



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report (i)

Jul 7, 2025 – 06:42 PM JST

PDB ID : 8WG7 / pdb_00008wg7
EMDB ID : EMD-37504
Title : Cryo-EM structures of peptide free and Gs-coupled GLP-1R
Authors : Cong, Z.T.; Zhao, F.H.; Li, Y.; Luo, G.; Zhou, Q.T.; Yang, D.H.; Wang, M.W.
Deposited on : 2023-09-20
Resolution : 2.54 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references \(i\)](#)) were used in the production of this report:

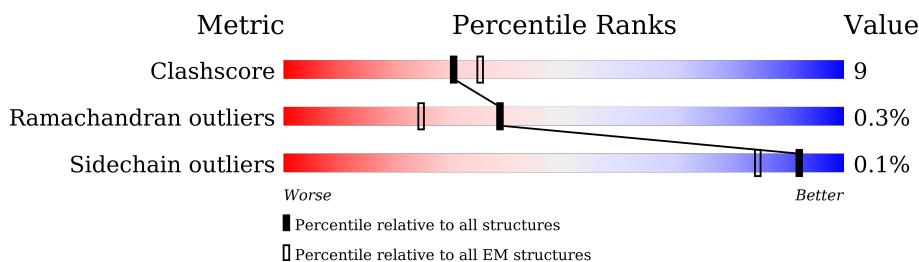
EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
MolProbitY : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.44

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.54 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%



2 Entry composition i

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8123 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(s) subunit alpha isoforms short.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	232	1928	1221	351	349	7	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	54	ASN	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	226	ALA	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	268	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	271	LYS	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	274	ASP	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	280	LYS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	284	ASP	THR	engineered mutation	UNP P63092
A	285	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P63092

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	B	338	2600	1604	467	508	21	0	0

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-4	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P54311
B	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	-1	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	0	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	341	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	342	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	343	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	344	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	345	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	346	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	347	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	348	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	349	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	350	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	351	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	352	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	353	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	354	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	355	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	356	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	357	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	358	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	359	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	360	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	361	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	362	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	363	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	364	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	365	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P54311
B	366	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P54311

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	G	56	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			429	269	76	81	3		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Nanobody-35.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	N	126	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			961	599	168	188	6		

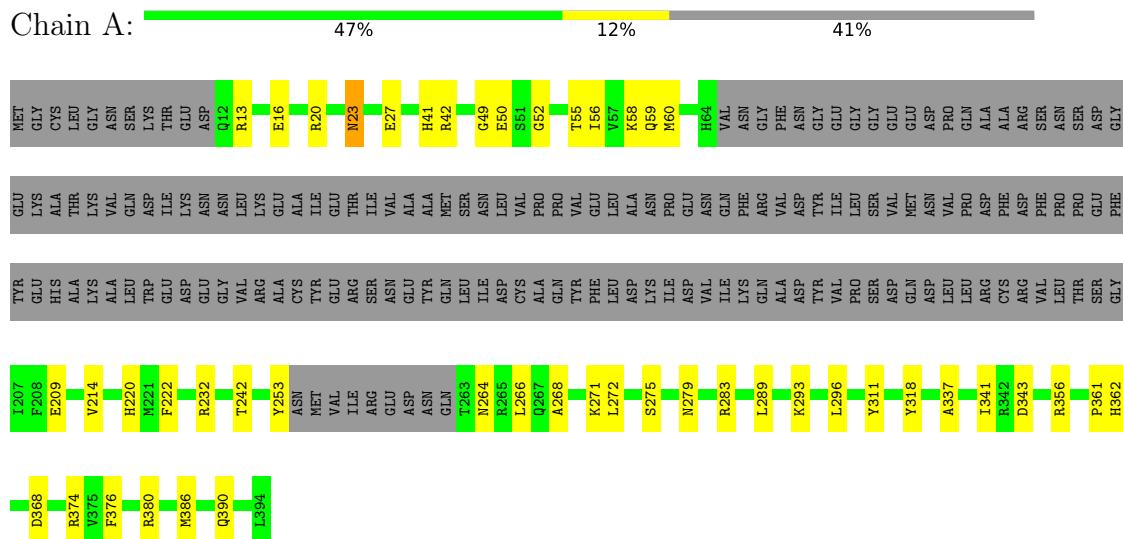
- Molecule 5 is a protein called Glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	R	278	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2205	1486	350	358	11		

