



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 19, 2024 – 12:55 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4BW5
Title : Crystal structure of human two pore domain potassium ion channel TREK2 (K2P10.1)
Authors : Pike, A.C.W.; Dong, Y.Y.; Dong, L.; Quigley, A.; Shrestha, L.; Mukhopadhyay, S.; Strain-Damerell, C.; Goubin, S.; Grieben, M.; Shintre, C.A.; Mackenzie, A.; Vollmar, M.; von Delft, F.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Edwards, A.M.; Bountra, C.; Burgess-Brown, N.; Carpenter, E.P.
Deposited on : 2013-06-30
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1
EDS : 2.37.1
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

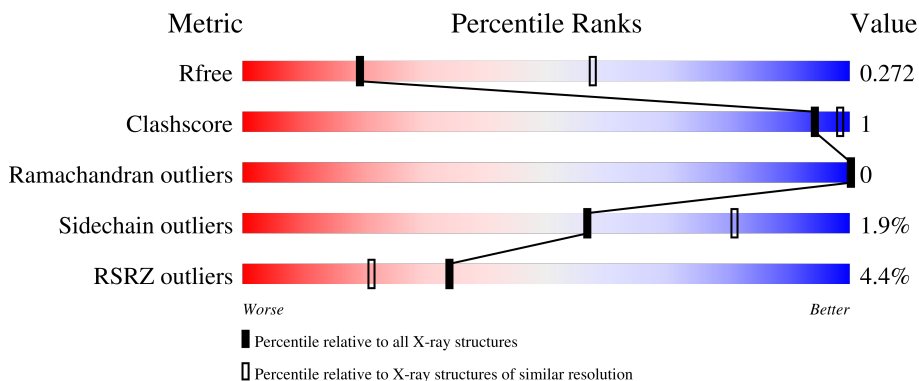
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1133 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	141614	1253 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1234 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1233 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1095 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	282	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 85%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 12%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <p style="margin-left: 5px;">5% 85% • 12%</p>
1	B	282	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 4%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 85%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 10%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <p style="margin-left: 5px;">4% 85% 5% 10%</p>
1	C	282	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 4%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 80%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 17%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <p style="margin-left: 5px;">4% 80% • 17%</p>
1	D	282	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 85%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 11%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <p style="margin-left: 5px;">2% 85% • 11%</p>

Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.37.1

2 Entry composition i

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7235 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called POTASSIUM CHANNEL SUBFAMILY K MEMBER 10.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	248	Total 1824	C 1215	N 283	O 322	S 4	0	0	0
1	B	254	Total 1862	C 1245	N 285	O 328	S 4	0	0	0
1	C	233	Total 1690	C 1128	N 257	O 301	S 4	0	0	0
1	D	250	Total 1827	C 1215	N 284	O 324	S 4	0	0	0

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	66	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	341	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	343	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	344	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	345	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	346	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
A	347	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	66	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	341	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	343	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	344	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	345	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	346	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
B	347	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	66	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	341	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	343	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	344	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	345	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	346	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
C	347	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	66	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	341	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	342	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	343	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	344	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	345	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	346	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P57789
D	347	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P57789

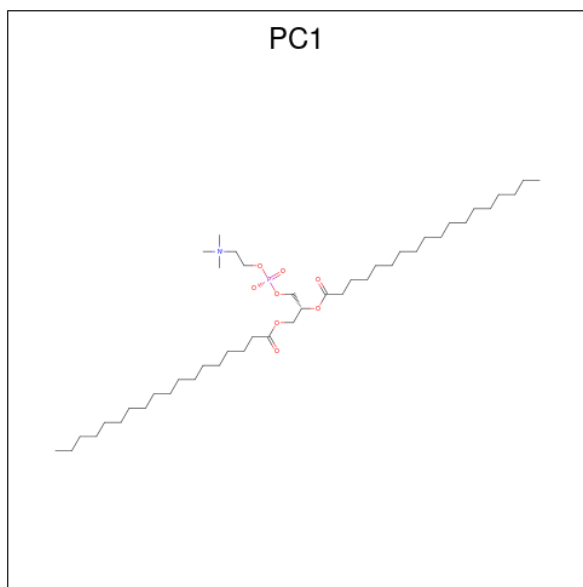
- Molecule 2 is POTASSIUM ION (three-letter code: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total K 4 4	0	0
2	C	4	Total K 4 4	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CADMIUM ION (three-letter code: CD) (formula: Cd).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total Cd 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-DIACYL-SN-GLYCERO-3-PHOSPHOCHOLINE (three-letter code: PC1) (formula: C₄₄H₈₈NO₈P).

