WORLDWIDE
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Feb 17, 2024 – 05:18 PM EST

PDB ID	:	3TDH
Title	:	Structure of the regulatory fragment of sccharomyces cerevisiae AMPK in complex with AMP
Authors	:	Mayer, F.V.; Heath, R.; Underwood, E.; Sanders, M.J.; Carmena, D.; McCartney, R.; Leiper, F.C.; Xiao, B.; Jing, C.; Walker, P.A.; Haire, L.F.; Ogrodowicz, R.; Martin, S.R.; Schmidt, M.C.; Gamblin, S.J.; Carling, D.
Deposited on	:	2011-08-11
Resolution	:	2.30 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ①) were used in the production of this report:

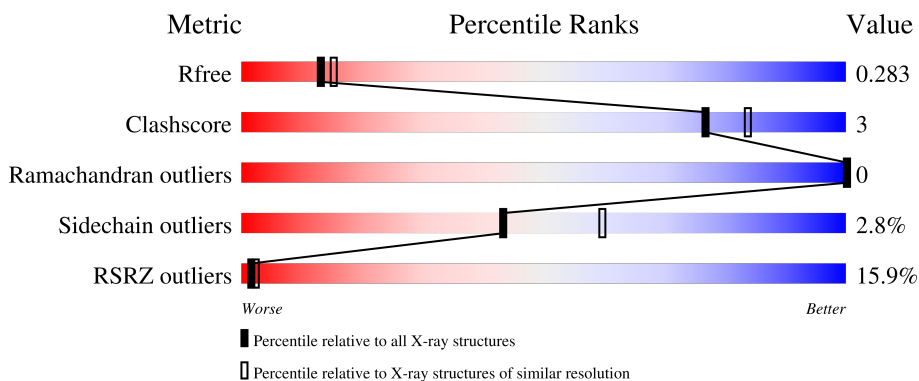|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.283
Clashscore		3
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		2.8%
RSRZ outliers		15.9%

Worse — *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	179	16% — 68% — 9% — 22%
2	B	113	29% — 88% — · — 8%
3	C	323	9% — 87% — 10% — · ·

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4599 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Carbon catabolite-derepressing protein kinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	139	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1109	726	184	194	5			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	455	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P06782
A	456	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P06782

- Molecule 2 is a protein called SNF1 protein kinase subunit beta-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	104	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			828	538	131	157	2			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	303	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P34164

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Nuclear protein SNF4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	316	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2471	1577	412	472	10			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	0	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P12904
C	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P12904

- Molecule 4 is ADENOSINE MONOPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: AMP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{14}N_5O_7P$).
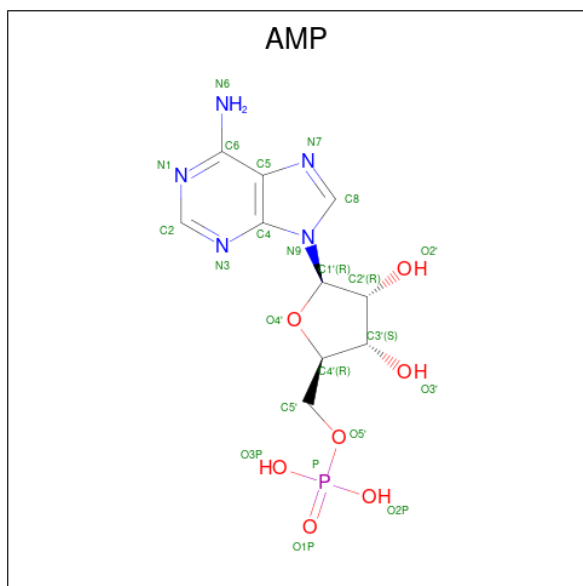
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
4	C	1	23	10	5	7	1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	26	Total 26	O 26	0	0
5	B	34	Total 34	O 34	0	0
5	C	108	Total 108	O 108	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Carbon catabolite-derepressing protein kinase