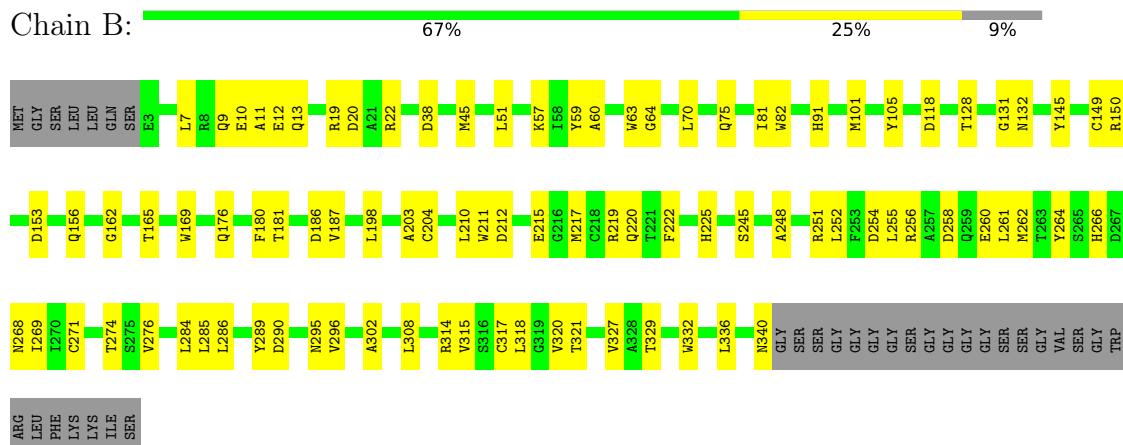
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(s) subunit alpha isoforms short



- Molecule 2: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1



- Molecule 3: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2

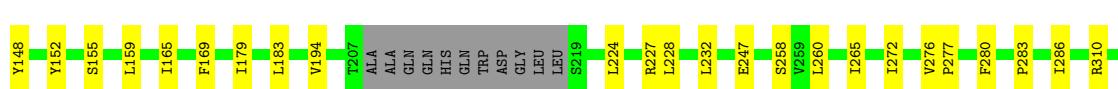
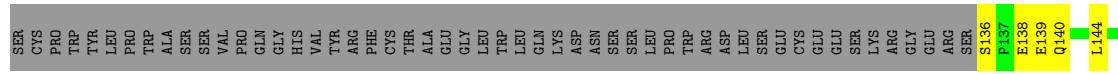




- Molecule 4: Nanobody-35



- Molecule 5: Glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor



4 Experimental information i

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	674310	Depositor
Resolution determination method	OTHER	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	80	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2200	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.13	0/1965	0.33	0/2642
2	B	0.13	0/2647	0.34	0/3589
3	G	0.10	0/435	0.25	0/587
4	N	0.15	0/981	0.40	0/1329
5	R	0.18	0/2266	0.35	0/3091
All	All	0.15	0/8294	0.34	0/11238

