Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Dec 17, 2023 – 11:10 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	2YKH
Title	:	Sensor region of a sensor histidine kinase
Authors	:	Preu, J.; Panjikar, S.; Morth, P.; Jaiswal, R.; Karunakar, P.; Tucker, P.A.
Deposited on	:	2011-05-27
Resolution	:	2.78 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36
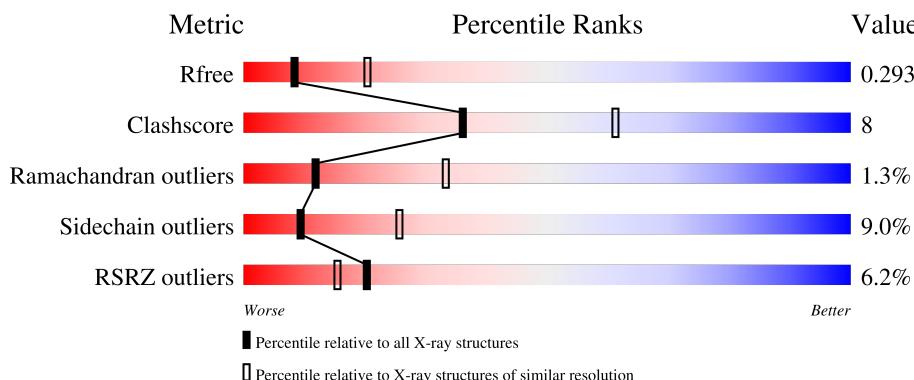
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION
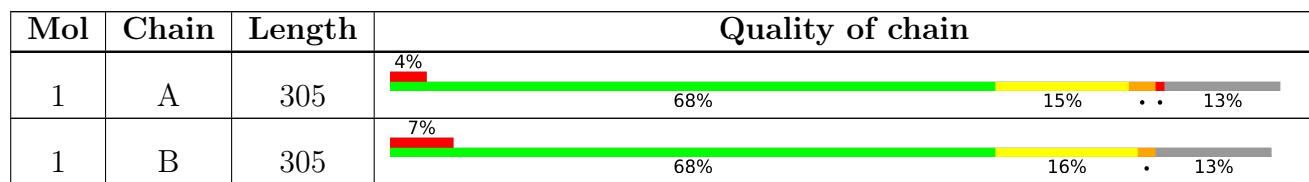
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.78 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.293
Clashscore		8
Ramachandran outliers		1.3%
Sidechain outliers		9.0%
RSRZ outliers		6.2%

