



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 12, 2024 – 11:25 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3ZO9
Title : The structure of Trehalose Synthase (TreS) of Mycobacterium smegmatis
Authors : Caner, S.; Nguyen, N.; Aguda, A.; Zhang, R.; Pan, Y.T.; Withers, S.G.;
Brayer, G.D.
Deposited on : 2013-02-21
Resolution : 1.84 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1
EDS : 2.36.2
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

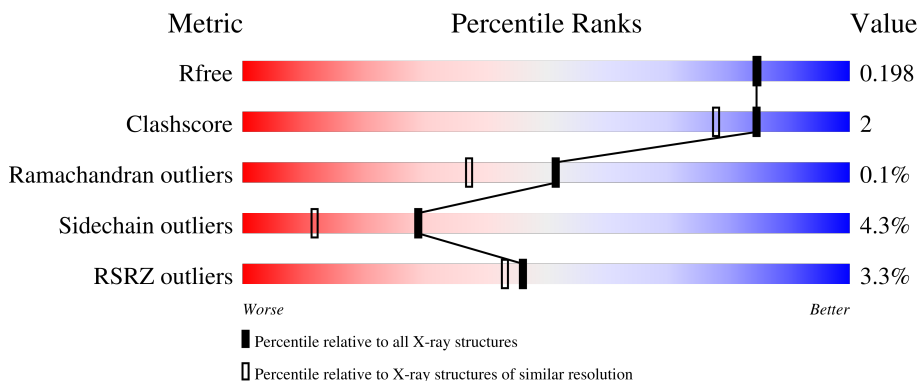
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.84 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4003 (1.86-1.82)
Clashscore	141614	4233 (1.86-1.82)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4185 (1.86-1.82)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4186 (1.86-1.82)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3957 (1.86-1.82)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	593	 2% 85% 7% • 7%
1	B	593	 4% 88% 7% • •

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10273 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called TREHALOSE SYNTHASE/AMYLASE TRES.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	549	4526	2903	772	834	17	0	5	0
1	B	571	4683	2997	804	865	17	0	3	0

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total	Cl	0	0
			4	4		
2	B	3	Total	Cl	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

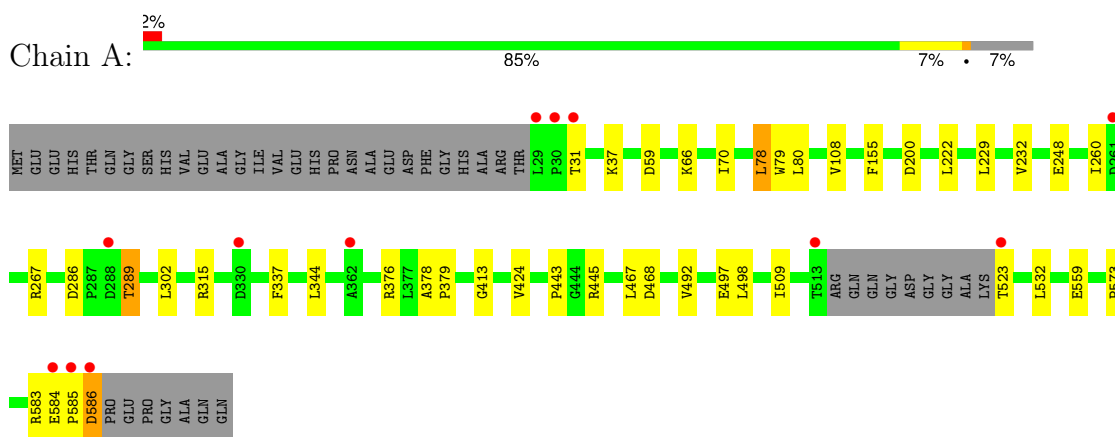
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	549	Total 549	O 549	0	0
5	B	504	Total 504	O 504	0	0

