

# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Oct 6, 2024 – 09:15 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4DPF

Title: BACE-1 in complex with a HEA-macrocyclic type inhibitor

Authors: Lindberg, J.; Borkakoti, N.; Derbyshire, D.

Deposited on : 2012-02-13

Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467

Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1

EDS : 3.0

buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)

CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)

Density-Fitness : 1.0.11

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

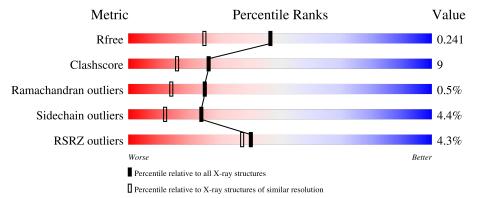
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

# 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution
Metric	$(\#  ext{Entries})$	$(\#  ext{Entries},  ext{ resolution range}( ext{Å}))$
$R_{free}$	164625	7108 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	180529	8162 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	8077 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	177891	8076 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	164620	7108 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
			4%		
1	A	391	79%	14%	



# 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3307 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

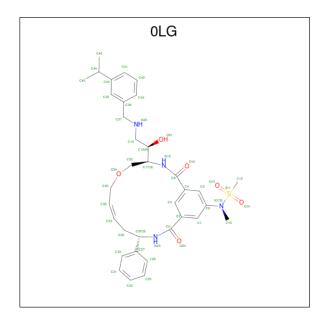
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-secretase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
1	٨	375	Total	С	N	О	S	0	17	0
1	A	373	3046	1966	504	562	14	0	11	

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	43	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P56817

• Molecule 2 is N-[(4S,8E,11S)-4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-{[3-(propan-2-yl)benzyl]amino}ethyl]-2,13 -dioxo-11-phenyl-6-oxa-3,12-diazabicyclo[12.3.1]octadeca-1(18),8,14,16-tetraen-16-yl]-N-met hylmethanesulfonamide (three-letter code: 0LG) (formula:  $C_{35}H_{44}N_4O_6S$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf		
2	A	1	Total 46	C 35	N 4	O 6	S 1	0	0

• Molecule 3 is water.

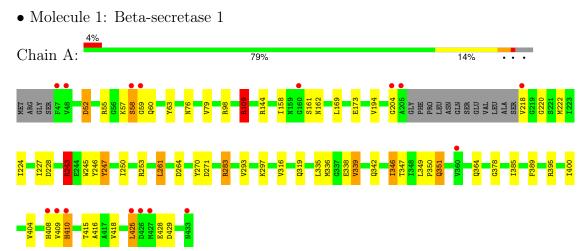


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	215	Total O 215 215	0	0



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.





# 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	47.76Å 76.71Å 103.88Å	Donositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.39 - 1.80	Depositor
Resolution (A)	43.39 - 1.80	EDS
% Data completeness	98.8 (43.39-1.80)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	98.8 (43.39-1.80)	EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.08	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.77 (at 1.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
D D.	0.192 , 0.239	Depositor
$R, R_{free}$	0.196 , 0.241	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1785  reflections  (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	18.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.213	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$ , $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.36, 34.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$ < L > = 0.47, < L^2> = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3307	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.04% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of <|L|>,  $<L^2>$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

# 5 Model quality (i)

## 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 0LG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Boı	nd lengths	Во	ond angles
MIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5
1	A	1.19	5/3166 (0.2%)	1.06	12/4304 (0.3%)

#### All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	Observed(A)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	418	VAL	CB-CG1	5.54	1.64	1.52
1	A	246	TYR	CD1-CE1	5.51	1.47	1.39
1	A	246	TYR	CD2-CE2	5.34	1.47	1.39
1	A	339	VAL	CB-CG2	-5.24	1.41	1.52
1	A	247	TYR	CE1-CZ	5.17	1.45	1.38

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^o)$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	A	109	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.56	115.02	120.30
1	A	109	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.59	124.09	120.30
1	A	253	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.45	116.58	120.30
1	A	253	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.92	123.76	120.30
1	A	144	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.51	117.04	120.30
1	A	283[A]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.08	117.26	120.30
1	A	283[B]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.08	117.26	120.30
1	A	243	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.93	117.34	120.30
1	A	144	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.36	122.98	120.30
1	A	395	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.32	122.96	120.30
1	A	243	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.26	122.93	120.30
1	A	228	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.22	123.00	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.