Chain A:
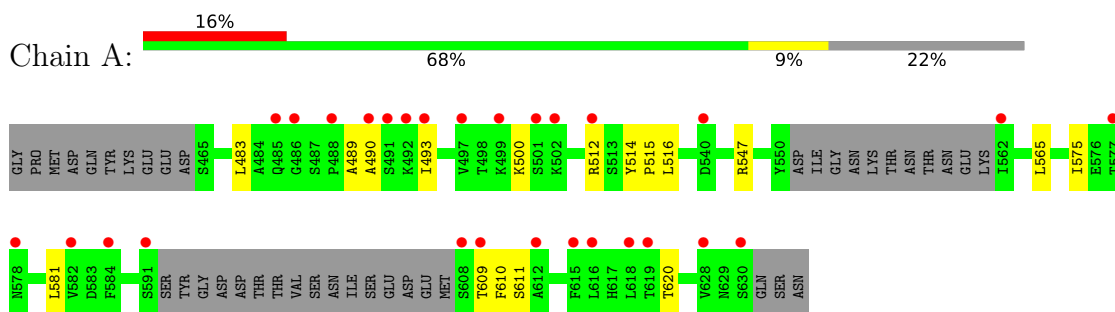
• Molecule 2: SNF1 protein kinase subunit beta-2

Chain B:
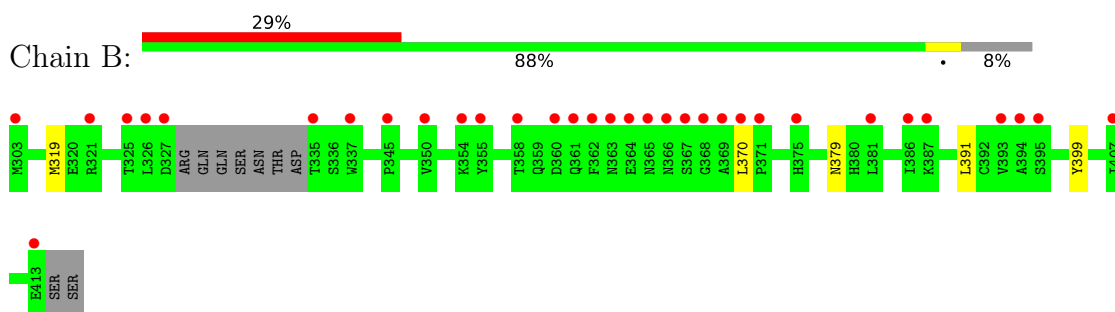
• Molecule 3: Nuclear protein SNF4

Chain C:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

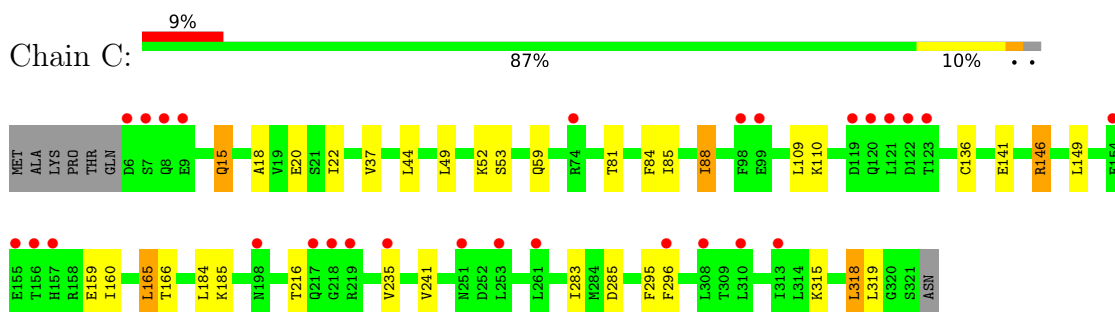| Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	94.97Å 242.38Å 79.35Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 2.30 24.63 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (25.00-2.30) 99.6 (24.63-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.05 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.248 , 0.290 0.244 , 0.283	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2062 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	45.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.023	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.36 , 45.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4599	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.62% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: AMP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.33	0/1138	0.48	0/1544
2	B	0.36	0/851	0.48	0/1172
3	C	0.36	0/2506	0.51	0/3398
All	All	0.35	0/4495	0.50	0/6114