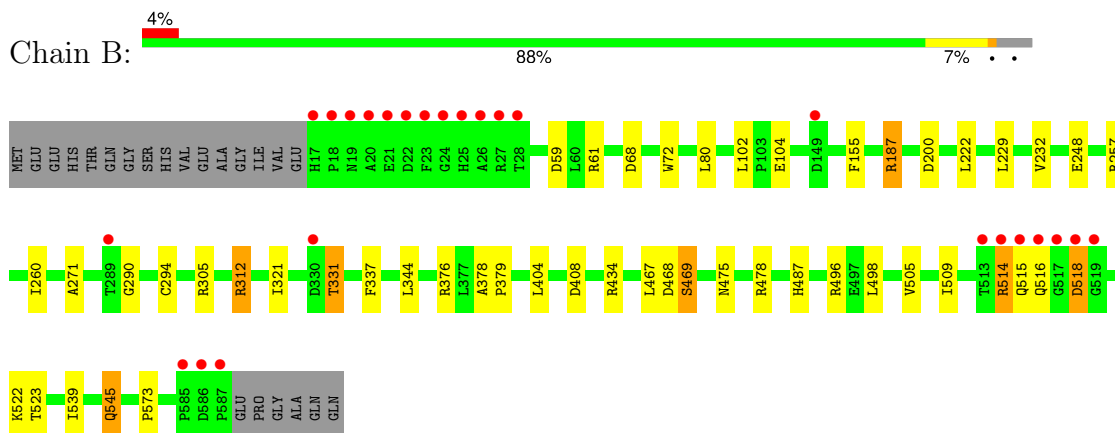
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: TREHALOSE SYNTHASE/AMYLASE TRES



- Molecule 1: TREHALOSE SYNTHASE/AMYLASE TRES



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	127.55Å 127.55Å 217.76Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.92 – 1.84 37.82 – 1.84	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.8 (34.92-1.84) 92.9 (37.82-1.84)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.12 (at 1.84Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE: 1.8.1_1168)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.163 , 0.195 0.166 , 0.198	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3479 reflections (2.50%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	27.8	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.213	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 48.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.022 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	10273	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.69% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, CA, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.36	0/4681	0.53	0/6383
1	B	0.35	0/4839	0.54	0/6599
All	All	0.36	0/9520	0.54	0/12982

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4526	0	4305	17	0
1	B	4683	0	4435	26	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
2	B	3	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	549	0	0	4	0
5	B	504	0	0	8	0
All	All	10273	0	8740	42	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (42) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:573:PRO:HG3	1:B:573:PRO:HG3	1.81	0.61
1:B:257:ARG:HH22	1:B:331:THR:HG21	1.65	0.59
1:B:312:ARG:NH1	5:B:2295:HOH:O	2.27	0.57
1:B:469:SER:O	1:B:475:ASN:ND2	2.36	0.54
1:B:514:ARG:NH1	5:B:2473:HOH:O	2.41	0.53
1:A:232:VAL:HG22	5:A:2289:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:376[A]:ARG:HD2	1:A:413:GLY:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:498:LEU:HD11	1:A:509:ILE:HG13	1.91	0.52
1:B:72:TRP:CZ2	1:B:478:ARG:HD2	2.47	0.50
1:B:305:ARG:HG3	1:B:321:ILE:HG12	1.93	0.50
1:B:505:VAL:HB	1:B:539:ILE:HD12	1.94	0.48
1:B:232:VAL:HG22	5:B:2247:HOH:O	2.12	0.48
1:B:498:LEU:HD11	1:B:509:ILE:HG13	1.95	0.48
1:A:70:ILE:HD13	1:A:78:LEU:HD11	1.96	0.47
1:A:260:ILE:HD12	1:A:267:ARG:HB2	1.98	0.46
1:B:522:LYS:HD3	5:B:2459:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:B:376:ARG:HD3	1:B:408:ASP:OD1	2.17	0.45
1:B:514:ARG:HG3	1:B:518:ASP:OD1	2.16	0.45
1:B:434:ARG:HG2	5:B:2400:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:37:LYS:HE2	1:A:492:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.44
1:A:445:ARG:NE	5:A:2025:HOH:O	2.34	0.44
1:A:286:ASP:HB3	1:A:289:THR:HG23	2.00	0.43
1:A:584:GLU:HA	1:A:585:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.43
1:B:378:ALA:HB3	1:B:379:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.43
1:B:187:ARG:NH2	5:B:2218:HOH:O	2.24	0.43
1:B:487:HIS:HD2	5:B:2476:HOH:O	2.01	0.43
1:B:248:GLU:CD	1:B:248:GLU:H	2.21	0.42
1:A:376[A]:ARG:HG3	1:A:424:VAL:HG12	1.99	0.42
1:A:79:TRP:CD1	1:A:79:TRP:C	2.93	0.42
1:B:290:GLY:O	1:B:331:THR:HB	2.19	0.42
1:A:443:PRO:HG3	5:A:2450:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:61[A]:ARG:HG3	5:B:2044:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:559:GLU:CD	1:A:583:ARG:HH22	2.20	0.41
1:B:305:ARG:CZ	1:B:321:ILE:HG23	2.50	0.41
1:A:586:ASP:N	1:A:586:ASP:OD1	2.53	0.41
1:A:66:LYS:NZ	5:A:2049:HOH:O	2.50	0.41
1:B:102:LEU:HG	1:B:104:GLU:HG2	2.03	0.41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:467:LEU:HD23	1:B:467:LEU:HA	1.87	0.41
1:A:378:ALA:HB3	1:A:379:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:B:545:GLN:H	1:B:545:GLN:HG2	1.54	0.40
1:B:271:ALA:HB2	1:B:294:CYS:SG	2.61	0.40
1:B:514:ARG:HD2	1:B:523:THR:HB	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	550/593 (93%)	540 (98%)	10 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	572/593 (96%)	559 (98%)	12 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	33
All	All	1122/1186 (95%)	1099 (98%)	22 (2%)	1 (0%)	51	37

