



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Jul 16, 2025 – 11:56 AM JST

PDB ID : 8YJS / pdb_00008yjs
EMDB ID : EMD-39348
Title : Structure of the human endogenous PCNA-FEN1 complex - State E
Authors : Tian, Y.; Gao, N.
Deposited on : 2024-03-02
Resolution : 3.55 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.44

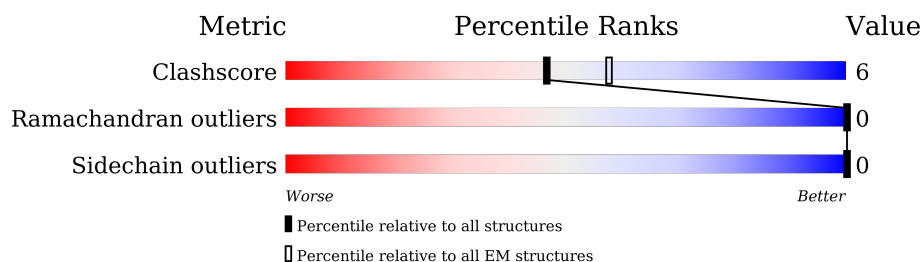
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	261	80% 17% .
1	B	261	84% 13% .
1	C	261	79% 18% .
2	D	380	78% 14% 8%
3	J	19	84% 16%
4	E	29	90% 10%
5	F	11	55% 45%
6	H	3	100%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9880 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Proliferating cell nuclear antigen.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	C	254	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1951	1225	321	389	16		
1	B	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1947	1222	320	390	15		
1	A	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1947	1222	320	390	15		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Flap endonuclease 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	D	351	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2769	1742	485	527	15		

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called upstream DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	J	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			387	190	59	119	19		

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called parent strand DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	E	29	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			590	290	97	175	28		

- Molecule 5 is a DNA chain called downstream DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	F	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			229	110	49	59	11		

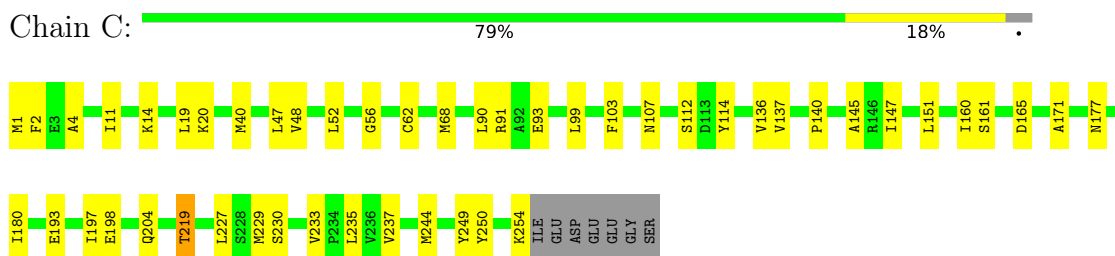
- Molecule 6 is a DNA chain called 5 prime flap DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
6	H	3	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			60	30	6	21	3		

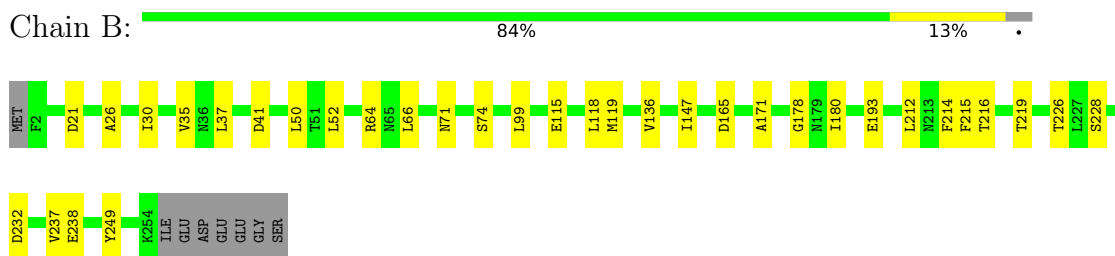
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

