



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jan 20, 2026 – 06:04 PM EST

PDB ID : 9ZZV / pdb_00009zzv
Title : Human T-cell receptor (TCR) with computationally designed orthogonal interface
Authors : Kinjo, T.; Yu, S.; Nicely, N.I.; Leaver-Fay, A.; Kim, W.Y.; Kuhlman, B.
Deposited on : 2026-01-08
Resolution : 2.05 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.47

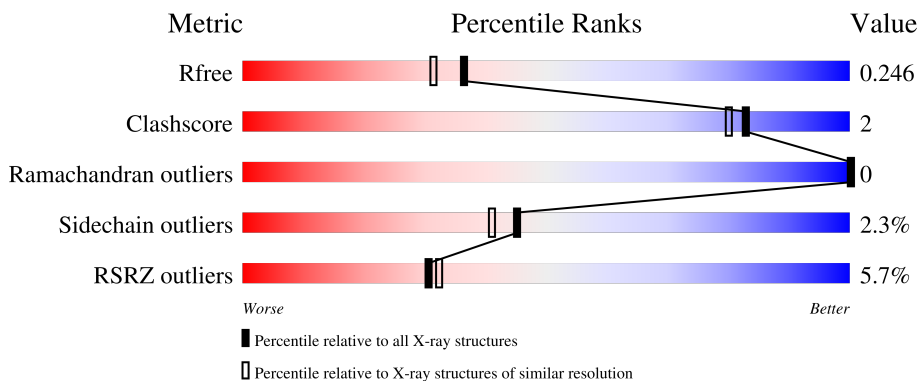
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.05 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	2096 (2.04-2.04)
Clashscore	180529	2229 (2.04-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	2217 (2.04-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	177891	2217 (2.04-2.04)
RSRZ outliers	164620	2096 (2.04-2.04)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	106	
2	B	131	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1634 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Orthogonal T-cell receptor alpha constant domain (combiC26a).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	83	653	412	110	127	4	0	0	0

There are 25 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	108	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	109	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	110	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	111	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	114	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	115	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	116	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	117	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	118	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	119	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P01848
A	124	GLN	ASP	conflict	UNP P01848
A	139	PHE	SER	conflict	UNP P01848
A	145	HIS	ASP	conflict	UNP P01848
A	150	ILE	THR	conflict	UNP P01848
A	151	ALA	ASN	conflict	UNP P01848
A	166	CYS	THR	conflict	UNP P01848
A	175	ARG	PHE	conflict	UNP P01848
A	177	LYS	SER	conflict	UNP P01848
A	179	ARG	SER	conflict	UNP P01848
A	185	ALA	ASN	conflict	UNP P01848
A	190	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP P01848
A	196	ALA	ASN	conflict	UNP P01848
A	205	LYS	PHE	conflict	UNP P01848

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Orthogonal T-cell receptor beta constant domain (combiC26b).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	111	876	563	145	165	3	0	0	0

There are 13 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	117	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5B9
B	126	GLU	LYS	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	134	LYS	GLU	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	139	LEU	HIS	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	142	GLU	LYS	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	155	PRO	ASP	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	170	ASP	SER	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	173	CYS	SER	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	186	ALA	ASN	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	191	ALA	CYS	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	195	THR	ARG	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	197	SER	ARG	conflict	UNP A0A5B9
B	205	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP A0A5B9

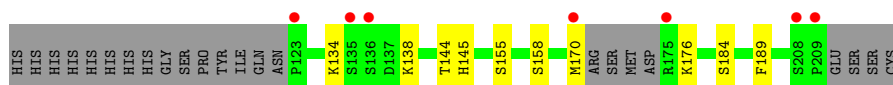
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	53	Total	O	0	0
			53	53		
3	B	52	Total	O	0	0
			52	52		

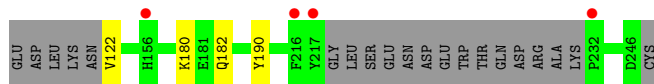
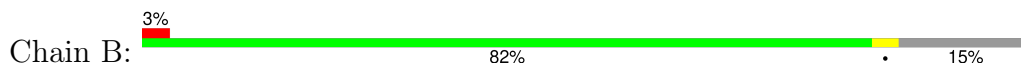
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Orthogonal T-cell receptor alpha constant domain (combiC26a)



- Molecule 2: Orthogonal T-cell receptor beta constant domain (combiC26b)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	53.46Å 53.46Å 163.79Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	23.15 – 2.05 23.15 – 2.05	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (23.15-2.05) 99.6 (23.15-2.05)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.56 (at 2.04Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21.2_5419	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.248 0.197 , 0.246	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1658 reflections (10.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	31.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.287	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 44.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.099 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	1634	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.55% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.28	0/667	0.47	0/900
2	B	0.33	0/904	0.49	0/1239
All	All	0.31	0/1571	0.49	0/2139

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	653	0	633	5	0
2	B	876	0	829	2	0
3	A	53	0	0	0	0
3	B	52	0	0	2	0
All	All	1634	0	1462	7	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (7) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:170:MET:HE2	1:A:170:MET:HB3	1.70	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:134:LYS:HE2	3:B:329:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
2:B:180:LYS:HG2	2:B:190:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.45
1:A:184:SER:HB3	1:A:189:PHE:CG	2.54	0.43
2:B:182:GLN:HG3	3:B:313:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:138:LYS:HB3	1:A:138:LYS:HE2	1.96	0.41
1:A:144:THR:HG23	1:A:145:HIS:HD2	1.86	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	79/106 (74%)	78 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	107/131 (82%)	105 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	186/237 (78%)	183 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	75/97 (77%)	72 (96%)	3 (4%)	27	21
2	B	96/114 (84%)	95 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	74

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	171/211 (81%)	167 (98%)	4 (2%)	45 41

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	155	SER
1	A	158	SER
1	A	176	LYS
2	B	122	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	HIS
1	A	149	GLN
1	A	154	GLN
1	A	178	ASN
2	B	215	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	83/106 (78%)	0.12	7 (8%) 18 20	21, 38, 72, 89	0
2	B	111/131 (84%)	-0.13	4 (3%) 46 48	21, 36, 53, 86	0
All	All	194/237 (81%)	-0.02	11 (5%) 30 32	21, 37, 68, 89	0

All (11) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	217	TYR	3.9
1	A	170	MET	3.6
1	A	209	PRO	2.9
2	B	216	PHE	2.8
1	A	136	SER	2.7
1	A	123	PRO	2.4
1	A	135	SER	2.2
1	A	175	ARG	2.2
2	B	156	HIS	2.2
1	A	208	SER	2.1
2	B	232	PRO	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.