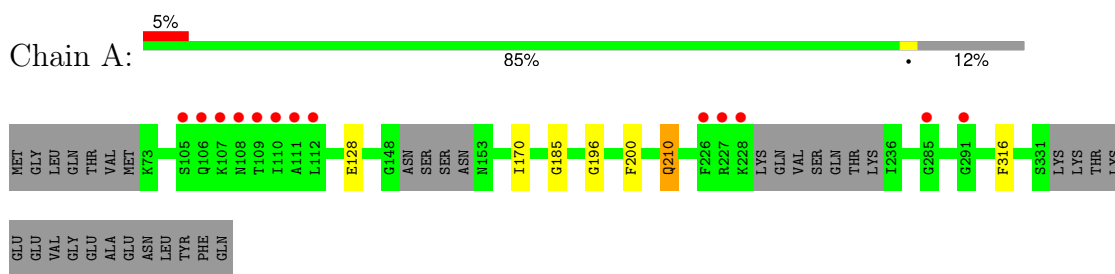


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total C 11 11	0	0
4	B	1	Total C 11 11	0	0

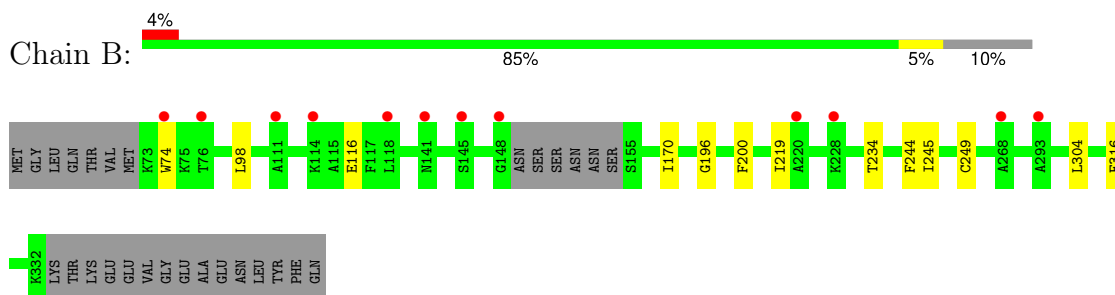
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

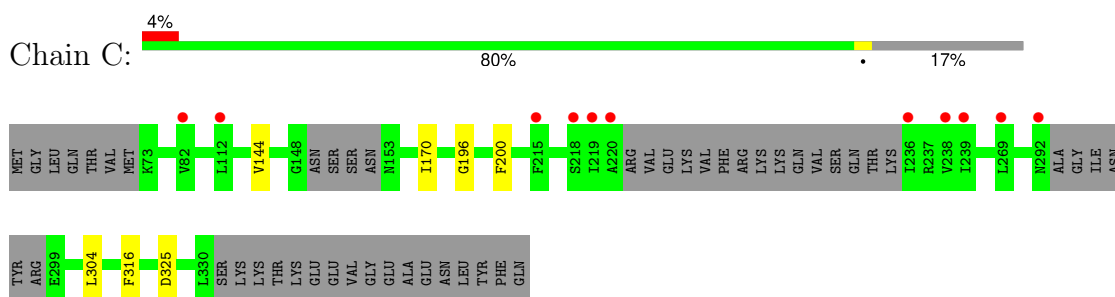
- Molecule 1: POTASSIUM CHANNEL SUBFAMILY K MEMBER 10