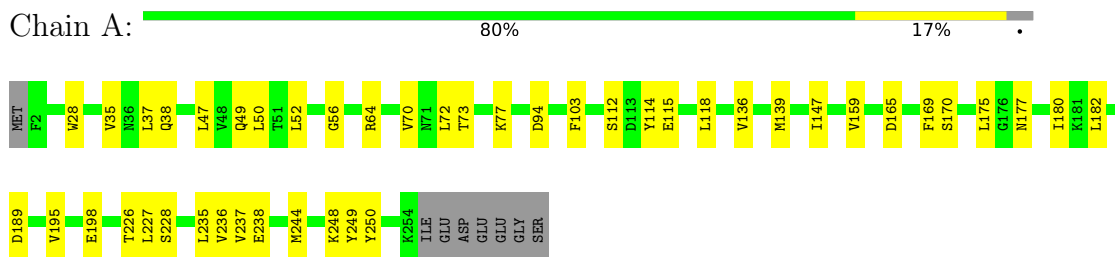
- Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



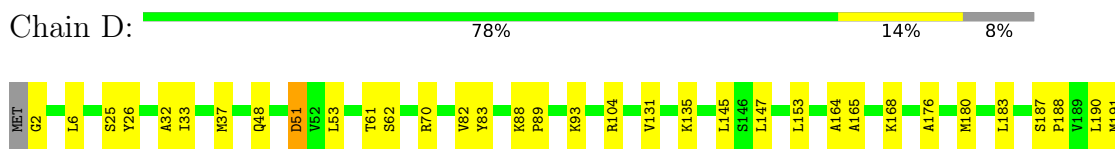
- Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



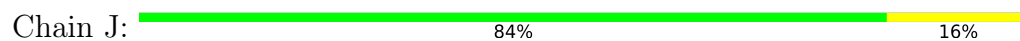
- Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



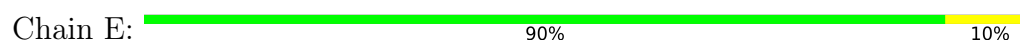
- Molecule 2: Flap endonuclease 1



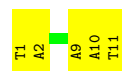
- Molecule 3: upstream DNA



- Molecule 4: parent strand DNA



- Molecule 5: downstream DNA



- Molecule 6: 5 prime flap DNA



There are no outlier residues recorded for this chain.

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	78778	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	3000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.23	0/1973	0.51	0/2666
1	B	0.27	0/1973	0.61	1/2666 (0.0%)
1	C	0.29	1/1977 (0.1%)	0.56	0/2671
2	D	0.28	0/2816	0.62	2/3785 (0.1%)
3	J	0.22	0/431	0.45	0/663
4	E	0.25	0/660	0.48	0/1017
5	F	0.26	0/259	0.41	0/397
6	H	0.23	0/65	0.50	0/98
All	All	0.27	1/10154 (0.0%)	0.56	3/13963 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	219	THR	C-N	5.28	1.39	1.34

