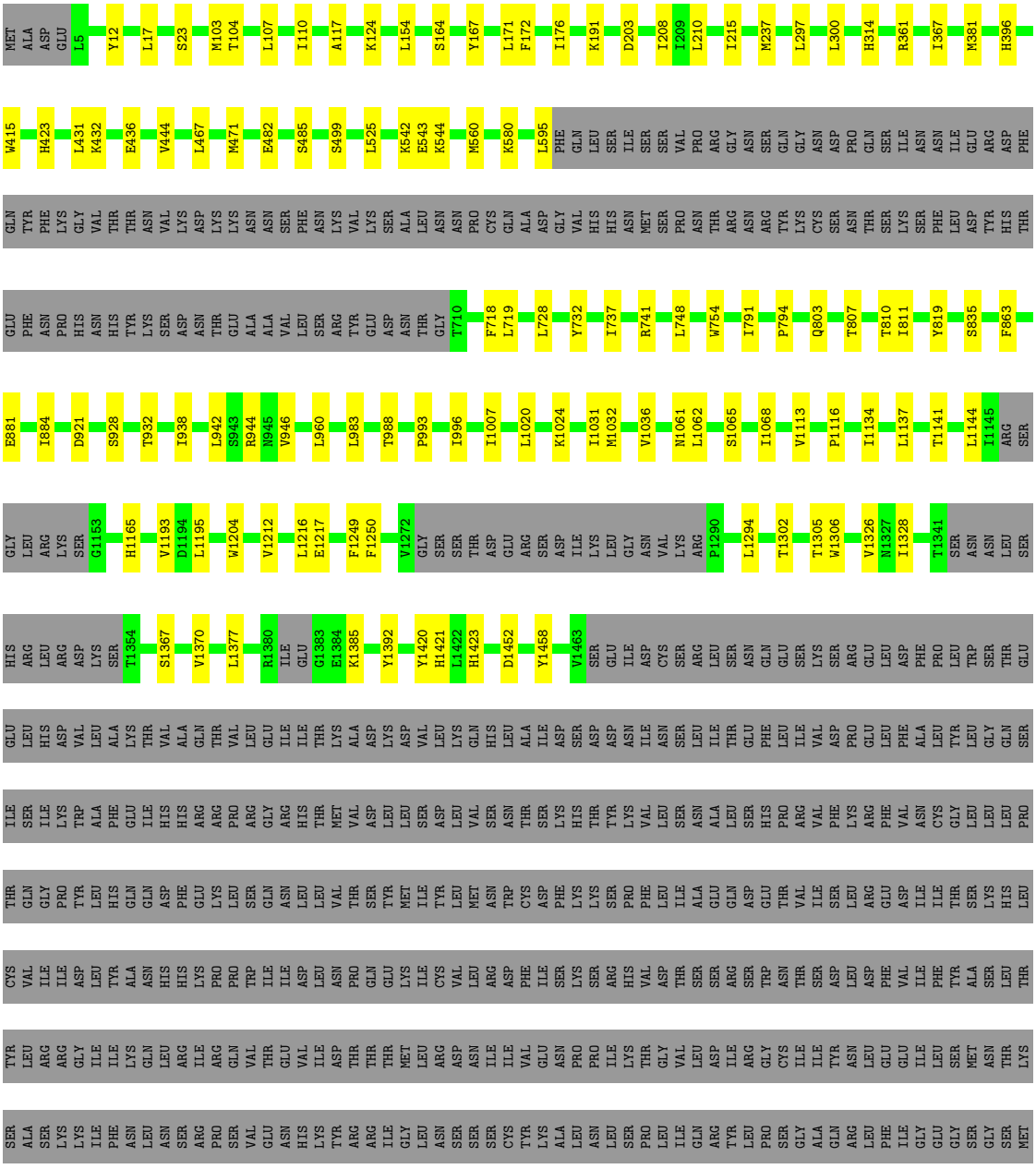
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
4	A	2	Total	Zn	0
			2	2	