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1109	0	1121	12	0
2	B	828	0	802	6	0
3	C	2471	0	2525	17	0
4	C	23	0	12	0	0
5	A	26	0	0	0	0
5	B	34	0	0	0	0
5	C	108	0	0	0	0
All	All	4599	0	4460	27	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (27) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:610:PHE:HZ	2:B:379:ASN:OD1	1.79	0.66
1:A:483:LEU:HG	1:A:490:ALA:HB1	1.80	0.64
3:C:81:THR:O	3:C:85:ILE:HG12	1.98	0.64
3:C:85:ILE:CD1	3:C:241:VAL:HG21	2.32	0.59
3:C:84:PHE:O	3:C:88:ILE:HG22	2.02	0.59
3:C:49:LEU:HD12	3:C:52:LYS:HE2	1.85	0.59
3:C:18:ALA:O	3:C:22:ILE:HG12	2.11	0.51
1:A:609:THR:HG23	2:B:399:TYR:HE1	1.75	0.51
1:A:575:ILE:HD11	1:A:581:LEU:HB2	1.93	0.50
3:C:315:LYS:HG3	3:C:319:LEU:HD22	1.94	0.49
3:C:136:CYS:HB3	3:C:318:LEU:HD21	1.94	0.49
1:A:500:LYS:HA	3:C:59:GLN:OE1	2.12	0.48
1:A:547:ARG:HG2	1:A:565:LEU:HB3	1.94	0.48
3:C:146:ARG:HG3	3:C:166:THR:HG22	1.95	0.48
3:C:44:LEU:HD13	3:C:53:SER:HB2	1.96	0.47
3:C:235:VAL:HG21	3:C:296:PHE:CE2	2.50	0.47
3:C:283:ILE:HG23	3:C:295:PHE:CE2	2.50	0.46
3:C:15:GLN:NE2	3:C:184:LEU:HA	2.31	0.45
3:C:85:ILE:HD13	3:C:241:VAL:HG11	2.01	0.43
3:C:149:LEU:HD13	3:C:165:LEU:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:489:ALA:HB1	1:A:493:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:A:514:TYR:HB3	1:A:515:PRO:HD2	2.02	0.42
1:A:609:THR:HG23	2:B:399:TYR:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:A:620:THR:HG23	2:B:391:LEU:HD23	2.02	0.41
1:A:611:SER:HB2	3:C:160:ILE:HG21	2.02	0.41
1:A:516:LEU:HD11	2:B:319:MET:HG2	2.04	0.40
2:B:370:LEU:HD23	3:C:37:VAL:HG12	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	133/179 (74%)	128 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
2	B	100/113 (88%)	97 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
3	C	314/323 (97%)	310 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	547/615 (89%)	535 (98%)	12 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	121/162 (75%)	120 (99%)	1 (1%)	81	91
2	B	94/108 (87%)	94 (100%)	0	100	100
3	C	283/297 (95%)	270 (95%)	13 (5%)	27	38
All	All	498/567 (88%)	484 (97%)	14 (3%)	43	60

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	512	ARG
3	C	15	GLN
3	C	20	GLU
3	C	88	ILE
3	C	109	LEU
3	C	110	LYS
3	C	141	GLU
3	C	146	ARG
3	C	159	GLU
3	C	165	LEU
3	C	185	LYS
3	C	216	THR
3	C	285	ASP
3	C	318	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	15	GLN
3	C	60	ASN
3	C	127	HIS
3	C	196	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
4	AMP	C	323	-	22,25,25	1.01	1 (4%)	25,38,38	1.31	2 (8%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	AMP	C	323	-	-	0/6/26/26	0/3/3/3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	C	323	AMP	C5-C4	2.60	1.47	1.40

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
4	C	323	AMP	N3-C2-N1	-3.50	123.21	128.68
4	C	323	AMP	C4-C5-N7	-2.59	106.70	109.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand AMP C 323