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	51	ASP	CA-C-N	5.40	131.68	121.97
2	D	51	ASP	C-N-CA	5.40	131.68	121.97
1	B	64	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.09	124.28	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1947	0	1948	29	0
1	B	1947	0	1948	20	0
1	C	1951	0	1956	29	0
2	D	2769	0	2792	36	0
3	J	387	0	222	3	0
4	E	590	0	337	3	0
5	F	229	0	124	4	0
6	H	60	0	37	0	0
All	All	9880	0	9364	112	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (112) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:145:ALA:HB2	1:C:219:THR:HG21	1.85	0.59
1:C:56:GLY:HA3	1:C:244:MET:HG3	1.86	0.57
2:D:33:ILE:HG12	2:D:176:ALA:HB3	1.87	0.57
1:A:35:VAL:HB	1:A:52:LEU:HB2	1.87	0.56
2:D:192:ARG:HH12	5:F:2:DA:H4'	1.71	0.55
2:D:188:PRO:HA	2:D:209:LEU:HB3	1.88	0.55
1:C:4:ALA:HB3	1:C:90:LEU:HB2	1.88	0.55
2:D:25:SER:O	2:D:339:ARG:NH2	2.39	0.54
1:B:115:GLU:HB2	1:A:177:ASN:HB3	1.90	0.54
1:C:47:LEU:HB3	1:C:250:TYR:HB2	1.90	0.54
1:C:237:VAL:HB	1:C:249:TYR:HB2	1.90	0.53
1:C:103:PHE:HB2	1:C:112:SER:HB2	1.90	0.53
2:D:153:LEU:HD21	2:D:294:VAL:HG21	1.90	0.53
1:B:37:LEU:HB3	1:B:50:LEU:HB3	1.89	0.53
1:A:37:LEU:HB3	1:A:50:LEU:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:A:38:GLN:HG3	1:A:49:GLN:HG2	1.90	0.53
1:A:103:PHE:HB2	1:A:112:SER:HB2	1.89	0.53
1:A:228:SER:HB3	1:A:236:VAL:HB	1.89	0.52
2:D:104:ARG:NH1	2:D:131:VAL:O	2.43	0.52
1:B:21:ASP:HB3	1:B:214:PHE:HD1	1.75	0.52
1:C:161:SER:HB2	1:C:204:GLN:HG3	1.92	0.51
2:D:48:GLN:HB3	2:D:51:ASP:HB3	1.91	0.51
2:D:2:GLY:N	5:F:1:DT:OP1	2.44	0.51
1:B:35:VAL:HB	1:B:52:LEU:HB2	1.93	0.51
2:D:26:TYR:HA	2:D:339:ARG:HH21	1.75	0.50
3:J:-1:DT:O4	4:E:28:DA:N6	2.44	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:137:VAL:HG13	1:C:197:ILE:HG12	1.93	0.49
1:C:254:LYS:HE2	2:D:337:GLN:HG2	1.94	0.49
1:A:182:LEU:HD22	1:A:195:VAL:HG21	1.92	0.49
2:D:310:MET:HA	2:D:314:LYS:HB2	1.95	0.49
1:A:64:ARG:NH2	1:A:94:ASP:O	2.45	0.49
1:A:94:ASP:N	1:A:94:ASP:OD1	2.43	0.49
1:C:68:MET:HE1	1:C:99:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.49
1:A:47:LEU:HB3	1:A:250:TYR:HB2	1.95	0.49
2:D:165:ALA:HA	2:D:168:LYS:HB2	1.94	0.49
1:C:107:ASN:ND2	1:B:193:GLU:OE1	2.46	0.49
1:A:112:SER:HB3	1:A:114:TYR:HE2	1.78	0.49
1:C:11:ILE:HA	1:C:14:LYS:HD2	1.95	0.48
1:C:177:ASN:HB3	1:A:115:GLU:HB3	1.95	0.48
5:F:9:DA:H2"	5:F:10:DA:C8	2.48	0.48
1:B:71:ASN:HB2	1:B:119:MET:HE1	1.94	0.48
1:A:226:THR:HB	1:A:238:GLU:HB3	1.94	0.48
2:D:264:ASP:N	2:D:264:ASP:OD1	2.44	0.48
3:J:12:DA:H61	4:E:16:DT:H3	1.61	0.48
1:A:139:MET:HB3	1:A:195:VAL:HG13	1.96	0.48
1:C:165:ASP:OD1	1:C:165:ASP:N	2.45	0.48
1:C:151:LEU:HD22	1:C:171:ALA:HB3	1.95	0.48
2:D:305:GLU:HG2	2:D:308:LYS:HE3	1.95	0.48
2:D:300:GLU:OE1	2:D:332:ARG:NH1	2.46	0.47
2:D:61:THR:HG22	2:D:314:LYS:HD2	1.95	0.47
1:C:227:LEU:HD22	1:C:235:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.47
1:C:52:LEU:HA	1:C:244:MET:HB3	1.97	0.47
2:D:70:ARG:HA	2:D:196:ALA:HB2	1.97	0.47
2:D:224:VAL:HG13	2:D:283:PHE:HD2	1.79	0.47
2:D:191:MET:HE2	2:D:191:MET:HB3	1.82	0.47
1:C:160:ILE:HG21	1:C:229:MET:HE1	1.98	0.46
1:A:227:LEU:HD22	1:A:235:LEU:HD11	1.97	0.46
1:C:40:MET:HE3	2:D:340:LEU:HB3	1.96	0.46
1:B:99:LEU:HB2	1:B:118:LEU:HD11	1.98	0.46
1:B:226:THR:HB	1:B:238:GLU:HB3	1.96	0.46
2:D:89:PRO:HB3	2:D:93:LYS:HD2	1.98	0.46
2:D:83:TYR:HD2	2:D:145:LEU:HD11	1.81	0.46
2:D:190:LEU:O	2:D:207:PHE:N	2.48	0.46