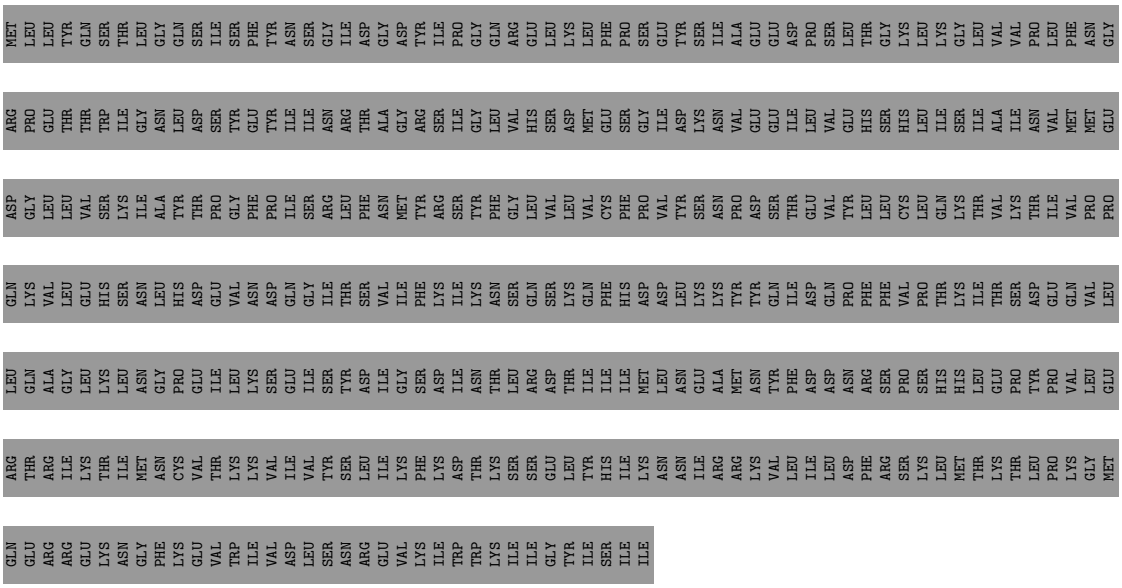
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: RNA-directed RNA polymerase L

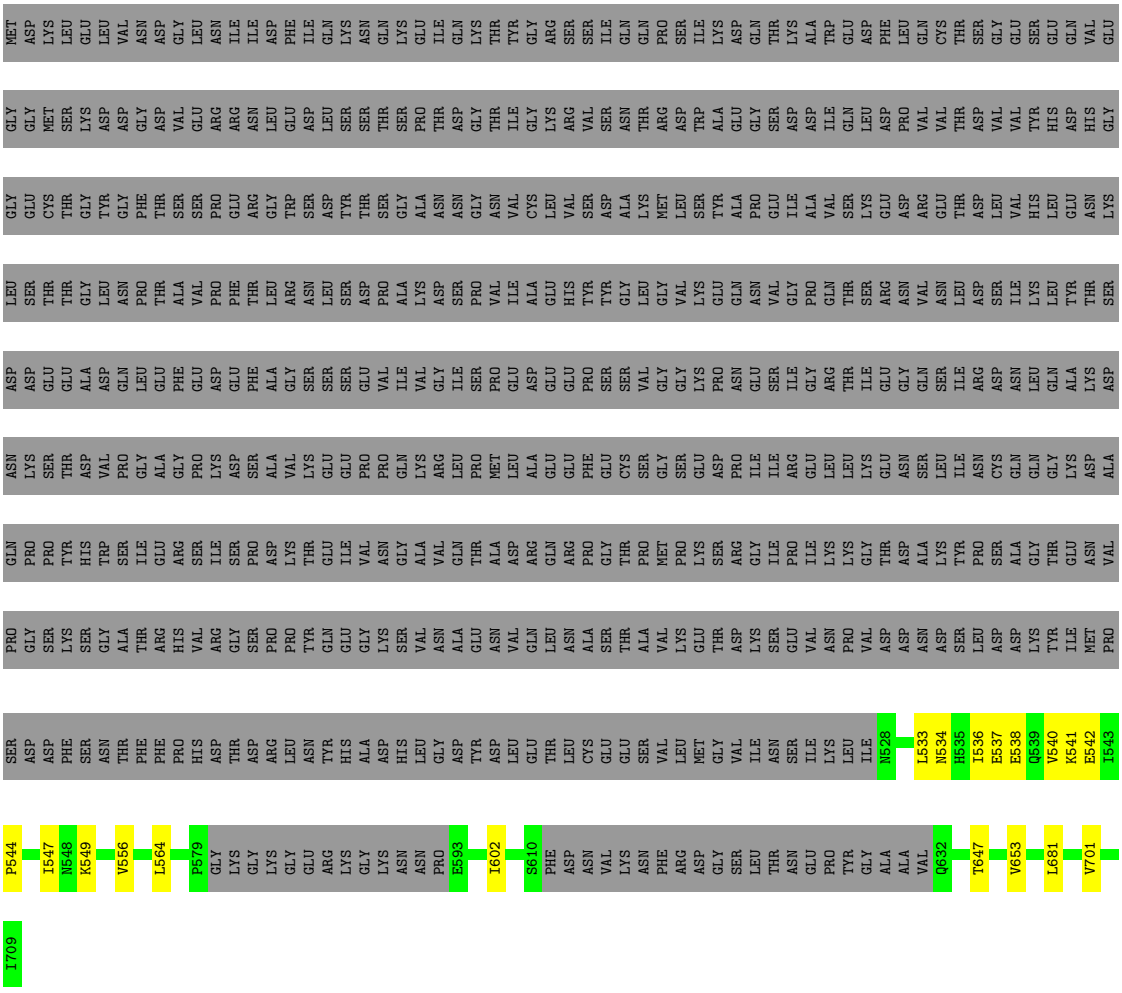
Chain A:





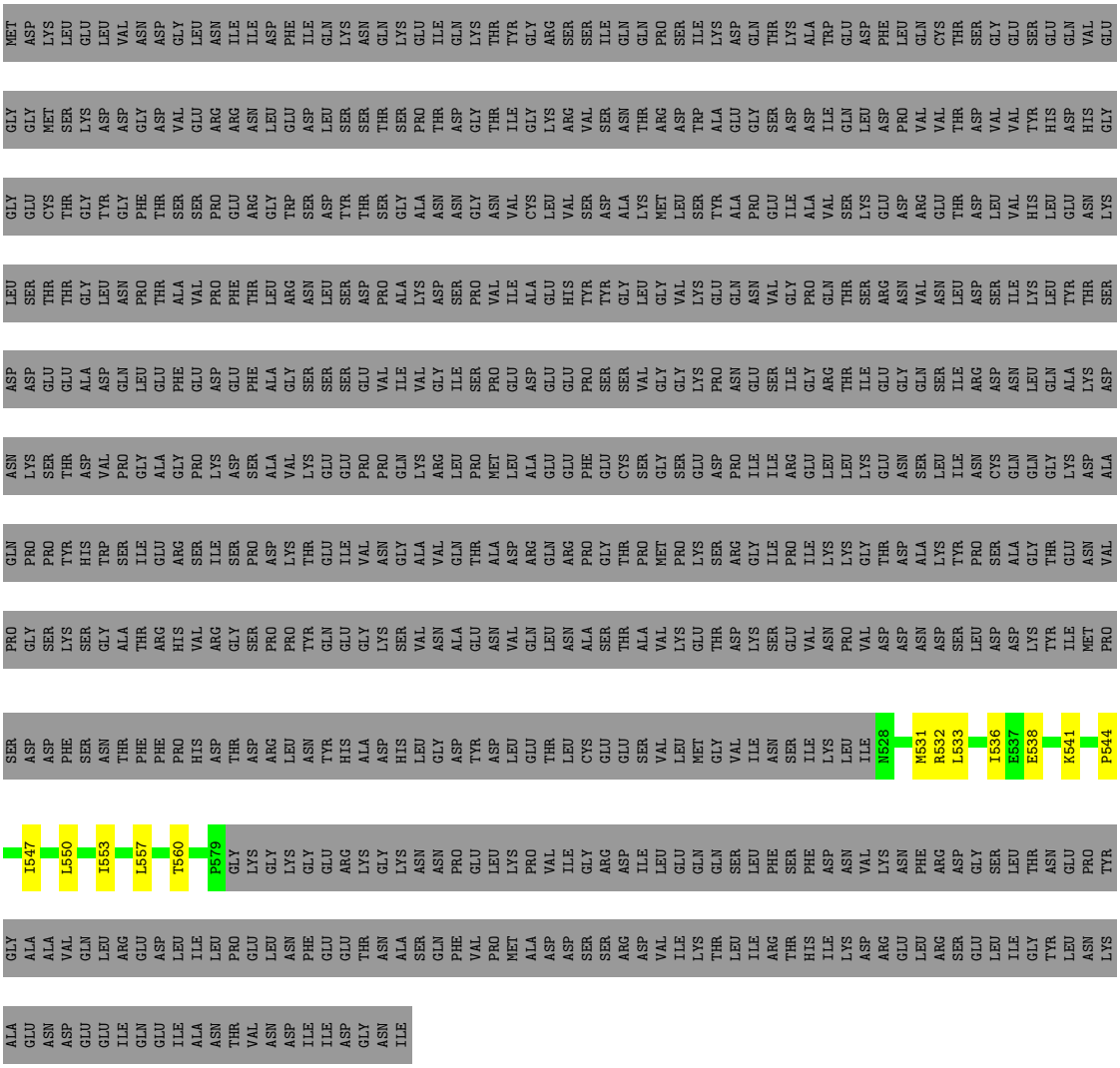
• Molecule 2: Phosphoprotein

Chain B:



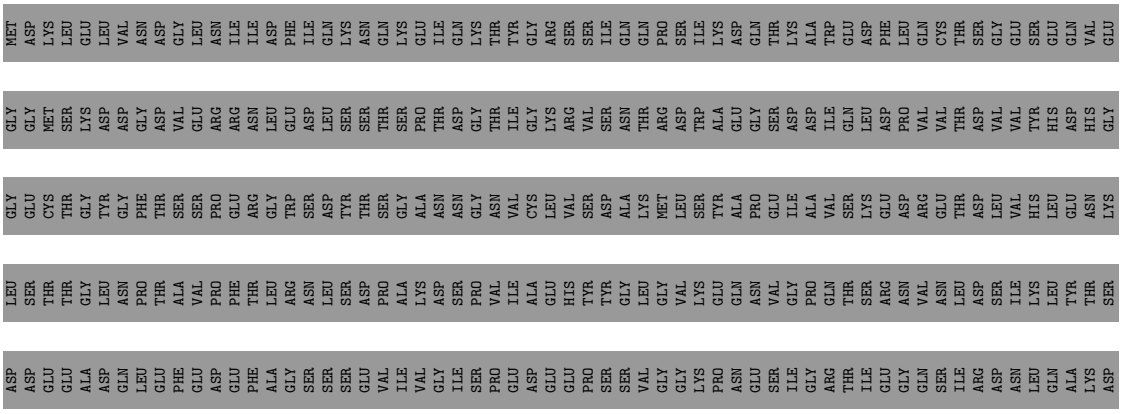
• Molecule 2: Phosphoprotein

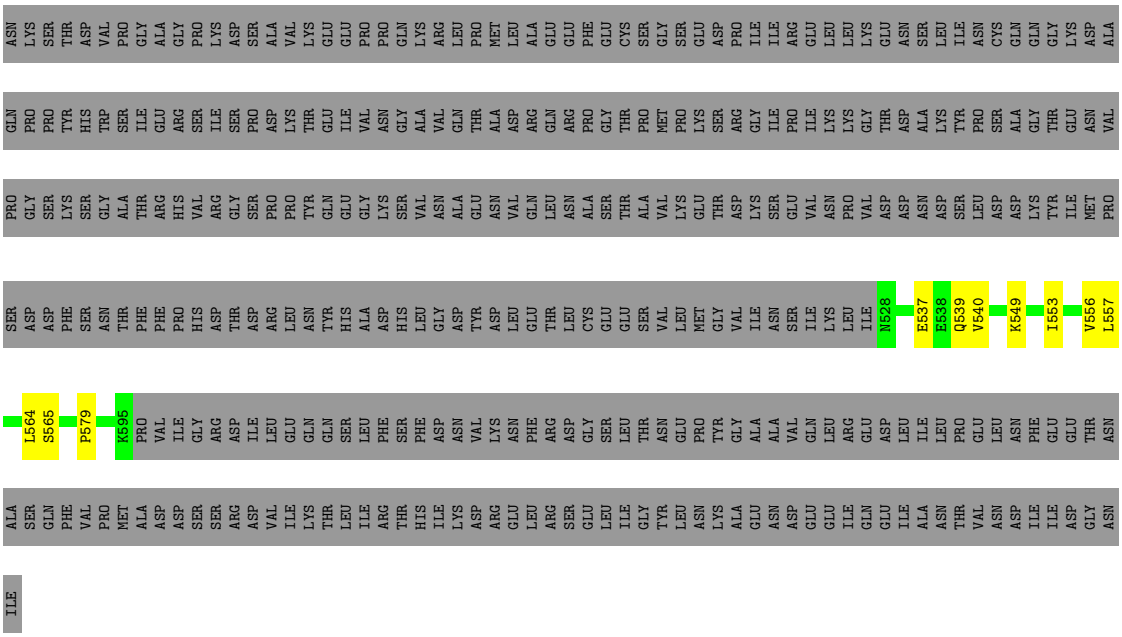
Chain C: 6% 93%



• Molecule 2: Phosphoprotein

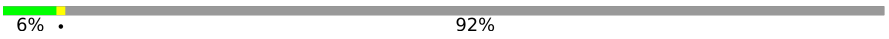
Chain D: 8% 90%

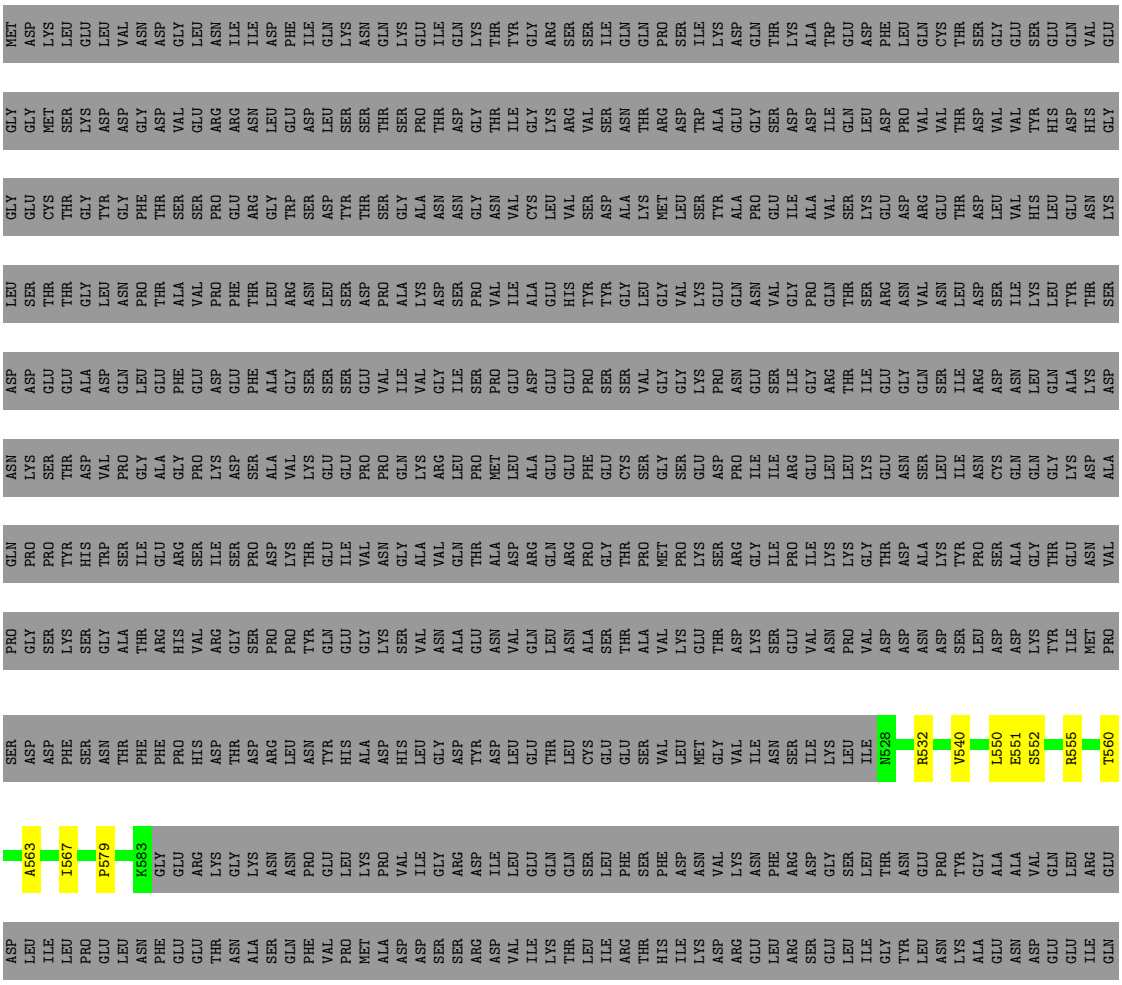




• Molecule 2: Phosphoprotein

Chain E:





GLU
ILE
ALA
ASN
THR
VAL
ASN
ASP
ILE
ILE
ASP
GLY
ASN
ILE

4 Experimental information (i)

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	1638544	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	TFS KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/Å^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	600	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2400	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	TFS FALCON 4i (4k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, A1E3H

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.14	0/10735	0.36	0/14514
2	B	0.18	0/1196	0.47	0/1611
2	C	0.24	0/415	0.50	0/558
2	D	0.25	0/537	0.57	0/716
2	E	0.25	0/441	0.63	0/590
All	All	0.16	0/13324	0.39	0/17989