Worse .... *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4107 (2.80-2.76)
Clashscore	141614	4575 (2.80-2.76)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4487 (2.80-2.76)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4489 (2.80-2.76)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4027 (2.80-2.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	305	4% ▕ 68% 15% ·· 13%
1	B	305	7% ▕ 68% 16% · 13%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4033 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROBABLE SENSOR HISTIDINE KINASE PDTAS.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	265	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1985	1238	359	378	10			
1	B	265	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1991	1241	360	380	10			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O05846
A	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O05846
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O05846
B	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O05846
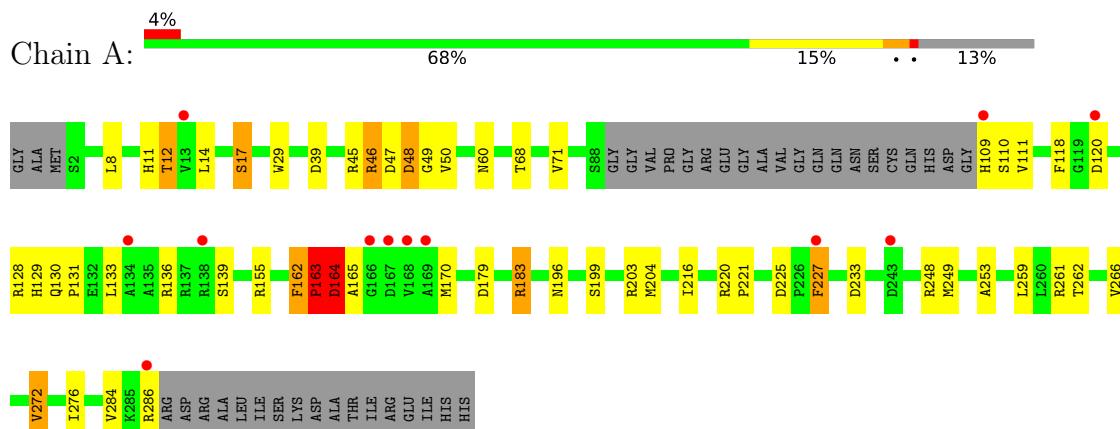
- Molecule 2 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	29	Total	O	0	0
			29	29		
2	B	28	Total	O	0	0
			28	28		
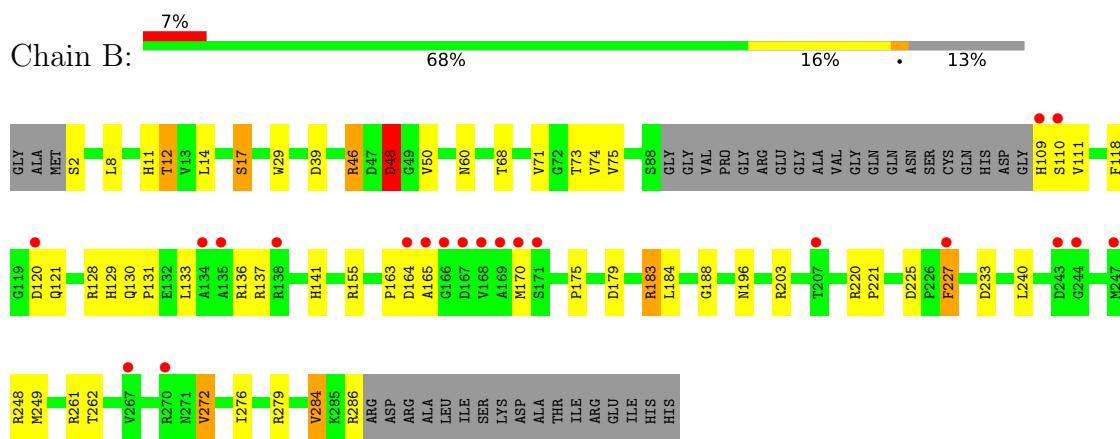
3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: PROBABLE SENSOR HISTIDINE KINASE PDTAS

Chain A:

• Molecule 1: PROBABLE SENSOR HISTIDINE KINASE PDTAS

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	72.92Å 79.53Å 102.63Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.88 – 2.78 19.88 – 2.78	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.6 (19.88-2.78) 97.6 (19.88-2.78)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.83 (at 2.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0072	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.248 , 0.299 0.242 , 0.293	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	932 reflections (6.17%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	42.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.029	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 34.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.47$, $< L^2 > = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	4033	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 23.73 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 4.3974e-03.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.57	0/2019	0.73	3/2752 (0.1%)
1	B	0.58	0/2028	0.68	0/2764
All	All	0.57	0/4047	0.71	3/5516 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	3