1:B:26:ALA:HB1	1:B:37:LEU:HD11	1.97	0.46
1:A:70:VAL:HG12	1:A:118:LEU:HG	1.98	0.46
1:C:1:MET:SD	1:C:1:MET:N	2.85	0.45
2:D:183:LEU:HD22	2:D:209:LEU:HB2	1.99	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:153:LEU:HD23	2:D:289:LEU:HD11	1.99	0.45
1:B:216:THR:O	1:B:219:THR:OG1	2.35	0.45
4:E:1:DA:H2	5:F:11:DT:H3	1.65	0.45
1:A:189:ASP:OD1	1:A:189:ASP:N	2.46	0.45
1:B:212:LEU:HA	1:B:215:PHE:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:49:GLN:HB3	1:A:248:LYS:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:165:ASP:N	1:A:165:ASP:OD1	2.50	0.44
2:D:164:ALA:HA	2:D:187:SER:HB3	2.00	0.44
1:C:136:VAL:HB	1:C:198:GLU:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:B:232:ASP:OD1	1:B:232:ASP:N	2.49	0.44
1:A:38:GLN:HE21	1:A:49:GLN:HE21	1.66	0.43
1:C:140:PRO:HG3	1:C:193:GLU:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:28:TRP:HE1	1:A:72:LEU:HD21	1.83	0.43
2:D:53:LEU:HD12	2:D:62:SER:HA	1.99	0.43
2:D:250:ILE:HD13	2:D:250:ILE:HA	1.94	0.43
1:C:2:PHE:HD1	1:C:62:CYS:HB2	1.84	0.43
1:B:74:SER:HB2	1:A:175:LEU:HG	2.01	0.43
1:C:112:SER:HB3	1:C:114:TYR:HE2	1.84	0.42
1:C:20:LYS:HE3	1:C:20:LYS:HB2	1.92	0.42
1:B:147:ILE:HG12	1:B:180:ILE:HG21	2.01	0.42
1:A:169:PHE:HB2	1:A:180:ILE:HB	2.01	0.42
1:C:147:ILE:HG12	1:C:180:ILE:HG21	2.02	0.42
2:D:37:MET:HE2	2:D:37:MET:HB2	1.75	0.42
2:D:32:ALA:HA	2:D:82:VAL:HB	2.02	0.42
1:B:136:VAL:HA	1:B:228:SER:HA	2.01	0.41
1:C:230:SER:HB2	1:C:233:VAL:HB	2.02	0.41
2:D:135:LYS:HA	2:D:135:LYS:HD3	1.87	0.41
1:A:73:THR:HG22	1:A:77:LYS:HE2	2.02	0.41
1:C:91:ARG:NH1	1:C:93:GLU:OE2	2.53	0.41
2:D:147:LEU:HB3	2:D:306:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:B:30:ILE:HD11	1:B:66:LEU:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:B:165:ASP:OD1	1:B:165:ASP:N	2.52	0.41
2:D:6:LEU:HD23	2:D:180:MET:HB3	2.03	0.41
1:B:41:ASP:OD1	1:B:41:ASP:N	2.51	0.41
2:D:53:LEU:HD22	3:J:16:DT:H1'	2.03	0.41
1:A:136:VAL:H	1:A:198:GLU:HG2	1.86	0.41
1:A:147:ILE:HG12	1:A:180:ILE:HG21	2.04	0.41
1:C:19:LEU:HD21	1:C:48:VAL:HG11	2.02	0.40
1:A:237:VAL:HB	1:A:249:TYR:HB2	2.02	0.40
2:D:88:LYS:HA	2:D:89:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.40
1:B:171:ALA:O	1:B:178:GLY:N	2.52	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:237:VAL:HB	1:B:249:TYR:HB2	2.02	0.40
2:D:350:LEU:HD12	2:D:350:LEU:HA	1.96	0.40
1:A:56:GLY:HA3	1:A:244:MET:HE3	2.04	0.40
1:A:159:VAL:HB	1:A:170:SER:HB3	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	251/261 (96%)	235 (94%)	16 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	251/261 (96%)	238 (95%)	13 (5%)	0	100	100
1	C	252/261 (97%)	237 (94%)	15 (6%)	0	100	100
2	D	349/380 (92%)	335 (96%)	14 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1103/1163 (95%)	1045 (95%)	58 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	221/228 (97%)	221 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	221/228 (97%)	221 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	221/228 (97%)	221 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	301/322 (94%)	301 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	964/1006 (96%)	964 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	65	ASN
1	C	200	ASN
2	D	54	GLN
2	D	110	GLN
2	D	138	ASN
1	B	177	ASN
1	A	38	GLN
1	A	125	GLN
1	A	179	ASN
1	A	200	ASN
1	A	213	ASN
1	A	246	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.