



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 1WDP  
Title : The role of an inner loop in the catalytic mechanism of soybean beta-amylase  
Authors : Kang, Y.N.; Adachi, M.; Utsumi, S.; Mikami, B.  
Deposited on : 2004-05-17  
Resolution : 1.27 Å(reported)

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with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 2.36.2  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

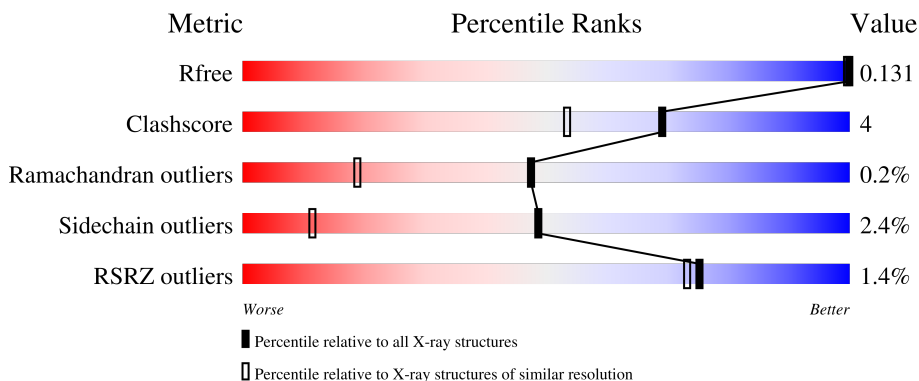
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.27 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1850 (1.30-1.26)
Clashscore	141614	1926 (1.30-1.26)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1860 (1.30-1.26)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1859 (1.30-1.26)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1807 (1.30-1.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	495	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4870 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-amylase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	493	3973	2544	669	743	17	0	11	0

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	76	LEU	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P10538
A	202	GLY	ARG	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P10538
A	399	ARG	LYS	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P10538

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
2	A	1	5	4	1	0	0
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

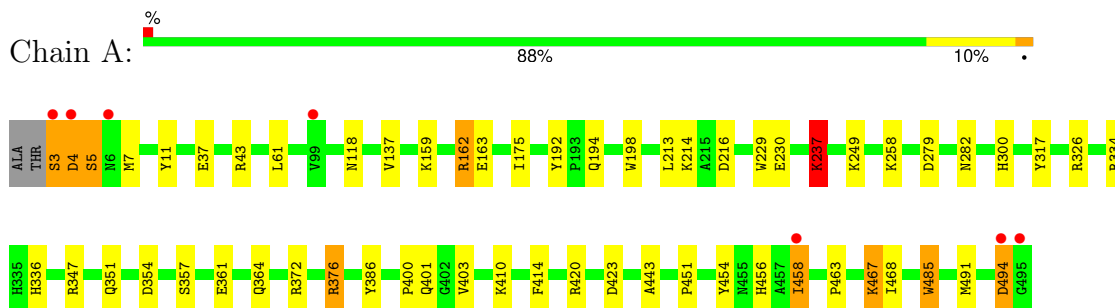
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	862	Total	O	0	0
			862	862		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Beta-amylase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	84.89Å 84.89Å 143.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 1.27 9.98 – 1.27	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.1 (10.00-1.27) 95.8 (9.98-1.27)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	7.40 (at 1.27Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.118 , 0.174 0.131 , 0.131	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	7705 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.395	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.43 , 70.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.019 for -h,-k,l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	4870	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.74	0/4123	1.28	41/5597 (0.7%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (41) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	162	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	17.26	128.93	120.30
1	A	334	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	15.47	128.04	120.30
1	A	216	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	10.21	127.49	118.30
1	A	376	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.15	115.22	120.30
1	A	334	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.85	115.38	120.30
1	A	11	TYR	CA-CB-CG	8.38	129.33	113.40
1	A	347	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.30	124.45	120.30
1	A	162	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-7.73	110.89	119.40
1	A	347	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	7.72	134.41	123.60
1	A	326	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.32	116.64	120.30
1	A	494	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.26	111.77	118.30
1	A	347	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-6.76	111.97	119.40
1	A	163	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	6.72	131.36	123.30
1	A	230	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-6.72	115.24	123.30
1	A	420	ARG	CA-CB-CG	6.67	128.08	113.40
1	A	361	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-6.59	115.39	123.30
1	A	347	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	6.55	123.57	120.30
1	A	317	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	6.49	124.89	121.00
1	A	386	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	6.48	124.89	121.00
1	A	376	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.40	123.50	120.30
1	A	423	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.37	124.03	118.30
1	A	5	SER	CB-CA-C	-6.10	98.50	110.10
1	A	162	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.03	132.04	123.60
1	A	334	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.99	131.99	123.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	410	LYS	N-CA-CB	5.78	121.00	110.60
1	A	414	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-5.75	116.77	120.80
1	A	237	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	5.72	124.86	111.70
1	A	372	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.57	117.51	120.30
1	A	4	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.56	123.30	118.30
1	A	11	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.52	117.69	121.00
1	A	194	GLN	CA-CB-CG	5.47	125.43	113.40
1	A	494	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.43	123.19	118.30
1	A	11	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	5.42	124.25	121.00
1	A	300	HIS	CG-ND1-CE1	5.32	115.64	108.20
1	A	258	LYS	O-C-N	-5.25	114.28	123.20
1	A	279	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.22	123.00	118.30
1	A	229	TRP	CH2-CZ2-CE2	5.18	122.58	117.40
1	A	354	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.13	122.92	118.30
1	A	216	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.07	124.55	113.40
1	A	194	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.04	128.80	116.70
1	A	491	MET	CG-SD-CE	-5.02	92.17	100.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3973	0	3868	29	0
2	A	35	0	0	0	0
3	A	862	0	0	18	0
All	All	4870	0	3868	29	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (29) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:467:LYS:HD2	3:A:840:HOH:O	1.90	0.71
1:A:237:LYS:HE3	3:A:817:HOH:O	1.95	0.66
1:A:37:GLU:HG2	3:A:1346:HOH:O	1.99	0.63
1:A:249:LYS:HE2	3:A:1154:HOH:O	2.00	0.62
1:A:351:GLN:HG3	1:A:357[A]:SER:OG	2.01	0.60
1:A:61:LEU:HD22	3:A:1329:HOH:O	2.03	0.57
1:A:456:HIS:HD2	3:A:566:HOH:O	1.87	0.57
1:A:468:ILE:HD12	3:A:1193:HOH:O	2.08	0.52
1:A:336:HIS:HE1	1:A:463:PRO:O	1.94	0.51
1:A:159:LYS:HE3	3:A:866:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:282[B]:ASN:ND2	3:A:1103:HOH:O	2.43	0.51
1:A:401:GLN:HG2	3:A:1301:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:458:ILE:O	1:A:458:ILE:HG12	2.11	0.51
1:A:364[A]:GLN:HG2	1:A:485:TRP:CD2	2.46	0.50
1:A:7:MET:HE3	1:A:443:ALA:HB1	1.94	0.49
1:A:7:MET:SD	1:A:403:VAL:HG11	2.52	0.49
1:A:458:ILE:HB	3:A:659:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:458:ILE:HA	3:A:659:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:4:ASP:HB2	3:A:1250:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:451:PRO:HA	1:A:454:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:376:ARG:HD2	3:A:956:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:237:LYS:NZ	3:A:1045:HOH:O	2.45	0.43
1:A:468:ILE:HD13	3:A:1192:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:214[A]:LYS:NZ	3:A:929:HOH:O	2.50	0.43
1:A:3:SER:O	1:A:7:MET:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:A:400:PRO:HB3	1:A:485:TRP:CE2	2.56	0.41
1:A:137:VAL:HG13	1:A:213:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.41
1:A:192:TYR:HB2	1:A:198:TRP:CD2	2.56	0.41
1:A:214[A]:LYS:HG2	3:A:772:HOH:O	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	502/495 (101%)	493 (98%)	8 (2%)	1 (0%)	47 19

