



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 01:53 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5BNQ / pdb_00005bnq
Title : Crystal structure of hRANKL-mRANK complex
Authors : Ren, J.
Deposited on : 2015-05-26
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

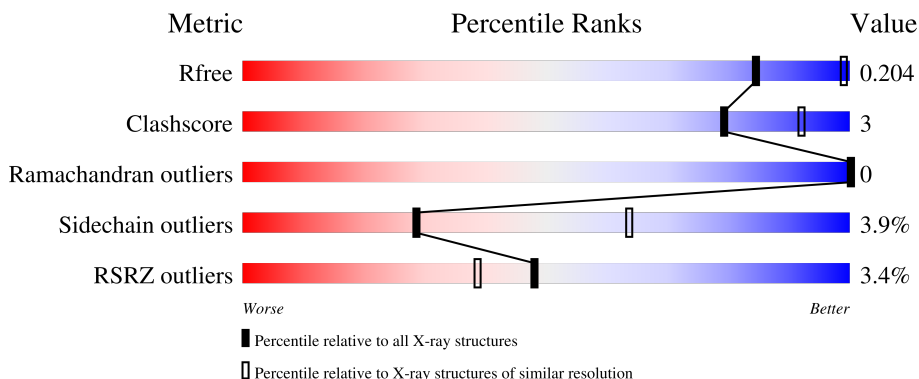
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION


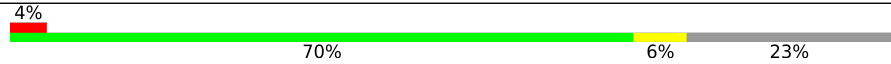
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	160	 86% 11% ..
2	R	216	 4% 70% 6% 23%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2613 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 11.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	156	1243	797	206	236	4	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily member 11A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	R	166	1262	769	223	249	21	0	0	0

There are 31 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

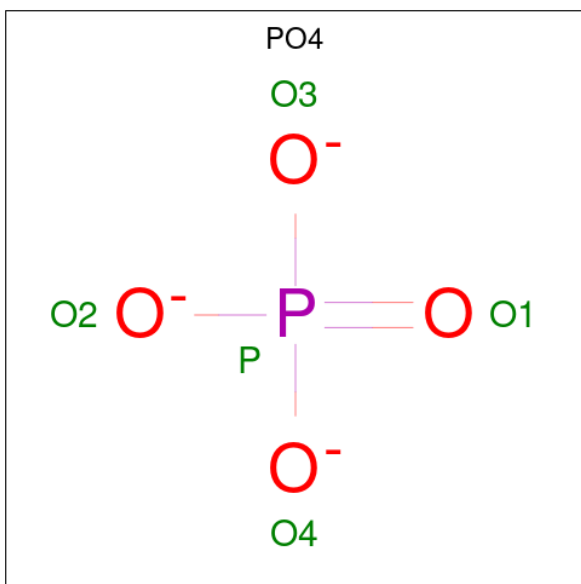
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
R	3	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP O35305
R	4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	5	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	6	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	15	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	16	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	17	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	18	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	19	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	21	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	22	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
R	23	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	24	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	25	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	211	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	212	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	213	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	214	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	215	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305
R	218	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O35305

- Molecule 3 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
3	R	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
3	R	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
3	R	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	5	Total Cl 5 5	0	0
4	R	3	Total Cl 3 3	0	0

- Molecule 5 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	R	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	42	Total O 42 42	0	0
6	R	37	Total O 37 37	0	0

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	122.19Å 122.19Å 94.47Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.37 – 2.80 29.37 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (29.37-2.80) 99.7 (29.37-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.20	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.01 (at 2.80Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.171 , 0.203 0.171 , 0.204	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1018 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	49.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.329	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 66.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.045 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2613	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4, NA, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.39	0/1279	0.76	2/1733 (0.1%)
2	R	0.38	0/1293	0.71	0/1756
All	All	0.39	0/2572	0.74	2/3489 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	295	ASN	CA-C-N	5.20	124.64	119.24
1	A	295	ASN	C-N-CA	5.20	124.64	119.24