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	516	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	485/512 (95%)	464 (96%)	21 (4%)	29	12
1	B	498/512 (97%)	477 (96%)	21 (4%)	30	12
All	All	983/1024 (96%)	941 (96%)	42 (4%)	29	12

All (42) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	31	THR
1	A	59	ASP
1	A	78	LEU
1	A	80	LEU
1	A	108	VAL
1	A	155	PHE
1	A	200	ASP
1	A	222	LEU
1	A	229	LEU
1	A	248	GLU
1	A	289	THR
1	A	302	LEU
1	A	315	ARG
1	A	337	PHE
1	A	344	LEU
1	A	467	LEU
1	A	468	ASP
1	A	497	GLU
1	A	523	THR
1	A	532	LEU
1	A	586	ASP
1	B	59	ASP
1	B	68	ASP
1	B	80	LEU
1	B	155	PHE
1	B	187	ARG
1	B	200	ASP
1	B	222	LEU
1	B	229	LEU
1	B	260	ILE
1	B	312	ARG
1	B	331	THR

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	337	PHE
1	B	344	LEU
1	B	404	LEU
1	B	468	ASP
1	B	469	SER
1	B	496	ARG
1	B	514	ARG
1	B	515	GLN
1	B	518	ASP
1	B	545	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	581	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 11 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	549/593 (92%)	-0.23	12 (2%) 62 60	18, 29, 48, 79	0
1	B	571/593 (96%)	-0.10	25 (4%) 34 31	19, 30, 52, 85	0
All	All	1120/1186 (94%)	-0.16	37 (3%) 46 43	18, 30, 50, 85	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	515	GLN	8.4
1	B	22	ASP	6.6
1	B	20	ALA	6.3
1	B	587	PRO	6.2
1	B	516	GLN	6.1
1	A	586	ASP	5.8
1	B	19	ASN	5.7
1	B	17	HIS	5.5
1	B	518	ASP	5.2
1	B	586	ASP	5.0
1	B	26	ALA	5.0
1	B	23	PHE	4.9
1	A	31	THR	4.8
1	B	24	GLY	4.7
1	B	21	GLU	4.6
1	B	513	THR	4.4
1	B	25	HIS	4.3
1	B	18	PRO	4.3
1	A	30	PRO	4.3
1	A	523	THR	4.1
1	A	288	ASP	3.5
1	A	513	THR	3.4
1	B	27	ARG	3.3
1	B	514	ARG	3.2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	585	PRO	3.2
1	B	517	GLY	3.1
1	B	330	ASP	2.9
1	A	29	LEU	2.9
1	B	28	THR	2.9
1	A	330	ASP	2.8
1	B	519	GLY	2.6
1	B	585	PRO	2.4
1	A	362	ALA	2.4
1	B	149	ASP	2.4
1	B	289	THR	2.3
1	A	584	GLU	2.2
1	A	261	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	CL	A	1590	1/1	0.98	0.06	29,29,29,29	0
2	CL	A	1588	1/1	0.99	0.12	23,23,23,23	0
2	CL	A	1587	1/1	0.99	0.07	28,28,28,28	0
2	CL	B	1588	1/1	0.99	0.13	29,29,29,29	0
2	CL	B	1591	1/1	0.99	0.04	30,30,30,30	0
3	CA	B	1590	1/1	0.99	0.07	26,26,26,26	0
4	MG	B	1592	1/1	0.99	0.03	22,22,22,22	0
3	CA	A	1589	1/1	1.00	0.05	25,25,25,25	0
2	CL	B	1589	1/1	1.00	0.09	23,23,23,23	0
4	MG	A	1592	1/1	1.00	0.05	21,21,21,21	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	CL	A	1591	1/1	1.00	0.05	32,32,32,32	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.