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	10518	0	10551	74	0
2	B	1187	0	1208	14	0
2	C	412	0	441	8	0
2	D	533	0	573	11	0
2	E	438	0	473	8	0
3	A	47	0	0	1	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	13137	0	13246	102	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (102) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:807:THR:O	1:A:810:THR:HG22	1.81	0.81
2:D:539:GLN:HG3	2:E:540:VAL:HB	1.70	0.73
1:A:17:LEU:HD22	1:A:237:MET:HB2	1.79	0.63
2:E:552:SER:HA	2:E:555:ARG:HE	1.66	0.60
2:C:560:THR:HG23	2:D:564:LEU:HD11	1.83	0.60
1:A:1249:PHE:HB2	1:A:1420:TYR:HB3	1.82	0.60
2:B:533:LEU:HA	2:E:532:ARG:HH21	1.66	0.60
1:A:1141:THR:H	1:A:1144:LEU:HD12	1.68	0.58
2:B:556:VAL:HG13	2:C:557:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.58
1:A:993:PRO:HD2	1:A:996:ILE:HD11	1.86	0.57
1:A:485:SER:HB2	1:A:499:SER:HB2	1.86	0.57
1:A:719:LEU:HG	1:A:884:ILE:HG12	1.86	0.57
1:A:117:ALA:HB2	1:A:983:LEU:HD11	1.86	0.57
1:A:1032:MET:HE3	1:A:1036:VAL:HG11	1.87	0.57
1:A:1326:VAL:HG12	1:A:1328:ILE:H	1.69	0.57
1:A:1452:ASP:HA	1:A:1458:TYR:HD1	1.70	0.56
2:B:544:PRO:HA	2:B:547:ILE:HG22	1.88	0.56
1:A:1116:PRO:HG2	1:A:1216:LEU:HD11	1.90	0.54
2:B:538:GLU:HA	2:B:541:LYS:HG2	1.90	0.54
2:C:553:ILE:HG23	2:D:557:LEU:HD11	1.90	0.54
1:A:803:GLN:HG3	3:A:3001:A1E3H:O1	2.09	0.53
1:A:467:LEU:HD23	1:A:1134:ILE:HG12	1.90	0.53
1:A:1377:LEU:HD23	1:A:1392:TYR:HD1	1.74	0.52
1:A:807:THR:HA	1:A:810:THR:HG22	1.91	0.52
1:A:807:THR:O	1:A:811:ILE:HG12	2.09	0.52
1:A:471:MET:HB2	1:A:1137:LEU:HD23	1.92	0.52
1:A:807:THR:C	1:A:810:THR:HG22	2.35	0.51
1:A:297:LEU:O	1:A:300:LEU:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:A:396:HIS:CD2	1:A:737:ILE:HG13	2.46	0.51
2:D:549:LYS:HE2	2:E:551:GLU:HG3	1.92	0.51
2:B:602:ILE:HD11	2:E:579:PRO:HG2	1.92	0.50
2:C:544:PRO:HA	2:C:547:ILE:HG22	1.94	0.49
2:B:564:LEU:HD11	2:E:560:THR:HG23	1.94	0.49
1:A:164:SER:HB3	1:A:167:TYR:HB2	1.94	0.48
2:D:549:LYS:HG2	2:E:550:LEU:HB3	1.93	0.48
2:B:549:LYS:HG2	2:C:550:LEU:HB3	1.96	0.47
1:A:210:LEU:HB2	1:A:215:ILE:HG13	1.96	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:415:TRP:CE2	1:A:432:LYS:HA	2.50	0.47
2:E:563:ALA:O	2:E:567:ILE:HG13	2.15	0.46
1:A:595:LEU:HD13	1:A:718:PHE:HE1	1.81	0.46
1:A:1062:LEU:HB2	1:A:1065:SER:HB3	1.97	0.45
2:B:538:GLU:HA	2:B:541:LYS:HE3	1.97	0.45
1:A:107:LEU:HG	1:A:171:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.45
1:A:732:TYR:HD2	2:D:579:PRO:HG3	1.81	0.45
1:A:1367:SER:HA	1:A:1370:VAL:HG12	1.99	0.45
1:A:525:LEU:HD21	1:A:748:LEU:HB3	1.97	0.45
1:A:314:HIS:NE2	1:A:881:GLU:HG3	2.32	0.44
1:A:928:SER:O	1:A:932:THR:HG23	2.17	0.44
1:A:482:GLU:HB3	1:A:485:SER:HB3	2.00	0.44
1:A:423:HIS:HB3	2:D:565:SER:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:A:580:LYS:HA	1:A:580:LYS:HD3	1.78	0.44
1:A:1302:THR:HA	1:A:1305:THR:HG22	1.98	0.44
1:A:1421:HIS:HB3	1:A:1423:HIS:CD2	2.52	0.44
1:A:542:LYS:HG2	1:A:543:GLU:H	1.82	0.44
1:A:381:MET:HG3	1:A:728:LEU:HB3	1.99	0.44
2:C:531:MET:SD	2:C:532:ARG:HD2	2.58	0.44
1:A:560:MET:HE2	1:A:754:TRP:CE3	2.53	0.43
1:A:988:THR:HA	1:A:1032:MET:HE1	1.99	0.43
1:A:154:LEU:HD21	1:A:946:VAL:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:1294:LEU:HA	1:A:1326:VAL:HG21	1.99	0.43
1:A:191:LYS:HB2	1:A:191:LYS:HE3	1.90	0.43
1:A:944:ARG:HB3	1:A:1007:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:A:1113:VAL:HG13	1:A:1212:VAL:HG13	2.01	0.43