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
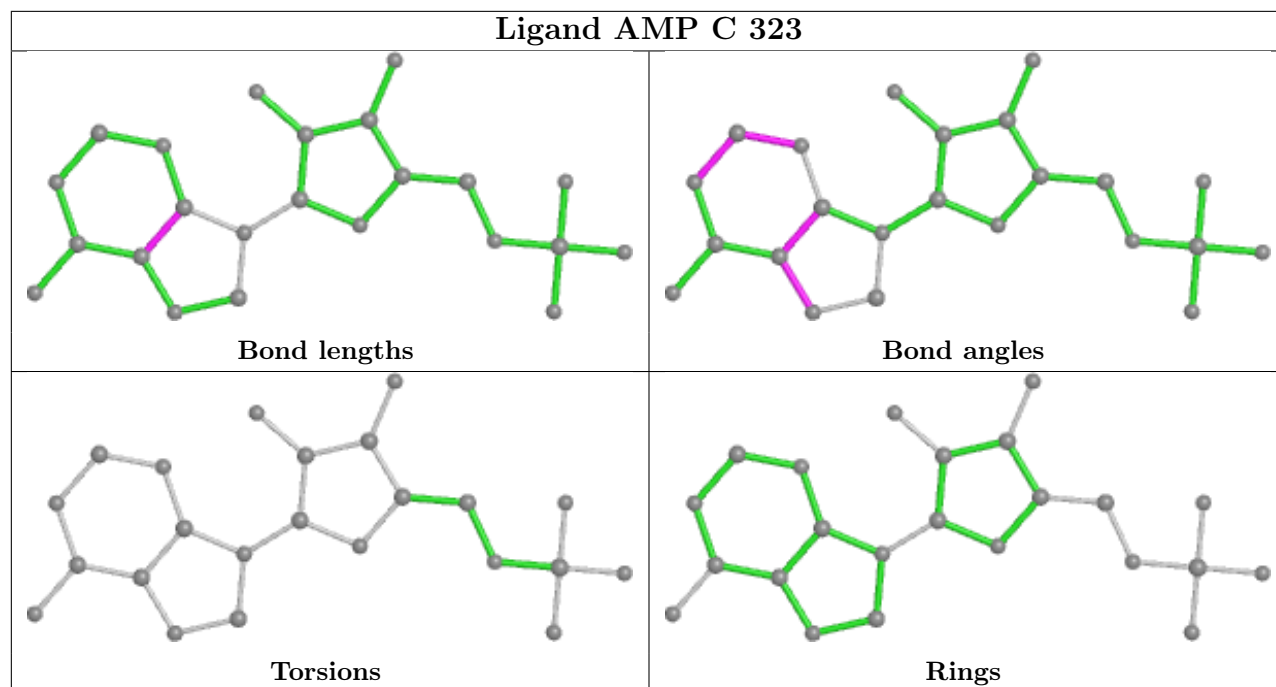
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	139/179 (77%)	1.15	28 (20%)	1	1	34, 54, 70, 73	0
2	B	104/113 (92%)	1.58	33 (31%)	0	0	32, 59, 75, 78	0
3	C	316/323 (97%)	0.53	28 (8%)	9	13	25, 40, 62, 65	0
All	All	559/615 (90%)	0.88	89 (15%)	1	2	25, 47, 69, 78	0

All (89) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	369	ALA	7.8
2	B	327	ASP	7.6
2	B	368	GLY	7.3
1	A	562	ILE	7.1
2	B	367	SER	6.4
1	A	591	SER	6.0
3	C	218	GLY	5.8
2	B	365	ASN	5.4
1	A	609	THR	5.1
2	B	303	MET	5.1
2	B	337	TRP	4.9
1	A	608	SER	4.9
1	A	577	THR	4.9
2	B	326	LEU	4.8
1	A	628	VAL	4.4
3	C	155	GLU	4.4
1	A	499	LYS	4.3
2	B	361	GLN	4.3
2	B	413	GLU	4.3
3	C	157	HIS	4.2
2	B	364	GLU	4.2
3	C	6	ASP	4.2
2	B	362	PHE	4.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	491	SER	4.0
2	B	366	ASN	4.0
2	B	358	THR	3.7
1	A	582	VAL	3.6
3	C	217	GLN	3.6
3	C	122	ASP	3.6
3	C	154	GLU	3.6
3	C	198	ASN	3.6
1	A	490	ALA	3.5
3	C	120	GLN	3.5
3	C	253	LEU	3.5
1	A	488	PRO	3.4
3	C	123	THR	3.4
1	A	616	LEU	3.4
3	C	119	ASP	3.3
2	B	363	ASN	3.3
3	C	7	SER	3.2
1	A	615	PHE	3.2
2	B	325	THR	3.1
1	A	486	GLY	3.1
2	B	354	LYS	3.0
3	C	121	LEU	3.0
2	B	381	LEU	3.0
1	A	501	SER	2.9
3	C	251	ASN	2.9
2	B	360	ASP	2.9
1	A	502	LYS	2.9
1	A	619	THR	2.9
1	A	540	ASP	2.9
3	C	8	GLN	2.8
2	B	355	TYR	2.8
2	B	386	ILE	2.8
1	A	630	SER	2.7
3	C	308	LEU	2.7
3	C	261	LEU	2.6
1	A	492	LYS	2.6
2	B	371	PRO	2.6
1	A	584	PHE	2.6
2	B	370	LEU	2.6
2	B	345	PRO	2.5
3	C	98	PHE	2.5
2	B	393	VAL	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	497	VAL	2.5
2	B	335	THR	2.5
1	A	618	LEU	2.5
1	A	612	ALA	2.4
1	A	578	ASN	2.4
3	C	296	PHE	2.4
1	A	485	GLN	2.4
2	B	375	HIS	2.4
1	A	512	ARG	2.4
2	B	387	LYS	2.4
3	C	74	ARG	2.4
2	B	395	SER	2.3
1	A	493	ILE	2.3
2	B	407	ILE	2.3
2	B	350	VAL	2.3
3	C	313	ILE	2.3
3	C	219	ARG	2.3
3	C	310	LEU	2.2
3	C	9	GLU	2.2
3	C	99	GLU	2.2
2	B	321	ARG	2.2
3	C	235	VAL	2.1
3	C	156	THR	2.0
2	B	394	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