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	494	ASP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	434/424 (102%)	424 (98%)	10 (2%)	50 12

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	SER
1	A	5	SER
1	A	43	ARG
1	A	118	ASN
1	A	162	ARG
1	A	175	ILE
1	A	237	LYS
1	A	458	ILE
1	A	467	LYS
1	A	485	TRP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	66	GLN
1	A	98	ASN
1	A	118	ASN
1	A	194	GLN
1	A	196	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	207	GLN
1	A	268	ASN
1	A	336	HIS
1	A	340	ASN
1	A	393	GLN
1	A	401	GLN
1	A	456	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

7 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	SO4	A	2000	-	4,4,4	1.01	0	6,6,6	1.76	1 (16%)
2	SO4	A	2003	-	4,4,4	0.41	0	6,6,6	0.48	0
2	SO4	A	2005	-	4,4,4	0.43	0	6,6,6	0.78	0
2	SO4	A	2002	-	4,4,4	0.43	0	6,6,6	0.58	0
2	SO4	A	2006	-	4,4,4	0.50	0	6,6,6	0.65	0
2	SO4	A	2004	-	4,4,4	0.36	0	6,6,6	0.25	0
2	SO4	A	2001	-	4,4,4	0.51	0	6,6,6	0.53	0

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
2	A	2000	SO4	O4-S-O1	3.76	129.22	109.56

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	493/495 (99%)	-0.57	7 (1%) 75 73	10, 14, 28, 100	0

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	495	GLY	10.9
1	A	3	SER	10.2
1	A	99	VAL	3.5
1	A	4	ASP	3.5
1	A	458	ILE	3.1
1	A	6	ASN	2.8
1	A	494	ASP	2.3

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	2002	5/5	0.90	0.18	61,64,71,75	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	2000	5/5	0.93	0.15	30,30,36,37	0
2	SO4	A	2001	5/5	0.96	0.17	28,33,51,56	0
2	SO4	A	2005	5/5	0.97	0.16	25,29,31,32	0
2	SO4	A	2003	5/5	0.98	0.16	29,29,43,51	0
2	SO4	A	2006	5/5	0.98	0.14	24,27,28,29	0
2	SO4	A	2004	5/5	0.99	0.07	14,15,18,18	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.