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1243	0	1183	8	0
2	R	1262	0	1164	7	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	R	15	0	0	0	0
4	A	5	0	0	0	0
4	R	3	0	0	0	0
5	R	1	0	0	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	A	42	0	0	0	0
6	R	37	0	0	0	0
All	All	2613	0	2347	13	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (13) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:162:ALA:HB3	1:A:210:GLN:HE22	1.62	0.64
1:A:182:VAL:HG22	1:A:296:PRO:HG3	1.80	0.62
2:R:62:THR:HB	2:R:63:PRO:HD2	1.83	0.61
2:R:82:ASN:HB2	2:R:84:GLU:HG2	1.89	0.55
1:A:171:ASN:OD1	1:A:173:THR:HB	2.08	0.53
1:A:248:LYS:NZ	2:R:83:GLU:HB2	2.23	0.52
1:A:171:ASN:HB3	1:A:186:SER:HB3	1.96	0.48
2:R:185:HIS:H	2:R:194:VAL:HG23	1.79	0.47
1:A:185:SER:HB2	1:A:204:GLY:HA3	1.97	0.45
1:A:248:LYS:HZ3	2:R:83:GLU:HB2	1.81	0.44
1:A:184:LEU:HD11	1:A:299:LEU:HD11	1.99	0.43
2:R:94:ASP:OD1	2:R:97:LYS:HG3	2.19	0.43
2:R:171:LYS:H	2:R:171:LYS:HG2	1.69	0.42

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	154/160 (96%)	150 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
2	R	164/216 (76%)	157 (96%)	7 (4%)	0	100	100

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	318/376 (85%)	307 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	136/140 (97%)	129 (95%)	7 (5%)	21	54
2	R	146/191 (76%)	142 (97%)	4 (3%)	39	74
All	All	282/331 (85%)	271 (96%)	11 (4%)	28	64

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	173	THR
1	A	198	ASN
1	A	207	ILE
1	A	216	LEU
1	A	223	ARG
1	A	236	LEU
1	A	290	SER
2	R	47	CYS
2	R	64	THR
2	R	108	THR
2	R	199	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	219	ASN
1	A	295	ASN
2	R	107	HIS
2	R	185	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 13 ligands modelled in this entry, 9 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	PO4	R	301	-	4,4,4	0.95	0	6,6,6	0.51	0
3	PO4	R	302	-	4,4,4	1.00	0	6,6,6	0.43	0
3	PO4	A	401	-	4,4,4	0.94	0	6,6,6	0.46	0
3	PO4	R	303	-	4,4,4	1.00	0	6,6,6	0.47	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	156/160 (97%)	-0.82	2 (1%) 75 66	30, 43, 68, 111	0
2	R	166/216 (76%)	-0.19	9 (5%) 31 24	35, 59, 119, 154	0
All	All	322/376 (85%)	-0.49	11 (3%) 48 39	30, 51, 104, 154	0

All (11) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	R	34	PRO	8.0
2	R	199	MET	6.4
1	A	162	ALA	3.1
2	R	198	SER	3.1
1	A	248	LYS	2.5
2	R	39	ARG	2.4
2	R	37	GLN	2.3
2	R	36	THR	2.3
2	R	38	GLU	2.2
2	R	44	LEU	2.1
2	R	185	HIS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	PO4	R	303	5/5	0.88	0.19	72,75,103,119	0
5	NA	R	304	1/1	0.92	0.20	51,51,51,51	0
4	CL	A	406	1/1	0.93	0.15	78,78,78,78	0
4	CL	R	307	1/1	0.94	0.15	66,66,66,66	0
3	PO4	R	302	5/5	0.94	0.18	86,91,103,116	0
3	PO4	R	301	5/5	0.95	0.17	53,63,97,110	0
4	CL	R	306	1/1	0.95	0.10	73,73,73,73	0
4	CL	A	403	1/1	0.98	0.10	57,57,57,57	0
3	PO4	A	401	5/5	0.98	0.09	96,96,102,103	5
4	CL	R	305	1/1	0.98	0.05	49,49,49,49	0
4	CL	A	405	1/1	0.99	0.05	53,53,53,53	0
4	CL	A	402	1/1	0.99	0.02	36,36,36,36	1
4	CL	A	404	1/1	0.99	0.04	43,43,43,43	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.