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	162	PHE	C-N-CD	-6.44	106.44	120.60
1	A	163	PRO	C-N-CA	5.44	135.31	121.70
1	A	164	ASP	N-CA-CB	5.01	119.62	110.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	162	PHE	Peptide
1	A	163	PRO	Peptide
1	B	163	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1985	0	1972	32	0
1	B	1991	0	1981	34	0
2	A	29	0	0	5	0
2	B	28	0	0	5	0
All	All	4033	0	3953	63	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (63) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:60:ASN:HB3	2:B:2010:HOH:O	1.32	1.21
1:A:12:THR:HG23	1:A:14:LEU:H	1.40	0.87
1:B:12:THR:HG23	1:B:14:LEU:H	1.39	0.86
1:B:121:GLN:HB3	2:B:2015:HOH:O	1.76	0.84
1:A:8:LEU:O	1:A:12:THR:HG22	1.83	0.78
1:A:17:SER:HB3	1:A:118:PHE:CE2	2.23	0.74
1:A:17:SER:HB3	1:A:118:PHE:HE2	1.51	0.73
1:B:284:VAL:HG23	2:B:2027:HOH:O	1.89	0.72
1:A:225:ASP:OD2	1:A:227:PHE:HB2	1.95	0.67
1:B:8:LEU:O	1:B:12:THR:HG22	1.95	0.66
1:A:60:ASN:OD1	2:A:2004:HOH:O	2.13	0.66
1:B:46:ARG:CD	1:B:48:ASP:HB2	2.25	0.65
1:B:225:ASP:OD2	1:B:227:PHE:HB2	1.97	0.65
1:B:17:SER:HB3	1:B:118:PHE:HE2	1.61	0.64
1:B:46:ARG:HD2	1:B:48:ASP:HB2	1.80	0.64
1:A:39:ASP:HB2	1:A:129:HIS:HB2	1.80	0.63
1:A:46:ARG:HD2	1:A:50:VAL:HB	1.81	0.61
1:A:248:ARG:HG3	2:A:2016:HOH:O	2.00	0.61
1:B:17:SER:HB3	1:B:118:PHE:CE2	2.35	0.60
1:A:179:ASP:O	1:A:196:ASN:HB3	2.05	0.57
1:A:131:PRO:HB2	1:A:136:ARG:HG2	1.87	0.55
1:B:183:ARG:NH2	1:B:272:VAL:O	2.40	0.55
1:A:183:ARG:NH2	1:A:272:VAL:O	2.39	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:71:VAL:HB	1:B:203:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.54
1:B:220:ARG:NH1	1:B:233:ASP:OD2	2.41	0.54
1:B:220:ARG:HD2	2:B:2023:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:B:39:ASP:HB2	1:B:129:HIS:HB2	1.90	0.52
1:B:141:HIS:HB2	2:B:2019:HOH:O	2.10	0.52
1:B:109:HIS:HB2	1:B:130:GLN:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:109:HIS:HB2	1:A:130:GLN:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:170:MET:HB2	1:A:248:ARG:HH21	1.75	0.50
1:B:46:ARG:HD3	1:B:48:ASP:HB2	1.92	0.50
1:B:262:THR:HG22	1:B:276:ILE:HG13	1.93	0.50
1:A:266:VAL:CG2	2:A:2025:HOH:O	2.60	0.50
1:B:11:HIS:O	1:B:46:ARG:HB3	2.12	0.49
1:B:131:PRO:HB2	1:B:136:ARG:HG2	1.96	0.48
1:A:262:THR:HG22	1:A:276:ILE:HG13	1.95	0.47
1:B:46:ARG:HD2	1:B:50:VAL:HB	1.97	0.47
1:A:203:ARG:NH2	1:B:71:VAL:HB	2.28	0.47
1:A:220:ARG:NH1	1:A:233:ASP:OD2	2.47	0.47
1:A:216:ILE:HD13	1:A:216:ILE:HA	1.71	0.46
1:A:45:ARG:HB3	2:A:2008:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:B:220:ARG:HB3	1:B:221:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.45
1:B:184:LEU:HD23	1:B:184:LEU:HA	1.79	0.44
1:B:111:VAL:HA	1:B:128:ARG:O	2.18	0.44
1:B:48:ASP:HB3	1:B:50:VAL:HG23	2.00	0.44
1:A:47:ASP:C	1:A:49:GLY:H	2.21	0.43
1:A:11:HIS:O	1:A:46:ARG:HB3	2.18	0.43
1:A:47:ASP:C	1:A:49:GLY:N	2.72	0.43
1:B:170:MET:HB2	1:B:248:ARG:HH21	1.83	0.42
1:B:50:VAL:HG11	1:B:74:VAL:HG13	2.01	0.42
1:A:45:ARG:NE	2:A:2008:HOH:O	2.50	0.42
1:A:111:VAL:HA	1:A:128:ARG:O	2.20	0.42
1:B:188:GLY:HA3	1:B:240:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.41
1:A:46:ARG:HD3	1:A:48:ASP:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:203:ARG:NH1	1:B:2:SER:OG	2.53	0.41
1:A:220:ARG:HB3	1:A:221:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:A:204:MET:HG2	1:A:253:ALA:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:B:175:PRO:HB3	1:B:279:ARG:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:B:73:THR:HG22	1:B:75:VAL:HG23	2.03	0.41
1:A:46:ARG:CD	1:A:48:ASP:HB2	2.51	0.40
1:B:179:ASP:O	1:B:196:ASN:HB3	2.20	0.40
1:A:216:ILE:CD1	1:A:233:ASP:HA	2.52	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	261/305 (86%)	240 (92%)	17 (6%)	4 (2%)	10	30
1	B	262/305 (86%)	241 (92%)	18 (7%)	3 (1%)	14	38
All	All	523/610 (86%)	481 (92%)	35 (7%)	7 (1%)	12	33