### 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3046	0	3029	57	0
2	A	46	0	44	6	0
3	A	215	0	0	9	0
All	All	3307	0	3073	57	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (57) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:204:GLY:HA2	1:A:218:VAL:HB	1.26	1.08
1:A:347[A]:THR:HG21	3:A:741:HOH:O	1.67	0.93
1:A:338:GLU:OE2	3:A:747:HOH:O	1.87	0.91
1:A:59:GLY:O	2:A:500:0LG:H45	1.70	0.91
1:A:173[A]:GLU:OE2	1:A:243:ARG:NH1	2.06	0.89
1:A:204:GLY:HA2	1:A:218:VAL:CB	2.07	0.85
1:A:204:GLY:CA	1:A:218:VAL:HB	2.07	0.85
1:A:425:LEU:HD22	1:A:425:LEU:O	1.79	0.82
1:A:173[B]:GLU:HG3	3:A:787:HOH:O	1.79	0.82
1:A:158:ILE:HB	1:A:161:SER:HB3	1.68	0.75
1:A:250[B]:ILE:HG21	1:A:336:MET:HE3	1.72	0.72
1:A:425:LEU:O	1:A:425:LEU:CD2	2.40	0.69
1:A:59:GLY:O	2:A:500:0LG:C32	2.39	0.69
1:A:351:GLN:H	1:A:351:GLN:HE21	1.42	0.67
1:A:109:ARG:O	1:A:109:ARG:HG3	1.95	0.65
1:A:250[A]:ILE:HD12	1:A:336:MET:HE3	1.80	0.64
1:A:250[B]:ILE:HG21	1:A:336:MET:CE	2.28	0.63
1:A:425:LEU:HD22	1:A:425:LEU:C	2.19	0.62
1:A:385:ILE:O	1:A:389:PHE:HD1	1.84	0.61
1:A:425:LEU:CD2	1:A:425:LEU:C	2.71	0.59
1:A:222:MET:CE	1:A:224:ILE:HD11	2.33	0.58
1:A:173[A]:GLU:CD	1:A:243:ARG:NH1	2.58	0.57
1:A:283[A]:ARG:HD3	2:A:500:0LG:O14	2.05	0.57
1:A:261:LEU:O	3:A:813:HOH:O	2.18	0.56

Continued on next page...



Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic	Clash
		$\operatorname{distance}\left( \mathrm{\AA}\right)$	overlap (Å)
1:A:346[B]:ILE:HG23	1:A:389:PHE:CZ	2.40	0.56
1:A:346[B]:ILE:CG2	1:A:389:PHE:CZ	2.90	0.55
1:A:408:HIS:HB2	3:A:705:HOH:O	2.07	0.55
1:A:339:VAL:HG23	1:A:342:GLN:HG3	1.89	0.54
1:A:385:ILE:O	1:A:389:PHE:CD1	2.60	0.54
1:A:222:MET:HE3	1:A:224:ILE:HD11	1.90	0.53
1:A:247:TYR:HB3	1:A:400:ILE:HD11	1.89	0.53
1:A:335[B]:LEU:HD12	1:A:346[B]:ILE:CD1	2.38	0.53
1:A:60:GLN:HA	2:A:500:0LG:C32	2.40	0.52
1:A:349:LEU:HB3	1:A:350:PRO:HD2	1.93	0.51
1:A:293:VAL:CG1	1:A:297:LYS:HE3	2.41	0.50
1:A:335[B]:LEU:HD12	1:A:346[B]:ILE:HD11	1.94	0.50
1:A:336:MET:HE2	3:A:675:HOH:O	2.12	0.50
1:A:336:MET:CE	3:A:675:HOH:O	2.60	0.49
1:A:52:ASP:HA	1:A:220:GLY:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:79[A]:VAL:HG13	1:A:169:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:409:VAL:O	1:A:410:HIS:O	2.32	0.48
1:A:194:VAL:HG11	1:A:224:ILE:HG22	1.96	0.47
1:A:270:TYR:O	1:A:378:GLY:HA2	2.15	0.47
1:A:264:ASP:OD1	1:A:428:GLU:OE1	2.33	0.46
1:A:415:THR:HG22	1:A:416:ALA:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:364:GLN:HG2	3:A:718:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:408:HIS:CB	3:A:705:HOH:O	2.65	0.45
1:A:60:GLN:HA	2:A:500:0LG:H45	1.99	0.44
1:A:339:VAL:CG2	1:A:342:GLN:HG3	2.48	0.44
1:A:57:LYS:O	1:A:58:SER:CB	2.65	0.44
1:A:173[A]:GLU:OE1	1:A:243:ARG:NH1	2.50	0.44
1:A:59:GLY:O	2:A:500:0LG:C31	2.66	0.43
1:A:63:TYR:CD1	1:A:76:ASN:HB3	2.53	0.42
1:A:316[B]:VAL:HG13	1:A:316[B]:VAL:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:250[A]:ILE:CD1	1:A:336:MET:HE3	2.51	0.40
1:A:270:TYR:HA	1:A:271:ASP:HA	1.88	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

### 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries



of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	388/391 (99%)	372 (96%)	14 (4%)	2 (0%)	25 14

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	410	HIS
1	A	58	SER

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed Rotameric		Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	336/333 (101%)	319 (95%)	17 (5%)	20 9	

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	52	ASP
1	A	55	ARG
1	A	98[A]	ARG
1	A	98[B]	ARG
1	A	109	ARG
1	A	162	ASN
1	A	243	ARG
1	A	245	TRP
1	A	261	LEU
1	A	319	GLN
1	A	346[A]	ILE
1	A	346[B]	ILE
1	A	351	GLN
1	A	404[A]	VAL
1	A	404[B]	VAL

Continued on next page...



Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	425	LEU
1	A	429	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	76	ASN
1	A	351	GLN
1	A	364	GLN
1	A	374	GLN

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bo	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	gles
IVIOI	Type	Chain	nes	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	0LG	A	500	_	48,49,49	1.02	3 (6%)	63,68,68	1.73	15 (23%)



In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	0LG	A	500	_	-	5/53/53/53	0/3/4/4

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}( ext{\AA})$
2	A	500	0LG	C27-C25	-2.50	1.48	1.52
2	A	500	0LG	O14-S11	-2.43	1.40	1.43
2	A	500	0LG	C22-C17	2.07	1.55	1.51

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
2	A	500	0LG	C26-C25-N23	-6.12	104.08	111.83
2	A	500	0LG	O13-S11-O14	-4.41	111.87	118.46
2	A	500	0LG	O13-S11-C12	3.71	113.39	108.30
2	A	500	0LG	O13-S11-N7	2.88	110.44	107.14
2	A	500	0LG	C26-C33-C36	-2.68	116.37	126.21
2	A	500	0LG	C4-C8-N16	-2.57	112.27	117.04
2	A	500	0LG	O14-S11-N7	-2.49	104.29	107.14
2	A	500	0LG	C12-S11-N7	2.48	109.86	106.82
2	A	500	0LG	C25-C26-C33	-2.46	109.71	113.20
2	A	500	0LG	C32-C27-C25	-2.36	116.00	120.79
2	A	500	0LG	C42-C43-C38	-2.24	117.46	120.61
2	A	500	0LG	C30-C31-C32	-2.12	117.62	120.24
2	A	500	0LG	C25-N23-C9	2.06	124.78	122.34
2	A	500	0LG	C17-N16-C8	2.01	126.59	122.94
2	A	500	0LG	C29-C28-C27	-2.00	118.25	120.65

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	500	0LG	C1-C6-N7-S11
2	A	500	0LG	C5-C6-N7-S11
2	A	500	0LG	C41-C40-C44-C46
2	A	500	0LG	C3-C2-C9-O24
2	A	500	0LG	C39-C40-C44-C46

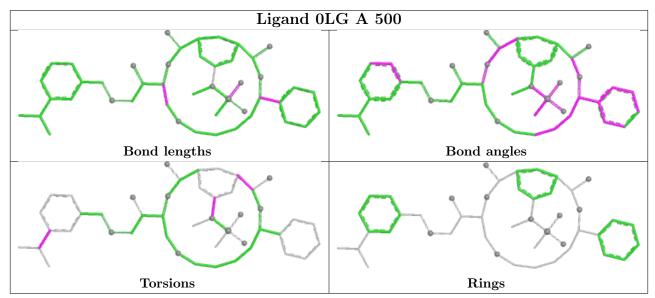


There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	500	0LG	6	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



# 6 Fit of model and data (i)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<rsrz></rsrz>	$\#\mathrm{RS}$	$\mathbf{RZ}$	>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	375/391 (95%)	-0.07	16 (4%)	40	37	6, 18, 35, 49	24 (6%)

All (16) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res Type		RSRZ	
1	A	409	VAL	18.5	
1	A	425	LEU	16.7	
1	A	427	MET	11.5	
1	A	59	GLY	6.8	
1	A	58	SER	5.5	
1	A	360	VAL	5.3	
1	A	408	HIS	3.6	
1	A	426	ASP	3.5	
1	A	204	GLY	3.5	
1	A	410	HIS	3.1	
1	A	218	VAL	3.0	
1	A	205	ALA	2.9	
1	A	433	ASN	2.7	
1	A	160	GLY	2.5	
1	A	47	PHE	2.5	
1	1 A		VAL	2.2	

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

# 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

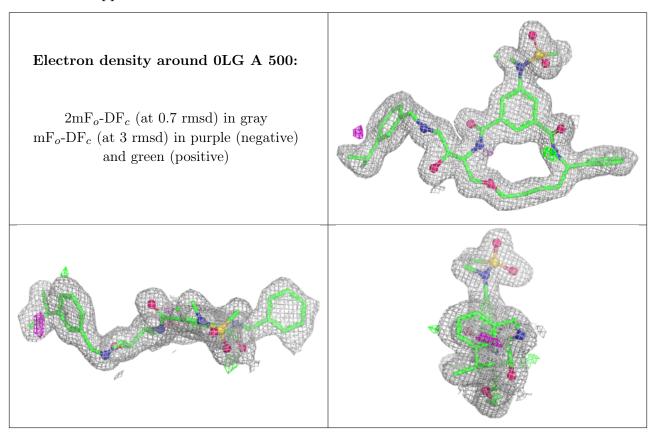


## 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
2	0LG	A	500	46/46	0.97	0.07	13,18,30,33	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



## 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