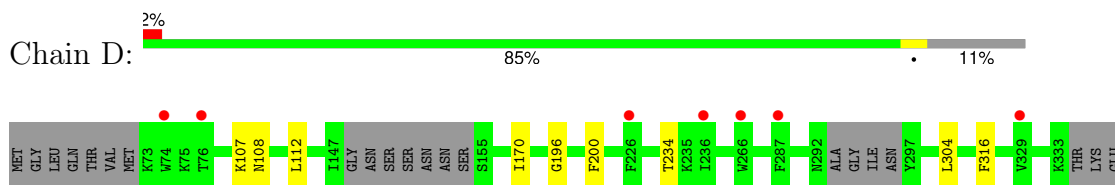
- Molecule 1: POTASSIUM CHANNEL SUBFAMILY K MEMBER 10



- Molecule 1: POTASSIUM CHANNEL SUBFAMILY K MEMBER 10



- Molecule 1: POTASSIUM CHANNEL SUBFAMILY K MEMBER 10



GLU
VAL
GLY
GLU
ALA
GLU
ASN
LEU
TYR
PHE
GLN

4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	87.83Å 96.96Å 103.70Å 90.00° 92.58° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.57 – 3.20 39.57 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (39.57-3.20) 99.3 (39.57-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.62 (at 3.18Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.4	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.237 , 0.254 0.252 , 0.272	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1458 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	130.1	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.130	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.26 , 109.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.038 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	7235	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	155.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.23% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PC1, CD, K

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.45	0/1871	0.56	0/2563
1	B	0.45	0/1908	0.57	0/2613
1	C	0.45	0/1734	0.56	0/2377
1	D	0.44	0/1872	0.56	0/2565
All	All	0.45	0/7385	0.56	0/10118

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1824	0	1739	5	0
1	B	1862	0	1808	7	0
1	C	1690	0	1584	4	0
1	D	1827	0	1741	5	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
2	C	4	0	0	0	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	11	0	18	0	0
4	B	11	0	18	0	0
All	All	7235	0	6908	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:170:ILE:HD12	1:D:196:GLY:HA3	1.80	0.63
1:A:170:ILE:HD12	1:A:196:GLY:HA3	1.79	0.63
1:C:170:ILE:HD12	1:C:196:GLY:HA3	1.80	0.62
1:B:170:ILE:HD12	1:B:196:GLY:HA3	1.81	0.62
1:C:170:ILE:CG2	1:C:200:PHE:HB2	2.38	0.54
1:B:170:ILE:CG2	1:B:200:PHE:HB2	2.38	0.53
1:A:170:ILE:CG2	1:A:200:PHE:HB2	2.40	0.51
1:C:144:VAL:HG11	1:D:107:LYS:HA	1.93	0.51
1:D:170:ILE:CG2	1:D:200:PHE:HB2	2.41	0.50
1:C:170:ILE:HG22	1:C:200:PHE:HB2	1.94	0.50
1:B:170:ILE:HG22	1:B:200:PHE:HB2	1.95	0.48
1:D:170:ILE:HG22	1:D:200:PHE:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:210:GLN:HG2	1:B:74:TRP:CE3	2.51	0.46
1:A:170:ILE:HG22	1:A:200:PHE:HB2	1.96	0.46
1:D:108:ASN:O	1:D:112:LEU:HG	2.18	0.42
1:B:219:ILE:HD11	1:B:244:PHE:HB2	2.00	0.42
1:A:185:GLY:HA2	1:B:98:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.41
1:B:245:ILE:O	1:B:249:CYS:HB2	2.21	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	242/282 (86%)	235 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	250/282 (89%)	244 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	225/282 (80%)	220 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	244/282 (86%)	238 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	961/1128 (85%)	937 (98%)	24 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	175/233 (75%)	172 (98%)	3 (2%)	60	83
1	B	182/233 (78%)	178 (98%)	4 (2%)	52	79
1	C	160/233 (69%)	157 (98%)	3 (2%)	57	81
1	D	175/233 (75%)	172 (98%)	3 (2%)	60	83
All	All	692/932 (74%)	679 (98%)	13 (2%)	57	81