All (7) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	163	PRO
1	A	164	ASP
1	A	48	ASP
1	B	48	ASP
1	A	165	ALA
1	B	165	ALA
1	B	164	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	211/241 (88%)	191 (90%)	20 (10%)	8	23
1	B	213/241 (88%)	195 (92%)	18 (8%)	10	28
All	All	424/482 (88%)	386 (91%)	38 (9%)	9	26

All (38) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	12	THR
1	A	17	SER
1	A	29	TRP
1	A	46	ARG
1	A	68	THR
1	A	110	SER
1	A	120	ASP
1	A	133	LEU
1	A	139	SER
1	A	155	ARG
1	A	164	ASP
1	A	183	ARG
1	A	199	SER
1	A	227	PHE
1	A	249	MET
1	A	259	LEU
1	A	261	ARG
1	A	272	VAL
1	A	284	VAL
1	A	286	ARG
1	B	12	THR
1	B	17	SER
1	B	29	TRP
1	B	46	ARG
1	B	48	ASP
1	B	68	THR
1	B	110	SER
1	B	120	ASP
1	B	133	LEU
1	B	137	ARG
1	B	155	ARG
1	B	183	ARG
1	B	227	PHE
1	B	249	MET
1	B	261	ARG
1	B	272	VAL
1	B	284	VAL
1	B	286	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	109	HIS
1	B	109	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	265/305 (86%)	0.09	12 (4%)	33	27	24, 42, 65, 79	0
1	B	265/305 (86%)	0.15	21 (7%)	12	9	24, 42, 65, 79	0
All	All	530/610 (86%)	0.12	33 (6%)	20	15	24, 42, 66, 79	0

All (33) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	168	VAL	6.0
1	B	134	ALA	5.8
1	A	169	ALA	5.8
1	B	167	ASP	5.5
1	B	169	ALA	4.8
1	B	109	HIS	4.5
1	B	138	ARG	4.3
1	B	165	ALA	4.3
1	A	166	GLY	4.2
1	B	110	SER	4.1
1	B	243	ASP	4.0
1	B	166	GLY	3.8
1	B	168	VAL	3.8
1	A	167	ASP	3.6
1	A	109	HIS	3.5
1	A	227	PHE	3.5
1	B	170	MET	3.2
1	A	243	ASP	3.2
1	B	120	ASP	3.0
1	A	286	ARG	3.0
1	B	171	SER	3.0
1	B	135	ALA	2.6
1	A	13	VAL	2.6
1	B	227	PHE	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	134	ALA	2.5
1	A	120	ASP	2.5
1	B	244	GLY	2.4
1	B	207	THR	2.2
1	B	247	MET	2.1
1	B	267	VAL	2.1
1	B	270	ARG	2.1
1	B	164	ASP	2.0
1	A	138	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.