1:A:1193:VAL:HG13	1:A:1217:GLU:HB3	2.00	0.43
2:B:549:LYS:HE2	2:B:549:LYS:HB2	1.88	0.43
2:B:647:THR:HG22	2:B:653:VAL:H	1.83	0.43
1:A:110:ILE:HG23	1:A:960:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:A:431:LEU:HD22	1:A:436:GLU:HB2	1.99	0.43
1:A:23:SER:HA	1:A:367:ILE:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:A:1305:THR:HG23	1:A:1306:TRP:HD1	1.83	0.43
1:A:719:LEU:HD21	1:A:863:PHE:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:A:12:TYR:HE2	1:A:921:ASP:HB2	1.84	0.43
2:B:681:LEU:HD13	2:B:701:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.43
1:A:1020:LEU:HD13	1:A:1195:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.42
2:B:534:ASN:O	2:B:537:GLU:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:A:176:ILE:HD11	1:A:208:ILE:HD13	2.01	0.42
2:D:537:GLU:HA	2:D:540:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.42
1:A:1061:ASN:HB2	1:A:1204:TRP:CE2	2.55	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:533:LEU:HA	2:C:536:ILE:HG12	2.02	0.42
2:B:536:ILE:O	2:B:540:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
2:B:538:GLU:O	2:B:542:GLU:HG3	2.19	0.42
1:A:361:ARG:HE	1:A:544:LYS:HE2	1.85	0.42
1:A:381:MET:SD	1:A:728:LEU:HD22	2.60	0.41
1:A:124:LYS:HB3	1:A:1031:ILE:HG12	2.03	0.41
1:A:960:LEU:HD23	1:A:960:LEU:HA	1.93	0.41
1:A:741:ARG:HA	1:A:741:ARG:HD3	1.88	0.41
1:A:791:ILE:HG22	1:A:794:PRO:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:A:1250:PHE:O	1:A:1370:VAL:HA	2.20	0.41
1:A:807:THR:CA	1:A:810:THR:HG22	2.50	0.41
1:A:103:MET:HE3	1:A:203:ASP:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:A:104:THR:HG21	1:A:172:PHE:HA	2.01	0.41
1:A:732:TYR:CD2	2:D:579:PRO:HG3	2.56	0.41
1:A:1024:LYS:HB3	1:A:1024:LYS:HE2	1.79	0.41
1:A:719:LEU:O	1:A:835:SER:HA	2.21	0.41
1:A:938:ILE:HA	1:A:942:LEU:HB3	2.03	0.41
1:A:1385:LYS:HE3	1:A:1385:LYS:HB3	1.89	0.41
2:D:557:LEU:HD23	2:D:557:LEU:HA	1.95	0.40
2:C:538:GLU:HA	2:C:541:LYS:HD2	2.02	0.40
2:D:553:ILE:HA	2:D:556:VAL:HG12	2.02	0.40
1:A:444:VAL:HG11	1:A:819:TYR:CE2	2.57	0.40
1:A:12:TYR:CE2	1:A:921:ASP:HB2	2.56	0.40
1:A:1068:ILE:HB	1:A:1165:HIS:CD2	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	1295/2244 (58%)	1253 (97%)	42 (3%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	142/709 (20%)	140 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
2	C	50/709 (7%)	49 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	66/709 (9%)	66 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	E	54/709 (8%)	53 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1607/5080 (32%)	1561 (97%)	46 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	1173/2046 (57%)	1173 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	138/625 (22%)	138 (100%)	0	100	100
2	C	49/625 (8%)	49 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	61/625 (10%)	61 (100%)	0	100	100
2	E	51/625 (8%)	51 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1472/4546 (32%)	1472 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	313	HIS
1	A	729	ASN
1	A	896	HIS
1	A	1120	HIS
1	A	1155	GLN
1	A	1165	HIS
1	A	1169	GLN
1	A	1264	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	605	GLN
2	B	648	ASN
2	B	686	ASN
2	C	534	ASN
2	C	539	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	A1E3H	A	3001	-	51,51,51	0.53	0	71,74,74	0.73	2 (2%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	A1E3H	A	3001	-	-	5/41/62/62	1/5/5/5