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts i

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1928	0	1918	30	0
2	B	2600	0	2505	58	0
3	G	429	0	441	5	0
4	N	961	0	928	26	0
5	R	2205	0	2199	32	0
All	All	8123	0	7991	141	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (141) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:45:MET:HE3	2:B:308:LEU:HD21	1.57	0.84
1:A:59:GLN:NE2	1:A:368:ASP:O	2.17	0.77
1:A:253:TYR:HB3	1:A:266:LEU:HD12	1.68	0.75
2:B:271:CYS:HB2	2:B:290:ASP:HB2	1.73	0.71
1:A:283:ARG:HB3	1:A:356:ARG:HH12	1.54	0.70
2:B:210:LEU:HD22	2:B:255:LEU:HD22	1.75	0.69
5:R:260:LEU:HB3	5:R:265:ILE:HG13	1.77	0.67
5:R:224:LEU:HA	5:R:227:ARG:HE	1.59	0.66
2:B:254:ASP:HB2	2:B:261:LEU:HD22	1.76	0.66
5:R:144:LEU:HD11	5:R:385:PHE:HA	1.78	0.66
1:A:386:MET:SD	1:A:390:GLN:NE2	2.69	0.65
4:N:37:VAL:HG12	4:N:47:TRP:HA	1.80	0.64
2:B:251:ARG:NH1	2:B:260:GLU:OE1	2.27	0.63
4:N:83:MET:HE2	4:N:86:LEU:HD11	1.81	0.62
5:R:371:MET:SD	5:R:372:ASP:N	2.73	0.62
4:N:35:ASN:HD21	4:N:110:VAL:HG21	1.65	0.62
2:B:276:VAL:HG13	2:B:285:LEU:HD11	1.83	0.61
4:N:52:SER:O	4:N:72:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.60
2:B:252:LEU:HB3	2:B:262:MET:HB3	1.82	0.60
1:A:380:ARG:HH12	5:R:258:SER:HA	1.66	0.60
5:R:283:PRO:HA	5:R:286:ILE:HG12	1.83	0.60
2:B:266:HIS:ND1	2:B:268:ASN:OD1	2.37	0.58
1:A:289:LEU:HB3	1:A:361:PRO:HA	1.86	0.58
2:B:7:LEU:HD11	3:G:16:VAL:HG21	1.87	0.57
2:B:70:LEU:O	2:B:81:ILE:HA	2.03	0.57
1:A:56:ILE:HG22	1:A:60:MET:HE2	1.84	0.57
2:B:256:ARG:HH11	3:G:28:ILE:HD12	1.69	0.57
5:R:152:TYR:HE2	5:R:194:VAL:HG11	1.69	0.57
4:N:58:ILE:HB	4:N:70:ILE:HD11	1.87	0.57
1:A:16:GLU:O	1:A:20:ARG:HG2	2.05	0.56
5:R:339:LEU:C	5:R:341:CYS:H	2.14	0.55
2:B:284:LEU:HD12	3:G:50:LEU:HB3	1.89	0.55
4:N:61:THR:HG22	4:N:64:VAL:HG22	1.88	0.54
2:B:222:PHE:HE1	2:B:258:ASP:HA	1.72	0.54
2:B:169:TRP:HA	2:B:176:GLN:HA	1.91	0.53
2:B:51:LEU:HD12	2:B:336:LEU:HD22	1.89	0.53
4:N:47:TRP:HE1	4:N:50:ASP:HB3	1.74	0.53
4:N:51:ILE:HB	4:N:70:ILE:HD12	1.91	0.52
4:N:35:ASN:HD21	4:N:110:VAL:HG11	1.75	0.52
4:N:67:ARG:NH2	4:N:85:SER:O	2.35	0.52
5:R:148:TYR:HE1	5:R:388:LEU:HD22	1.75	0.52
1:A:232:ARG:HH21	2:B:204:CYS:HB3	1.73	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:R:412:GLU:HA	5:R:415:LYS:HE2	1.91	0.51
5:R:136:SER:OG	5:R:138:GLU:OE1	2.27	0.51
5:R:152:TYR:CE1	5:R:392:SER:HA	2.45	0.51
2:B:286:LEU:HG	2:B:296:VAL:HG22	1.92	0.51
1:A:52:GLY:O	1:A:55:THR:OG1	2.28	0.50
5:R:340:MET:O	5:R:341:CYS:C	2.54	0.50
1:A:275:SER:HB3	4:N:108:PHE:CE1	2.46	0.50
2:B:81:ILE:HB	2:B:91:HIS:HB2	1.94	0.50
4:N:99:CYS:HA	4:N:115:TYR:OH	2.12	0.50
4:N:91:THR:HA	4:N:124:VAL:O	2.12	0.50
5:R:165:ILE:HG23	5:R:169:PHE:HE2	1.77	0.50
1:A:214:VAL:HG11	1:A:376:PHE:HB2	1.94	0.50
1:A:41:HIS:HB3	1:A:242:THR:HG21	1.94	0.49