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	128	GLU
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	316	PHE
1	B	116	GLU
1	B	234	THR
1	B	304	LEU
1	B	316	PHE
1	C	304	LEU
1	C	316	PHE
1	C	325	ASP
1	D	234	THR
1	D	304	LEU
1	D	316	PHE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	210	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 10 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	PC1	A	800	-	10,10,53	0.16	0	9,9,61	0.08	0
4	PC1	B	800	-	10,10,53	0.20	0	9,9,61	0.09	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	PC1	A	800	-	-	0/8/8/57	-
4	PC1	B	800	-	-	0/8/8/57	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	248/282 (87%)	0.07	13 (5%) 27 15	90, 153, 220, 258	0
1	B	254/282 (90%)	0.12	12 (4%) 31 19	88, 140, 192, 203	0
1	C	233/282 (82%)	0.19	11 (4%) 31 19	102, 170, 219, 237	0
1	D	250/282 (88%)	-0.11	7 (2%) 53 37	103, 164, 210, 236	0
All	All	985/1128 (87%)	0.06	43 (4%) 34 21	88, 154, 213, 258	0

All (43) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	108	ASN	6.9
1	C	239	ILE	4.3
1	C	220	ALA	4.2
1	D	287	PHE	4.2
1	C	238	VAL	4.1
1	D	236	ILE	3.7
1	C	269	LEU	3.6
1	B	148	GLY	3.5
1	C	112	LEU	3.4
1	A	110	ILE	3.2
1	B	118	LEU	3.1
1	A	111	ALA	3.1
1	C	218	SER	3.0
1	A	109	THR	3.0
1	B	74	TRP	3.0
1	C	219	ILE	3.0
1	B	268	ALA	2.8
1	A	107	LYS	2.7
1	A	228	LYS	2.7
1	B	293	ALA	2.6
1	C	292	ASN	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	76	THR	2.6
1	B	145	SER	2.5
1	B	141	ASN	2.3
1	B	228	LYS	2.3
1	A	105	SER	2.3
1	C	236	ILE	2.3
1	D	74	TRP	2.3
1	B	111	ALA	2.3
1	D	226	PHE	2.3
1	B	114	LYS	2.3
1	A	112	LEU	2.3
1	C	215	PHE	2.3
1	D	329	VAL	2.2
1	D	266	TRP	2.2
1	A	285	GLY	2.2
1	A	226	PHE	2.1
1	A	227	ARG	2.1
1	C	82	VAL	2.1
1	A	106	GLN	2.0
1	A	291	GLY	2.0
1	B	220	ALA	2.0
1	B	76	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	PC1	B	800	11/54	0.71	0.40	139,141,144,144	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	K	C	600	1/1	0.84	0.09	167,167,167,167	0
4	PC1	A	800	11/54	0.85	0.29	137,138,142,142	0
2	K	C	601	1/1	0.89	0.18	117,117,117,117	0
2	K	C	602	1/1	0.91	0.17	103,103,103,103	0
2	K	C	603	1/1	0.94	0.24	113,113,113,113	0
2	K	A	600	1/1	0.97	0.14	119,119,119,119	0
2	K	A	601	1/1	0.98	0.19	97,97,97,97	0
3	CD	A	701	1/1	0.99	0.16	125,125,125,125	0
3	CD	A	702	1/1	0.99	0.19	126,126,126,126	0
2	K	A	602	1/1	0.99	0.19	93,93,93,93	0
2	K	A	603	1/1	0.99	0.29	109,109,109,109	0

6.5 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.