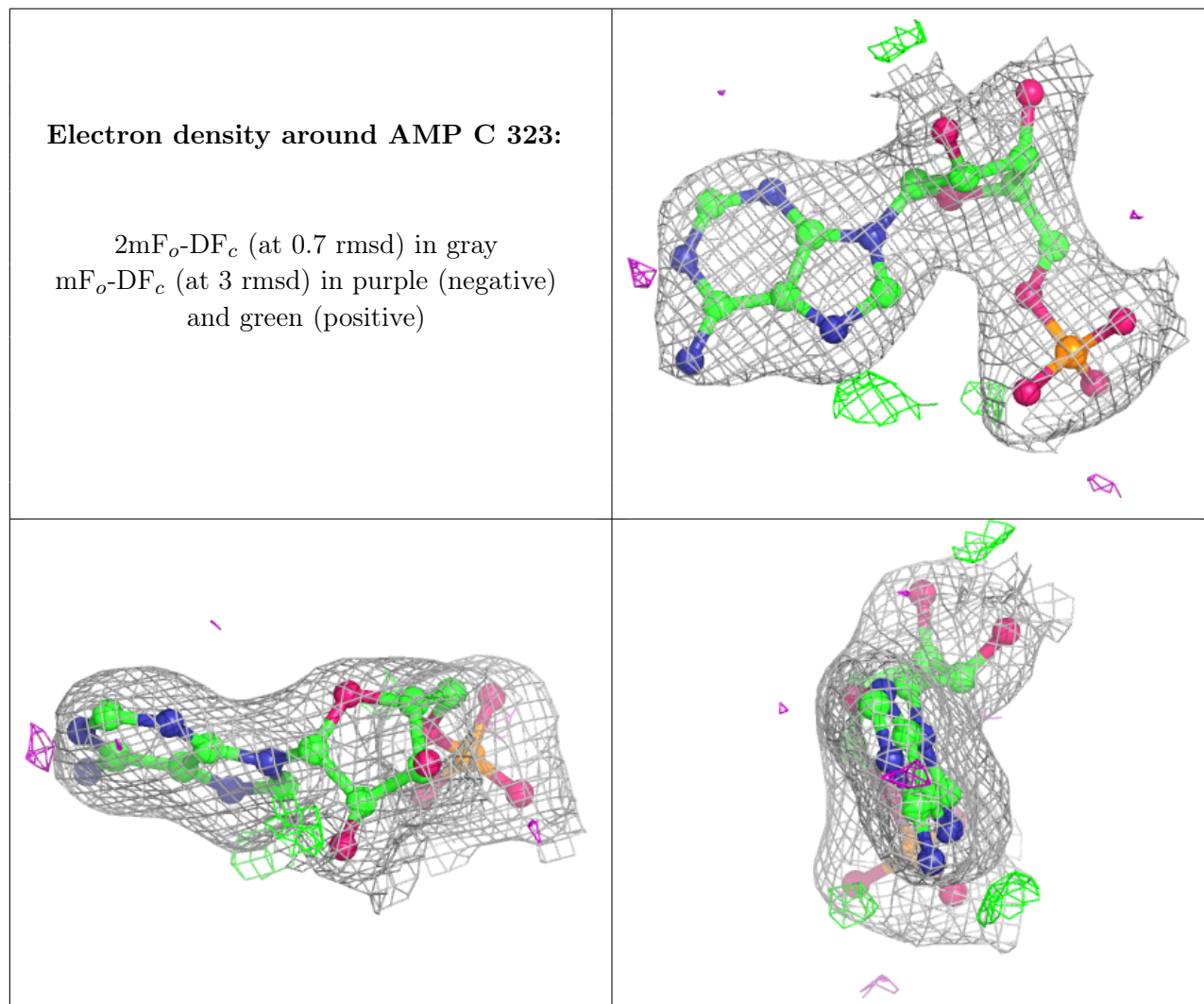There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	AMP	C	323	23/23	0.95	0.10	45,45,49,50	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around AMP C 323:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.