2:B:19:ARG:NH2	2:B:20:ASP:OD1	2.37	0.49
2:B:286:LEU:HD22	2:B:327:VAL:HG11	1.94	0.49
1:A:271:LYS:HD2	4:N:47:TRP:CE3	2.47	0.49
2:B:38:ASP:OD1	2:B:38:ASP:N	2.43	0.49
5:R:324:PHE:HZ	5:R:353:THR:HG23	1.77	0.49
2:B:57:LYS:HB2	2:B:332:TRP:HA	1.93	0.49
5:R:155:SER:O	5:R:159:LEU:HD23	2.13	0.48
2:B:57:LYS:HE2	2:B:75:GLN:HG3	1.95	0.48
4:N:94:TYR:O	4:N:121:GLY:HA2	2.12	0.48
2:B:57:LYS:HD2	2:B:332:TRP:CD2	2.48	0.48
4:N:2:VAL:HG23	4:N:27:PHE:CE2	2.49	0.48
2:B:145:TYR:O	2:B:162:GLY:N	2.45	0.48
4:N:35:ASN:ND2	4:N:110:VAL:HG11	2.29	0.48
1:A:42:ARG:O	1:A:242:THR:HG22	2.13	0.48
2:B:128:THR:HG23	2:B:131:GLY:H	1.79	0.48
2:B:248:ALA:HB1	2:B:269:ILE:HG22	1.97	0.47
1:A:275:SER:HB3	4:N:108:PHE:CD1	2.50	0.47
2:B:22:ARG:NH2	2:B:258:ASP:OD1	2.39	0.47
4:N:100:PRO:HB3	4:N:117:TYR:CE2	2.50	0.47
2:B:186:ASP:O	2:B:204:CYS:N	2.47	0.47
5:R:321:PHE:HB2	5:R:365:VAL:HG21	1.97	0.47
2:B:274:THR:OG1	2:B:315:VAL:O	2.28	0.46
2:B:60:ALA:HA	2:B:317:CYS:HB3	1.97	0.46
5:R:310:ARG:HG3	5:R:314:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.46
1:A:209:GLU:OE2	1:A:220:HIS:ND1	2.49	0.46
1:A:362:HIS:ND1	1:A:374:ARG:HD3	2.31	0.46
4:N:27:PHE:HE1	4:N:32:TYR:OH	2.00	0.45
2:B:118:ASP:N	2:B:118:ASP:OD1	2.49	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:180:PHE:HB3	2:B:211:TRP:CE3	2.51	0.45
5:R:344:ASP:C	5:R:346:LYS:N	2.73	0.45
4:N:17:SER:HA	4:N:83:MET:O	2.16	0.45
2:B:264:TYR:HD1	2:B:302:ALA:HA	1.82	0.45
2:B:10:GLU:O	2:B:13:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.44
2:B:187:VAL:HA	2:B:203:ALA:HA	1.99	0.44
2:B:215:GLU:OE1	2:B:217:MET:HG2	2.18	0.44
2:B:64:GLY:HA2	2:B:105:TYR:CD2	2.52	0.44
4:N:114:THR:HG22	4:N:114:THR:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:49:GLY:O	1:A:50:GLU:HG3	2.17	0.44
5:R:179:ILE:HG22	5:R:247:GLU:OE2	2.17	0.44
1:A:23:ASN:O	1:A:27:GLU:HG2	2.18	0.44
2:B:59:TYR:CD2	2:B:101:MET:HA	2.53	0.44
4:N:120:GLN:HA	4:N:120:GLN:OE1	2.18	0.44
2:B:9:GLN:O	2:B:12:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.44
2:B:149:CYS:O	2:B:150:ARG:NH1	2.50	0.44
5:R:272:ILE:HA	5:R:276:VAL:HG23	2.00	0.44
5:R:344:ASP:O	5:R:345:ILE:C	2.61	0.43
5:R:140:GLN:O	5:R:144:LEU:HD23	2.18	0.43
1:A:268:ALA:O	1:A:272:LEU:HD13	2.17	0.43
1:A:293:LYS:HD3	1:A:296:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.43
2:B:51:LEU:HB3	2:B:82:TRP:CE3	2.53	0.43
2:B:314:ARG:HD3	2:B:332:TRP:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:337:ALA:O	1:A:341:ILE:HG12	2.18	0.43
5:R:183:LEU:HD22	5:R:247:GLU:HG3	2.01	0.43
1:A:55:THR:O	1:A:58:LYS:HG3	2.18	0.43
2:B:219:ARG:HG3	2:B:220:GLN:HG3	2.01	0.43
2:B:11:ALA:HB2	3:G:16:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.43
2:B:165:THR:HG22	2:B:181:THR:HG22	2.01	0.43
2:B:340:ASN:ND2	3:G:59:ASN:OD1	2.52	0.43