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	A	3001	A1E3H	C12-C13-C14	2.37	106.01	103.64
3	A	3001	A1E3H	C14-N2-N3	2.35	106.48	104.36

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	3001	A1E3H	O2-C11-N1-C8
3	A	3001	A1E3H	C12-C11-N1-C8
3	A	3001	A1E3H	C-N-S-O
3	A	3001	A1E3H	O3-C22-C23-C24
3	A	3001	A1E3H	C4-N-S-O

All (1) ring outliers are listed below:

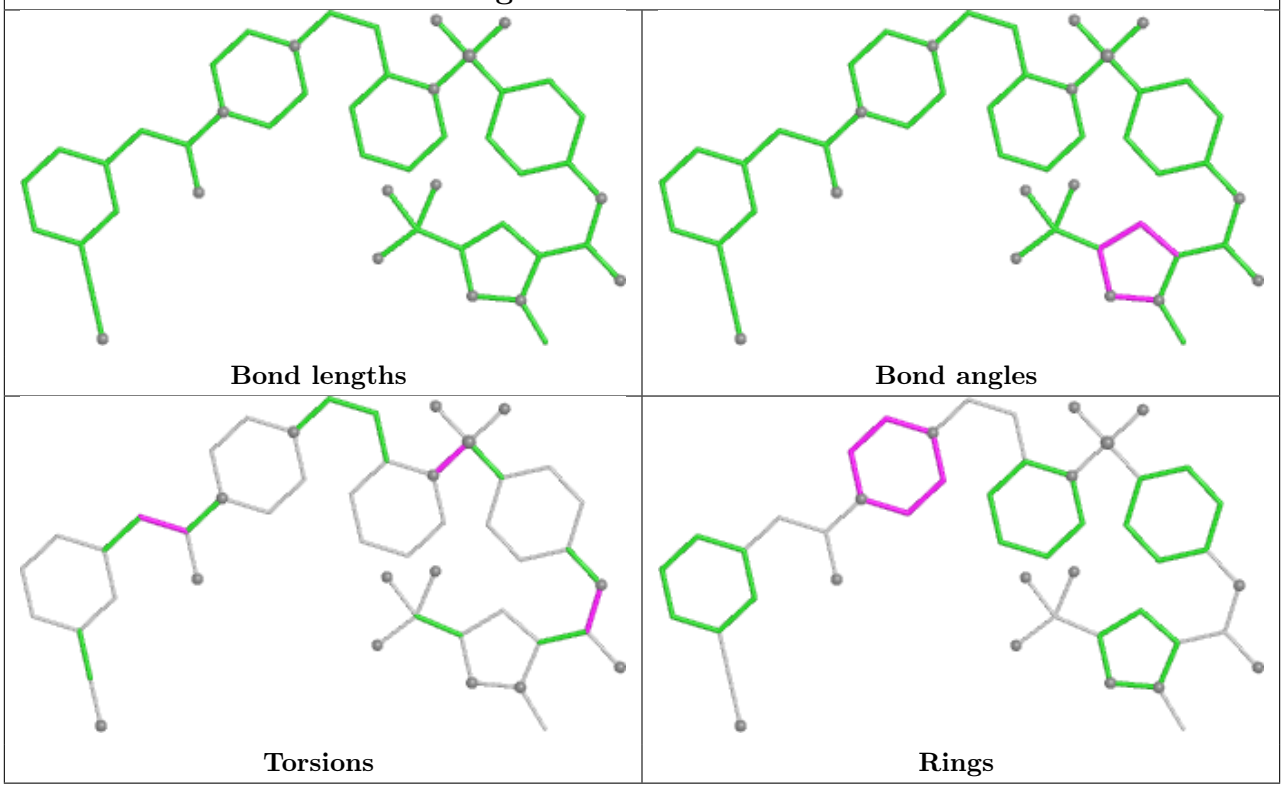
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	3001	A1E3H	C18-C19-C20-C21-N4-N5

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	3001	A1E3H	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand A1E3H A 3001



5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.