5:R:165:ILE:HG23	5:R:169:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:13:ARG:HA	1:A:16:GLU:OE2	2.19	0.42
4:N:35:ASN:HB2	4:N:49:SER:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:318:TYR:OH	1:A:343:ASP:OD2	2.24	0.42
2:B:320:VAL:HG22	2:B:327:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.42
5:R:364:GLU:N	5:R:364:GLU:OE1	2.52	0.42
2:B:289:TYR:CE1	2:B:295:ASN:HB2	2.55	0.42
2:B:153:ASP:OD1	2:B:156:GLN:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:368:ASP:OD2	1:A:374:ARG:NH1	2.38	0.41
5:R:152:TYR:HE1	5:R:392:SER:HA	1.85	0.41
5:R:224:LEU:HA	5:R:227:ARG:HH21	1.85	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:150:ARG:HD3	2:B:150:ARG:HA	1.73	0.41
2:B:225:HIS:CG	2:B:245:SER:HG	2.35	0.41
4:N:104:THR:OG1	4:N:106:ASP:OD1	2.38	0.41
5:R:228:LEU:O	5:R:232:LEU:HD23	2.20	0.41
5:R:277:PRO:HA	5:R:280:PHE:CZ	2.56	0.41
2:B:318:LEU:HD13	2:B:329:THR:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:264:ASN:HB3	1:A:311:TYR:CD1	2.56	0.41
1:A:279:ASN:O	1:A:283:ARG:HG3	2.21	0.41
2:B:63:TRP:CH2	2:B:70:LEU:HD11	2.56	0.41
2:B:252:LEU:O	2:B:261:LEU:HB3	2.21	0.41
5:R:339:LEU:C	5:R:341:CYS:N	2.78	0.41
1:A:42:ARG:HB3	1:A:222:PHE:HE2	1.86	0.40
2:B:63:TRP:CE3	2:B:321:THR:HG22	2.56	0.40
4:N:29:PHE:HA	4:N:32:TYR:HE1	1.85	0.40
5:R:138:GLU:HG2	5:R:139:GLU:N	2.35	0.40
2:B:128:THR:HG21	2:B:132:ASN:O	2.21	0.40
2:B:198:LEU:HD23	2:B:212:ASP:HA	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	226/394 (57%)	222 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100 100
2	B	336/371 (91%)	329 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100 100
3	G	54/71 (76%)	54 (100%)	0	0	100 100
4	N	124/128 (97%)	116 (94%)	8 (6%)	0	100 100
5	R	274/440 (62%)	254 (93%)	17 (6%)	3 (1%)	12 15
All	All	1014/1404 (72%)	975 (96%)	36 (4%)	3 (0%)	38 46

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	R	337	ALA
5	R	338	ASN
5	R	342	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	207/349 (59%)	206 (100%)	1 (0%)	86 93
2	B	281/302 (93%)	281 (100%)	0	100 100
3	G	45/58 (78%)	45 (100%)	0	100 100
4	N	104/106 (98%)	104 (100%)	0	100 100
5	R	226/392 (58%)	226 (100%)	0	100 100
All	All	863/1207 (72%)	862 (100%)	1 (0%)	92 98

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	23	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (15) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	31	GLN
1	A	41	HIS
1	A	59	GLN
1	A	213	GLN
1	A	218	ASN
1	A	390	GLN
2	B	88	ASN
2	B	155	ASN
2	B	230	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	340	ASN
4	N	1	GLN
4	N	5	GLN
4	N	31	ASN
4	N	35	ASN
4	N	39	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [\(i\)](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [\(i\)](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [\(i\)](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.